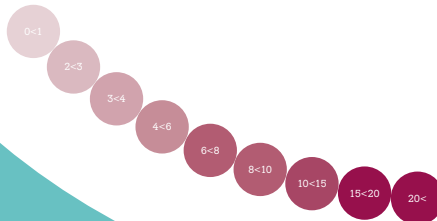
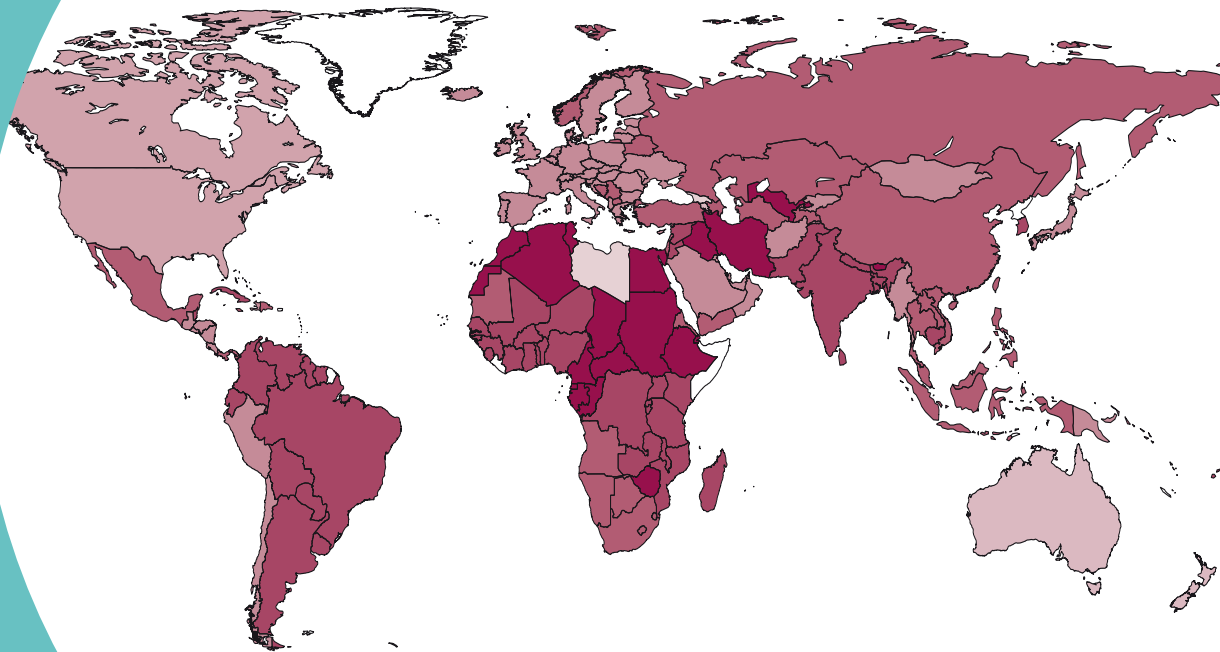




World Tariff Profiles 2011

Applied MFN tariffs



About this publication

World Tariff Profiles is a co-publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD covering market access for goods. This annual publication contains a comprehensive compilation of the tariffs imposed by each of the 153 WTO members plus a number of other countries and customs territories.

Non-WTO members are included in this year's issue if data on the tariffs they applied in 2009 or 2010 is available in the databases of the WTO, ITC or UNCTAD.

For more information

The statistical tables included in this report can be downloaded from the WTO web site at www.wto.org/statistics



Where to find more online:
www.wto.org/statistics

Contents

Introduction	2
WTO members and observers	3
General note and abbreviations	4

I. Summary tables 5

Technical notes	5
All products	6
Agricultural products	12
Non-agricultural products	18

II. Country tables 24

Index of country tables	24
Technical notes	25
Country tables	30

III. Technical annexes 178

A. Schedule of concessions: other duties and charges	178
B. Data sources	180
C. Glossary of tariff and trade-related terms	185

Acknowledgements	189
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Introduction

WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

UNCTAD

Established in 1964, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development.

The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 153 WTO members plus other countries and customs territories where data is available. Each country profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries are given in standardized tables which allow easy comparisons between countries, between sectors and, specifically for WTO members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in three main parts. The first part shows summary statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a break-down into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. The third part contains a summary table on concessions on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs).

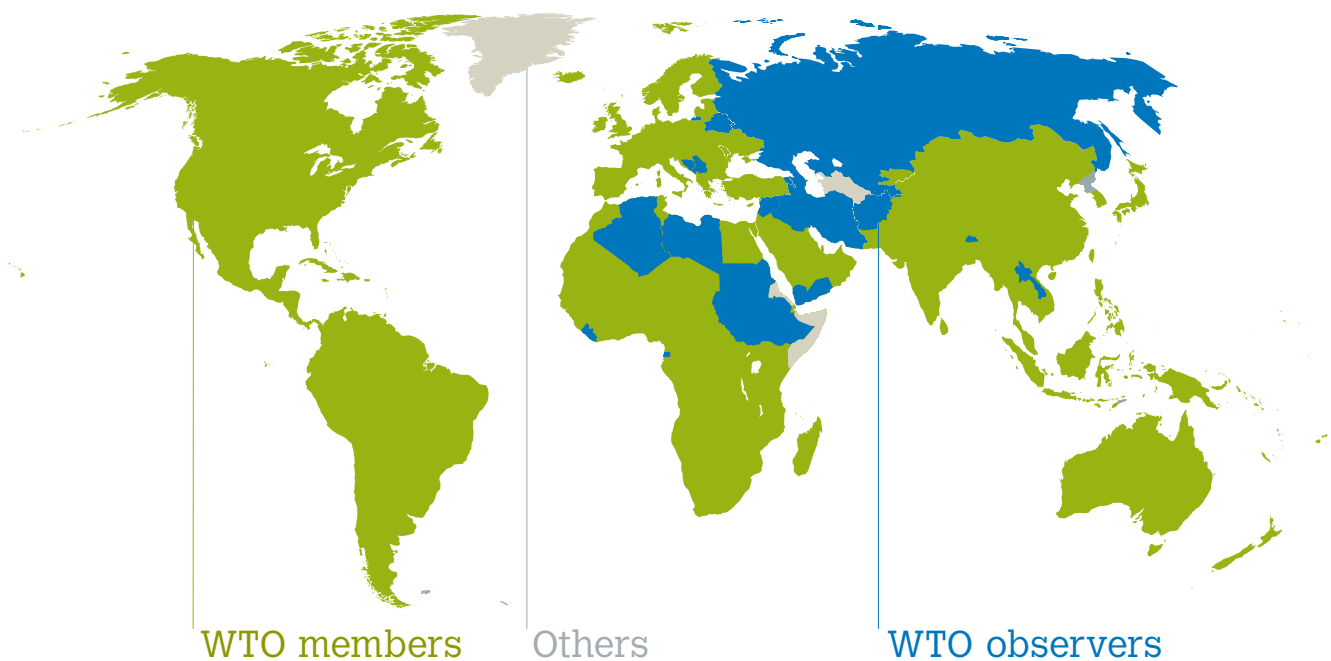
The **summary tables** in the first part are designed to allow cross-country comparison as well as comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

The **country tables** are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The **technical annexes** include a table containing the updated summary statistics on concessions on ODCs for WTO members. The data sources and a glossary, which briefly explains some of the most commonly used tariff and trade-related terms, conclude the publication.



WTO members and observers



WTO members (as of 15 August 2011)*

Albania	Côte d'Ivoire	Guinea Bissau	Mauritius	Senegal
Angola	Croatia	Guyana	Mexico	Sierra Leone
Antigua and Barbuda	Cuba	Haiti	Moldova	Singapore
Argentina	Cyprus	Honduras	Mongolia	Slovak Republic
Armenia	Czech Republic	Hong Kong, China	Morocco	Slovenia
Australia	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Hungary	Mozambique	Solomon Islands
Austria	Denmark	Iceland	Myanmar	South Africa
Bahrain, Kingdom of	Djibouti	India	Namibia	Spain
Bangladesh	Dominica	Indonesia	Nepal	Sri Lanka
Barbados	Dominican Republic	Ireland	Netherlands	Suriname
Belgium	Ecuador	Israel	New Zealand	Swaziland
Belize	Egypt	Italy	Nicaragua	Sweden
Benin	El Salvador	Jamaica	Niger	Switzerland
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Estonia	Japan	Nigeria	Chinese Taipei
Botswana	European Union (formerly European Communities)	Jordan	Norway	Tanzania
Brazil	Fiji	Kenya	Oman	Thailand
Brunei Darussalam	Finland	Kuwait	Pakistan	Togo
Bulgaria	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	Kyrgyz Republic	Panama	Tonga
Burkina Faso	France	Latvia	Papua New Guinea	Trinidad and Tobago
Burundi	Gabon	Lesotho	Paraguay	Tunisia
Cambodia	The Gambia	Liechtenstein	Peru	Turkey
Cameroon	Georgia	Lithuania	Philippines	Uganda
Canada	Germany	Luxembourg	Poland	Ukraine
Cape Verde	Guatemala	Madagascar	Portugal	United Arab Emirates
Central African Republic	Ghana	Malawi	Qatar	United Kingdom
Chad	Greece	Malaysia	Romania	United States of America
Chile	Grenada	Mali	Rwanda	Uruguay
China	Guinea	Malta	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
Colombia	Mali	Mauritania	Saint Lucia	Viet Nam
Congo	Maldives		Saint Vincent & the Grenadines	Zambia
Costa Rica	Mauritania		Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	Zimbabwe

*Members are mostly governments but can also be customs territories.

observers

Afghanistan
Algeria
Andorra
Azerbaijan
Bahamas
Belarus
Bhutan
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Comoros
Equatorial Guinea
Ethiopia
Holy See (Vatican)
Iran
Iraq
Kazakhstan
Lao People's Democratic Republic
Lebanese Republic
Liberia, Republic of
Libya
Montenegro
Russian Federation
Samoa
São Tomé and Príncipe
Serbia
Seychelles
Sudan
Syrian Arab Republic
Tajikistan
Uzbekistan
Vanuatu
Yemen

General note and abbreviations

Abbreviations

AVG	Average
AG	Agricultural products
AVE	<i>Ad valorem</i> equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duty
Non-AG	Non agricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

Notations

-	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	>0 and <0.05
100	= 100 (not rounded)
100.0	>99.95 and < 100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory.
<i>Italics</i>	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the <i>ad valorem</i> is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US\$	United States dollar

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO member. In previous issues of World Tariff Profiles, each schedule is based on the HS version which the member used when it acceded to the WTO. Starting with the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each member in the most recent HS version, which for most members is HS 2002. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the member's commitments have not changed as a result of the transposition to HS 2002, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also, a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.



I. Summary tables

Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Year of MFN applied tariff	Calendar year or start of fiscal year
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
Duties > 15 %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Duties > 3 * AVG	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Concessions not yet implemented in 2010	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2010. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Maximum duty	Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty or AVE.
Number of distinct duty rates	- duties not provided are not included in the count.
Coefficient of variation	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs.
Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.



All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Albania	2010	100	7.0	5.0	28.8	39.5	0	0.0	15.9	0
Algeria	2010			18.6		1.4		0		40.7
Angola	2009	100	59.2	7.3	0	0	0	0	99.3	10.1
Antigua and Barbuda	2009	97.8	58.7	9.8	0	10.4	0	0	97.8	24.5
Argentina	2010	100	31.9	12.6	0.0	13.1	0	11.4	97.8	35.9
Armenia		100	8.5		36.3		0		0	
Australia	2010	97.1	10.0	2.8	20.7	48.8	0.3	0.2	13.7	0.1
Azerbaijan	2009			9.0		1.9		1.2		0.6
Bahamas	2010			35.9		9.6		0.3		83.4
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2009	73.3	34.4	5.1	2.8	8.7	0	0.6	70.6	0.5
Bangladesh		15.5	169.2		0.0		0		15.1	
Barbados		97.8	78.1		0		0		97.8	
Belarus	2010			9.5		13.6		12.6		9.9
Belize	2010	97.9	58.2	11.0	0	9.5	0	0.6	97.9	24.9
Benin	2010	39.0	28.5	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	17.7	39.9
Bermuda	2010			17.8		5.0		0.5		67.4
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2010	100	40.0	11.2	0	6.4	0	0	100.0	19.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2010			6.5		30.5		3.0		2.6
Botswana	2010	96.4	18.7	7.7	14.5	61.3	0	2.2	40.0	20.9
Brazil	2010	100	31.4	13.7	1.0	5.3	0	0	96.4	37.1
Brunei Darussalam	2010	95.3	25.4	2.5	0	81.0	0.3	0.3	95.2	9.7
Burkina Faso	2010	38.9	42.1	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	17.6	39.9
Burundi	2010	22.0	67.6	12.5	0.7	37.7	0	0.1	19.0	40.4
Cambodia		100	19.1		0.9		0		44.5	
Cameroon	2009	13.3	79.9	17.8	0	2.4	0	0	13.3	47.4
Canada	2010	99.7	6.8	3.7	37.7	70.9	2.7	1.6	7.4	6.6
Cape Verde	2010	100.0	15.8	10.2	4.8	45.0	0	0.1	44.1	30.8
Central African Republic	2009	62.1	36.2	17.8	0	0.6	0	0.4	62.1	46.9
Chad	2009	13.5	79.9	17.9	0	0.6	0	0	13.5	46.9
Chile	2010	100	25.1	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2010	100	10.0	9.6	6.4	7.4	0	0.5	16.4	14.7
Colombia	2010	100	42.8	12.5	0	2.7	0	0	100.0	28.0
Comoros	2010			11.3		13.7		0.1		1.1
Congo		16.1	27.3		0		0		14.1	
Cook Islands	2010			2.9		98.2		0.9		1.6
Costa Rica	2010	100	42.9	5.4	2.5	51.7	0	0	95.6	1.1
Côte d'Ivoire	2010	32.9	11.1	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	2.5	39.9
Croatia	2010	100	6.1	4.8	27.2	49.0	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.3
Cuba	2010	30.9	21.4	10.7	2.0	5.9	0	0	14.1	9.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2010	100	96.2	11.0	0	0.1	0	0	98.9	28.5
Djibouti	2009	100	41.3	20.9	0.0	0.1	0	0	99.6	70.6
Dominica		94.7	58.7		0		0		94.7	
Dominican Republic		100	34.0		2.4		0		89.4	
Ecuador	2010	100	21.7	11.2	0	44.7	0	0	71.7	32.9
Egypt	2009	99.4	36.7	17.0	2.4	8.0	0.2	0.2	71.3	19.3
El Salvador	2010	100	36.6	5.9	2.7	50.7	0	0	97.3	2.2
Ethiopia	2010			17.3		4.3		0.0		50.8
European Union	2010	100	5.0	5.1	28.9	27.1	4.8	4.7	4.0	4.0
Fiji	2010	51.3	41.2	11.9	0	4.0	0.3	1.8	51.3	15.8
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2010	100	7.1	6.9	38.1	40.3	1.3	1.3	11.7	11.5
Gabon	2009	100	21.4	17.8	0	2.3	0	0	14.2	46.9
Gambia	2010	13.7	102.6	14.0	0	15.2	0	0	13.7	57.2
Georgia	2010	100	7.4	1.3	22.4	90.9	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.3
Ghana	2010	14.4	92.5	13.0	0	12.0	0	0	14.4	43.4
Grenada	2010	100	56.7	10.4	0.3	4.8	0	0.1	99.7	24.8
Guatemala	2010	100	41.2	5.6	2.4	51.0	0	0.0	93.7	0.9

All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2010	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	15.8	0	20	15	8	6	97	111	9,446	Albania
	0			30		4		56	5,900	Algeria
0	2.4	0	80	30	5	7	8	93	5,199	Angola
0.2	6.1	0	220	70	31	12	37	93	6,658	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	18	65	23	84	9,763	Argentina
0			15		8		83			Armenia
5.9	4.1	0	55	261	72	17	111	196	6,023	Australia
	0.5			230		87		97	10,127	Azerbaijan
	0			85		16		49	5,898	Bahamas
0.3	0.5	0	200	200	4	11	40	172	7,099	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0			200		14		39			Bangladesh
0.4			247		29		29			Barbados
	1.3			321		304		115	11,171	Belarus
0	8.4	0	110	110	4	30	31	114	6,302	Belize
0.9	0	0	100	20	14	4	93	57	5,548	Benin
	0.4			> 1000		36		99	5,177	Bermuda
0	5.5	0	40	35	2	6	1	72	7,174	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	2.3			142		184		130	10,221	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.7	9.0	0	597	329	57	151	129	160	6,766	Botswana
0	0	0	55	35	32	19	28	72	9,830	Brazil
0.1	11.6	0	> 1000	143	25	28	150	211	8,298	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	20	12	4	105	57	5,548	Burkina Faso
0	0.6	0	100	100	11	10	64	94	5,261	Burundi
0.1			60		23		56			Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	2	53	6,124	Cameroon
1.1	7.7	0	597	584	535	246	342	491	8,342	Canada
2.1	6.0	58.4	55	50	12	13	81	127	5,761	Cape Verde
0	0	0	70	30	7	5	25	53	5,490	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	1	53	5,473	Chad
0.1	0	0	98	9	7	3	9	7	7,713	Chile
1.4	2.2	0	65	65	54	97	75	79	7,931	China
2.2	0.5	0	227	98	49	12	53	71	7,271	Colombia
	0			20		4		53	5,378	Comoros
0			30		3		26			Congo
	1.6			> 1000		47		1,071	5,195	Cook Islands
0.1	1.1	0	233	150	18	21	37	169	9,838	Costa Rica
0.1	0	0	64	20	15	4	58	57	5,548	Côte d'Ivoire
2.5	4.8	0	60	56	305	326	102	123	10,643	Croatia
0	0	0	62	30	28	12	77	68	5,448	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	8	5	21	54	5,644	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.6	0	0	450	33	14	10	49	41	5,579	Djibouti
0			150		3		40			Dominica
0			99		13		35			Dominican Republic
0.2	0.6	0	86	86	18	16	39	116	7,239	Ecuador
0.4	0.4	0	> 1000	> 1000	40	23	413	865	5,487	Egypt
0.2	2.2	0	164	164	15	11	35	140	6,609	El Salvador
	0			35		6		67	5,467	Ethiopia
4.0	4.0	0	191	191	1167	992	185	176	10,381	European Union
0.1	0.5	0	> 1000	> 1000	33	108	73	295	5,766	Fiji
4.0	4.0	0.3	71	65	346	215	122	123	9,679	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
0	0	0	60	30	2	6	74	54	5,591	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	9	4	21	54	5,089	Gambia
0.7	8.9	0	490	490	38	31	125	387	10,902	Georgia
0	0	0	99	20	6	5	21	54	5,697	Ghana
0.7	6.2	0	200	40	8	10	36	91	6,402	Grenada
0.6	0.9	0	257	40	26	8	47	108	6,604	Guatemala

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %	Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea	2010	38.6	20.3	11.8	0.6	3.3	0	0.4	17.3	39.7
Guinea Bissau	2010	97.7	48.7	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	97.7	39.9
Guyana	2010	100	56.6	10.9	0	9.5	0	0.0	100.0	25.0
Haiti	2010	89.3	18.7	4.7	5.1	44.9	9.1	0.3	53.1	3.8
Honduras	2009	100	31.8	5.6	2.5	50.7	0	0.1	89.5	0.6
Hong Kong, China	2010	45.6	0	0	45.6	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2010	95.0	23.5	5.6	43.6	74.9	3.1	2.4	32.3	4.1
India	2009	73.8	48.7	13.0	2.7	2.8	5.3	5.2	70.5	16.6
Indonesia	2010	95.8	37.1	6.8	2.4	22.5	0	0.2	90.1	2.2
Israel	2009	75.1	22.1	6.4	8.5	57.4	5.9	4.9	21.4	4.8
Jamaica	2010	100	49.6	7.5	0.6	65.9	0.0	0.0	83.8	24.7
Japan	2010	99.7	4.9	4.4	53.0	53.8	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.6
Jordan	2010	100	16.3	10.0	6.5	54.6	0.2	0.2	47.4	32.8
Kazakhstan	2010			9.2		16.5		12.5		10.0
Kenya	2010	14.8	95.4	12.5	0	37.6	0	0.1	14.8	40.4
Korea, Republic of	2010	94.6	16.6	12.1	14.1	15.6	0.7	0.4	20.5	8.3
Kuwait	2009	99.9	100.0	4.7	0	8.7	0	1.3	99.9	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2010	100	7.5	4.6	20.0	48.7	0.6	0.4	3.0	0.4
Lebanon	2010			6.3		40.1		6.5		9.0
Lesotho	2010	100	78.4	7.6	0	61.3	0	2.2	100.0	20.9
Macao, China	2010	27.9	0	0	27.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2010	29.7	27.4	11.7	0.0	3.8	0	0.1	27.4	37.8
Malawi	2010	31.6	75.4	12.7	0	31.8	0	0.2	31.6	39.4
Malaysia	2009	84.3	23.1	8.0	6.0	59.2	2.9	0.7	36.8	21.3
Maldives	2010	97.1	36.9	20.5	0	0	0	0.0	97.1	59.4
Mali	2010	40.2	29.0	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	19.0	39.9
Mauritania	2010	39.1	19.9	9.6	0.6	16.6	0	0	17.9	26.9
Mauritius	2010	17.9	94.0	1.4	3.2	91.5	0	2.4	14.8	1.8
Mexico	2010	100	36.1	9.0	0.3	45.9	0.9	0.7	98.6	13.9
Moldova	2010	100	7.0	4.6	25.2	47.7	1.1	1.3	2.6	1.3
Mongolia	2010	100	17.5	5.0	1.5	0.9	0	0.1	77.7	0.0
Montenegro	2010			4.9		5.0		1.1		4.7
Morocco	2010	100	41.3	18.1	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.5	39.0
Mozambique	2010	13.6	97.5	10.1	0	3.5	0	0	13.3	33.6
Myanmar		17.6	83.4		0.9		0.1		14.4	
Namibia	2010	96.4	19.0	7.7	14.6	61.3	0	2.2	39.9	20.9
Nepal	2010	99.4	26.0	12.3	2.7	2.6	0	0.5	88.2	14.4
New Zealand	2009	100.0	10.2	2.1	47.5	63.1	3.3	0.4	31.1	0.0
Nicaragua	2010	100	40.7	5.6	2.5	51.0	0	0.3	97.4	0.8
Niger	2010	96.7	44.6	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	75.8	39.9
Nigeria	2010	19.1	119.1	11.7	0	2.1	0	0	19.1	39.0
Norway	2010	100	20.1	7.0	46.3	88.6	10.6	6.8	6.3	5.4
Oman	2009	100	13.7	5.6	6.7	8.7	0	0.4	3.5	1.1
Pakistan	2010	98.7	59.9	13.9	0	6.2	0.0	0.8	95.0	36.8
Palau	2010			3.9		11.1		2.1		1.0
Panama	2009	100	23.4	7.2	2.0	36.0	0.2	0	70.3	1.3
Papua New Guinea	2010	100	31.9	5.1	0	78.8	0.8	0.7	71.5	14.1
Paraguay	2010	100	33.5	10.2	0	14.0	0	0	94.9	31.3
Peru	2010	100	29.3	5.4	2.6	51.4	0	0	97.4	12.4
Philippines	2010	67.0	25.7	6.3	2.5	2.4	0.1	0	56.0	3.1
Qatar	2009	100	15.9	5.0	0.9	9.6	0	0.6	18.8	0.5
Russian Federation	2010			9.5		13.6		12.6		10.1
Rwanda	2010	100	89.4	12.5	0.9	37.7	0	0.1	97.1	40.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2010	97.8	75.9	9.2	0	25.4	0	0.4	97.8	21.7
Saint Lucia		99.6	62.0		0		0		99.6	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		99.7	62.6		0		0		99.7	

All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2010	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
12	13		14	15	16	17	18	19		
0.1	0	0	75	20	15	4	77	58	5,762	Guinea
0	0	0	50	20	2	4	7	57	5,548	Guinea Bissau
0	7.7	0	100	100	3	15	30	112	6,305	Guyana
0.0	12.8	0	70	58	919	11	59	120	5,279	Haiti
0.0	0.6	0	164	164	22	14	31	132	6,564	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7,017	Hong Kong, China
5.3	4.1	0	574	470	417	283	250	406	7,994	Iceland
4.7	2.3	0	300	170	358	379	81	124	11,359	India
0.4	1.2	0	210	150	17	30	35	164	8,736	Indonesia
7.0	4.4	0	771	586	711	461	199	237	8,542	Israel
0	8.2	0	100	100	12	11	50	142	6,846	Jamaica
4.0	4.2	0	660	640	607	525	393	417	9,242	Japan
0.5	0.5	0	200	200	25	28	92	157	6,447	Jordan
0	1.5	0	100	321	5	379	15	123	11,171	Kazakhstan
0	0.6	0	100	100	5	9	15	94	5,261	Kenya
2.4	2.7	0	887	887	221	112	320	407	11,918	Korea, Republic of
0	0.2	0	100	100	1	4	0	110	7,099	Kuwait
0.1	2.0	0	187	166	58	14	78	110	10,938	Kyrgyz Republic
0	8.6	0	200	699	2	286	60	249	5,736	Lebanon
0	9.0	0	200	132	2	151	60	147	6,766	Lesotho
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,343	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	13	4	20	57	6,347	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	10	6	54	83	5,482	Malawi
1.7	10.2	0	> 1000	> 1000	335	72	328	287	10,440	Malaysia
2.5	1.0	0	300	200	2	12	116	60	9,089	Maldives
0	0	0	75	20	12	4	88	57	5,548	Mali
1.5	0	0	75	20	13	5	87	73	5,955	Mauritania
0	7.9	0	122	163	5	266	56	343	6,358	Mauritius
0.8	7.3	0	254	254	111	86	35	218	12,106	Mexico
0.8	7.5	0	82	80	81	69	89	126	9,807	Moldova
0.0	0.1	0	75	25	12	5	36	15	5,059	Mongolia
	6.8			56		78		124	9,480	Montenegro
1.3	1.2	0	289	304	48	42	56	113	17,733	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	3	6	15	73	5,196	Mozambique
0.5			550		25		108			Myanmar
3.1	9.0	0	597	329	57	151	129	160	6,766	Namibia
0.5	0.9	0.2	200	179	13	43	49	89	5,166	Nepal
5.7	5.0	0	344	45	318	9	122	128	7,285	New Zealand
0.1	0.8	0	200	164	8	12	27	131	6,948	Nicaragua
3.1	0	0	200	20	13	4	75	57	5,548	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	7	6	40	67	5,671	Nigeria
5.9	5.2	0	> 1000	> 1000	939	749	331	425	7,064	Norway
1.2	1.1	0	200	200	14	13	138	195	7,109	Oman
0.0	0.7	0	200	100	17	62	37	83	6,804	Pakistan
	1.0			> 1000		92		644	5,357	Palau
0.3	1.1	2.0	260	260	68	33	60	136	8,941	Panama
0.6	14.1	0	336	263	59	44	58	231	5,443	Papua New Guinea
0	0	0	35	30	6	24	22	81	9,814	Paraguay
0	12.4	2.6	68	17	3	3	24	117	7,358	Peru
0.0	3.1	0	80	65	24	15	49	111	8,910	Philippines
0.7	0.5	0	200	200	15	12	103	166	7,112	Qatar
	1.3			321		244		114	11,171	Russian Federation
0	0.6	0	100	80	14	10	32	94	5,261	Rwanda
0.1	2.7	0	250	192	22	23	25	110	6,278	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.2			250		36		45			Saint Lucia
0.3			250		37		45			Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	100	11.1	4.8	7.1	8.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.2
Senegal	2010	100	30.0	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	99.8	39.9
Serbia	2010			7.4		1.4		0.0		13.7
Seychelles	2010			7.7		87.3		0.9		10.4
Sierra Leone		100	47.4		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2010	69.7	9.9	0.0	15.7	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Solomon Islands	2010	100	78.4	9.7	0	0.2	1.5	3.0	96.4	0.4
South Africa	2010	96.4	19.0	7.7	14.6	61.3	0	2.2	39.9	20.8
Sri Lanka	2010	38.1	30.2	10.6	0.2	48.4	0.5	3.0	24.9	20.8
Sudan	2010			19.9		7.2		0.0		50.9
Suriname	2010	26.7	18.2	10.4	1.2	4.5	0.0	0	21.0	24.6
Swaziland	2010	96.4	19.0	7.7	14.6	61.3	0	2.2	39.9	20.9
Switzerland	2010	99.5	8.1	5.2	18.5	20.1	81.1	80.0	6.4	4.2
Syrian Arab Republic	2009			14.2		0		0.1		27.1
Chinese Taipei	2010	100	6.3	6.1	30.5	30.8	1.1	1.1	6.3	6.5
Tajikistan	2010			7.8		1.0		0.5		0.3
Tanzania	2010	13.4	120.0	12.5	0	37.5	0	0.1	13.4	40.4
Thailand	2010	75.0	28.0	9.9	2.8	21.6	19.1	10.1	63.9	23.0
Togo	2010	14.0	80.0	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	14.0	39.9
Tonga	2010	100.0	17.6	11.7	0	25.4	0.0	0.2	51.3	11.2
Trinidad and Tobago		100	55.8		1.4		0		95.2	
Tunisia	2010	58.0	57.9	16.5	0	24.1	0	0	58.0	36.3
Turkey	2010	50.3	28.5	9.9	3.5	23.9	0.1	0.8	28.9	10.9
Tuvalu	2010			7.7		57.3		0.2		21.2
Uganda	2010	15.7	73.4	12.5	0	37.7	0	0.1	15.7	40.4
Ukraine	2010	100	5.8	4.6	31.0	39.7	0.1	0.2	4.0	2.9
United Arab Emirates	2009	100	14.3	4.9	3.8	8.7	0	0.6	0.7	0.5
United States	2010	100.0	3.5	3.5	45.6	45.4	8.2	8.1	2.8	2.8
Uruguay	2010	100	31.6	10.5	0	15.0	0	0	98.2	35.2
Uzbekistan	2009			15.4		3.2		5.8		33.7
Vanuatu	2009			15.5		17.1		2.0		31.9
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2010	100.0	36.5	12.5	0	0.6	0	0	99.0	28.1
Viet Nam	2010	100	11.4	9.8	14.3	37.1	0.0	0.1	27.4	26.6
Yemen	2009			7.1		1.3		2.6		5.0
Zambia	2010	16.8	106.5	13.4	0	22.5	0	0	16.8	32.9
Zimbabwe	2010	21.9	89.2	19.5	1.8	9.2	0.6	6.1	15.1	27.8

All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2010	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.2	0.2	0.0	436	218	109	10	123	138	7,099	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	20	2	4	2	57	5,548	Senegal
	3.6			58		16		97	10,062	Serbia
	10.4			> 1000		57		419	5,680	Seychelles
0			80		6		13			Sierra Leone
0.5	0.0	0	> 1000	94	56	6	478	4,156	8,298	Singapore
0.0	0.3	0	551	551	88	43	21	138	5,447	Solomon Islands
3.1	9.0	0	597	> 1000	57	178	129	218	6,766	South Africa
0.0	1.1	0	175	245	51	88	67	130	6,584	Sri Lanka
	0			40		6		76	5,301	Sudan
0	6.1	0	40	50	20	11	51	93	6,297	Suriname
3.1	9.0	0	597	329	57	151	129	160	6,766	Swaziland
4.8	3.9	0	> 1000	> 1000	6704	6781	378	448	8,371	Switzerland
	15.5			99		12		120	5,953	Syrian Arab Republic
5.4	5.8	0.2	500	500	249	180	220	216	8,727	Chinese Taipei
	0.2			327		31		80	11,160	Tajikistan
0	0.6	0	120	100	1	10	0	94	5,261	Tanzania
0.9	16.1	0	> 1000	205	1234	369	81	133	9,142	Thailand
0	0	0	80	20	1	4	0	57	5,548	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	3	5	14	62	5,284	Tonga
0			156		16		36			Trinidad and Tobago
1.1	0	0	200	36	42	8	70	73	16,733	Tunisia
2.9	8.1	0	225	225	320	214	119	223	12,134	Turkey
	3.8			35		15		127	5,084	Tuvalu
0	0.6	0	80	80	5	10	18	94	5,261	Uganda
3.9	4.2	0.3	69	461	59	87	92	145	11,056	Ukraine
0.7	0.5	0	200	200	10	11	117	141	7,099	United Arab Emirates
7.5	7.4	0	350	350	1332	1137	293	255	11,183	United States
0	0.4	0	55	55	18	19	23	77	11,310	Uruguay
	0.4			278		83		80	10,984	Uzbekistan
	1.1			> 1000		105		215	5,269	Vanuatu
2.0	0.2	0	135	40	44	9	41	51	6,941	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
3.8	7.9	19.2	200	135	63	49	116	122	9,367	Viet Nam
	5.0			25		4		66	6,018	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	7	4	32	78	5,996	Zambia
0	6.3	0	150	> 1000	63	341	80	349	5,924	Zimbabwe

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Albania	2010	9.5	7.9	11.1	11.3	0	0	16.1	0
Algeria	2010		23.3		0.2		0		69.4
Angola	2009	52.9	10.0	0	0	0	0	94.8	8.6
Antigua and Barbuda	2009	104.7	14.7	0	28.3	0	0	99.9	40.6
Argentina	2010	32.4	10.3	0.1	6.1	0	0	95.1	15.7
Armenia		14.7		1.3		0		0	
Australia	2010	3.4	1.3	30.7	74.9	1.6	1.0	3.6	0.5
Azerbaijan	2009		13.8		1.7		6.1		3.5
Bahamas	2010		23.2		25.4		0.1		56.6
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2009	38.9	8.4	0	21.2	0	2.7	99.9	3.6
Bangladesh		192.0		0		0		99.3	
Barbados		110.8		0		0		99.9	
Belarus	2010		13.5		7.7		29.7		16.8
Belize	2010	101.1	21.6	0	12.6	0	3.6	99.9	48.2
Benin	2010	61.8	14.5	0	0	0	0	98.1	58.4
Bermuda	2010		11.4		16.5		3.2		19.2
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2010	40.0	12.4	0	0.3	0	0	100.0	19.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2010		10.2		34.8		22.1		19.3
Botswana	2010	37.2	9.1	21.5	45.6	0	14.2	72.6	24.8
Brazil	2010	35.4	10.3	2.7	6.3	0	0	95.7	15.4
Brunei Darussalam	2010	31.6	0.1	0	98.3	2.2	1.2	96.5	0.0
Burkina Faso	2010	98.2	14.5	0	0	0	0	98.2	58.4
Burundi	2010	94.7	19.6	3.0	16.0	0	0.5	96.0	67.9
Cambodia		28.0		0		0		72.0	
Cameroon	2009	80.0	22.3	0	1.2	0	0	99.9	69.3
Canada	2010	16.7	11.3	48.1	58.5	19.0	12.0	9.6	5.8
Cape Verde	2010	19.3	12.1	0	30.8	0	0	61.7	39.3
Central African Republic	2009	30.0	21.9	0	0	0	0.3	99.9	66.2
Chad	2009	80.0	21.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	66.2
Chile	2010	26.0	6.0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
China	2010	15.7	15.6	6.0	5.9	0	0.5	35.4	34.6
Colombia	2010	91.4	17.2	0	1.9	0	0	99.9	43.0
Comoros	2010		5.6		27.5		0.1		7.1
Congo		30.0		0		0		99.9	
Cook Islands	2010		18.6		90.8		4.1		8.7
Costa Rica	2010	42.7	11.7	0	25.1	0	0	89.8	8.7
Côte d'Ivoire	2010	14.9	14.5	0.1	0	0	0	1.0	58.4
Croatia	2010	10.4	9.9	16.5	26.3	14.4	14.3	22.0	23.1
Cuba	2010	37.3	10.9	4.0	9.0	0	0	93.1	18.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2010	98.2	11.0	0	0	0	0	99.7	21.2
Djibouti	2009	49.9	14.2	0	0.6	0	0	99.7	34.2
Dominica		112.2		0		0		99.9	
Dominican Republic		39.3		0		0		98.9	
Ecuador	2010	25.7	18.4	0	23.2	0	0	86.8	59.9
Egypt	2009	95.2	66.1	0	13.6	1.5	1.3	68.2	26.4
El Salvador	2010	42.5	12.3	0	24.9	0	0	100.0	12.6
Ethiopia	2010		22.3		1.3		0.2		70.6
European Union	2010	12.3	12.8	32.5	30.0	32.0	31.7	24.6	24.7
Fiji	2010	44.6	22.4	0	3.0	2.2	3.4	99.5	16.6
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2010	12.9	13.1	35.1	34.0	9.2	9.6	31.0	32.2
Gabon	2009	59.6	21.9	0	0.2	0	0	99.2	66.3
Gambia	2010	104.3	16.5	0	9.0	0	0	99.9	76.8
Georgia	2010	13.0	7.5	8.5	49.0	2.5	3.0	13.5	2.2
Ghana	2010	97.2	17.5	0	2.9	0	0	99.9	78.3
Grenada	2010	100.7	18.2	2.0	11.4	0	0.2	98.1	47.9
Guatemala	2010	51.0	9.9	0	24.7	0	0	97.9	4.2

Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2010	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	20	15	6	6	58	58	2,004	Albania
	0			30		4		47	785	Algeria
0	5.2	0	60	30	4	7	17	71	694	Angola
0	0.3	0	220	45	10	10	17	90	1,091	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0.5	0	35	32	14	15	24	52	946	Argentina
0		0	15		5		13			Armenia
7.5	25.1	0	29	19	37	8	143	170	755	Australia
	1.4			131		72		87	2,082	Azerbaijan
	0			64		11		78	977	Bahamas
2.2	3.6	0	200	200	3	11	62	278	1,123	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0		0	200		7		19			Bangladesh
0		0	223		15		23			Barbados
	3.1			321		131		107	2,455	Belarus
0	3.7	0	110	110	4	21	7	100	1,033	Belize
0	0	0	100	20	7	3	20	46	787	Benin
	2.7			> 1000		28		378	683	Bermuda
0	0	0	40	20	2	5	1	38	952	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	10.4			142		180		122	2,092	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.5	6.7	0	597	132	52	112	137	136	922	Botswana
0	0	0	55	28	21	14	31	53	950	Brazil
1.1	1.7	0	> 1000	50	23	11	295	1,168	1,147	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	20	6	3	13	46	787	Burkina Faso
0	2.0	0	100	100	5	8	24	68	705	Burundi
0		0.1	60		13		44			Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	1	5	0	43	878	Cameroon
5.9	4.0	0	597	584	453	235	292	306	1,382	Canada
0	4.7	65.5	55	50	11	7	60	108	764	Cape Verde
0	0	0	30	30	1	4	0	45	815	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	1	5	0	45	808	Chad
0.6	0	0	98	9	3	2	22	6	1,050	Chile
2.9	3.2	0	65	65	38	46	74	74	1,099	China
0	3.6	0	227	98	47	11	38	88	960	Colombia
	7.1		30	20		4		100	717	Comoros
0		0			1		0			Congo
	5.2			> 1000		37		468	740	Cook Islands
0.9	7.7	0	233	150	14	19	64	132	1,618	Costa Rica
0.9	0	0	64	20	8	3	36	46	787	Côte d'Ivoire
5.5	6.4	0	60	56	302	317	81	79	2,726	Croatia
0	0	0	40	30	8	11	27	82	747	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	4	4	12	46	743	Democratic Republic of the Congo
4.5	0	0	450	26	10	8	98	70	783	Djibouti
0		0	150		3		21			Dominica
0		0	99		12		25			Dominican Republic
0.6	1.2	0	86	86	16	13	43	77	955	Ecuador
2.2	2.2	0	> 1000	> 1000	32	21	449	603	744	Egypt
1.4	7.4	0	164	164	13	9	49	124	972	El Salvador
	0			35		6		48	730	Ethiopia
8.4	7.6	0	191	191	1090	932	134	124	2,928	European Union
0.8	2.0	0	> 1000	> 1000	33	47	128	367	752	Fiji
9.7	10.0	0	71	65	327	194	93	94	2,077	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
0	0	0	60	30	2	5	9	45	835	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	6	4	19	40	669	Gambia
0.4	1.5	0	490	490	34	31	155	168	2,207	Georgia
0	0	0	99	20	3	4	10	28	787	Ghana
0	0	0	200	40	8	10	30	79	1,044	Grenada
3.9	1.5	0	257	40	22	8	80	71	979	Guatemala

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea	2010	39.7	14.1	0	3.2	0	0.7	98.2	56.6
Guinea Bissau	2010	40.1	14.5	0	0	0	0	100.0	58.4
Guyana	2010	99.6	21.7	0	10.6	0	0	100.0	49.1
Haiti	2010	21.1	8.0	17.2	28.9	8.8	0.5	65.8	11.5
Honduras	2009	32.4	10.5	0	23.9	0	0.6	94.3	4.6
Hong Kong, China	2010	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2010	109.0	26.8	26.0	62.6	23.1	18.1	61.6	31.2
India	2009	113.1	31.8	0	5.6	0.3	0.3	98.6	82.4
Indonesia	2010	47.1	8.4	0	13.7	0	1.3	99.4	4.3
Israel	2009	73.3	16.3	3.1	39.1	0.2	21.1	75.3	26.3
Jamaica	2010	96.9	17.8	1.7	41.8	0.3	0.2	97.3	47.9
Japan	2010	20.9	17.3	34.2	35.9	15.1	11.9	23.8	22.6
Jordan	2010	23.6	18.2	1.1	35.7	0.8	1.4	55.2	46.9
Kazakhstan	2010	13.7	13.7	0	7.7	0	29.6	0	17.5
Kenya	2010	100.0	19.7	0	15.9	0	0.5	99.9	67.8
Korea, Republic of	2010	55.9	48.5	2.2	5.4	5.2	2.8	73.0	51.4
Kuwait	2009	100.0	5.2	0	21.2	0	7.9	100.0	1.4
Kyrgyz Republic	2010	12.8	7.6	1.2	29.1	2.2	2.2	22.5	3.1
Lebanon	2010	16.7	16.7	0	22.4	0	10.3	0	24.9
Lesotho	2010	198.9	9.1	0	45.6	0	14.2	100.0	24.8
Macao, China	2010	0	0	99.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2010	30.0	14.6	0	3.7	0	0	99.9	59.7
Malawi	2010	121.2	17.4	0	11.7	0	0.3	99.9	57.0
Malaysia	2009	67.6	10.9	12.9	74.5	21.2	5.0	27.7	8.2
Maldives	2010	48.0	18.4	0	0	0	0.2	99.9	28.0
Mali	2010	59.2	14.5	0	0	0	0	98.2	58.4
Mauritania	2010	37.8	11.8	0	12.7	0	0	98.3	44.6
Mauritius	2010	119.7	1.0	0	92.8	0	0.2	99.9	0.3
Mexico	2010	44.2	21.5	0.4	17.7	6.9	5.1	95.0	43.4
Moldova	2010	14.0	10.7	3.1	18.4	8.7	8.6	18.6	9.5
Mongolia	2010	18.9	5.1	0.7	0.8	0	0.5	73.9	0.2
Montenegro	2010	10.8	10.8	0	23.9	0	8.4	0	30.1
Morocco	2010	54.3	42.0	0	0	0	0	99.9	75.3
Mozambique	2010	100.0	13.8	0	0.7	0	0	99.9	60.2
Myanmar	2010	103.6	103.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	85.0	85.0
Namibia	2010	39.5	9.1	22.1	45.6	0	14.2	72.0	24.8
Nepal	2010	41.4	14.1	0	0	0	2.6	96.5	11.5
New Zealand	2009	5.9	1.5	54.9	71.0	0.2	0.1	13.2	0
Nicaragua	2010	43.4	11.0	0	23.5	0	0	100.0	6.1
Niger	2010	84.2	14.5	0	0	0	0	98.3	58.4
Nigeria	2010	150.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	99.9	59.2
Norway	2010	131.1	49.4	29.0	45.1	65.5	51.2	47.2	41.0
Oman	2009	27.6	12.0	0	21.2	0	1.3	11.0	8.0
Pakistan	2010	95.6	17.0	0	13.9	0.1	5.0	92.8	37.0
Palau	2010	8.9	8.9	0	62.4	0	2.9	0	4.2
Panama	2009	27.6	13.4	0.4	25.6	0.2	0	79.5	9.6
Papua New Guinea	2010	44.1	14.7	0	47.8	5.9	4.9	79.7	37.3
Paraguay	2010	33.2	10.3	0	6.2	0	0	93.3	15.3
Peru	2010	30.8	6.3	0	34.4	0	0	100.0	4.5
Philippines	2010	35.0	9.8	0	0.3	0.6	0	90.3	13.1
Qatar	2009	25.7	8.0	0	21.2	0	2.7	23.4	3.8
Russian Federation	2010	13.5	13.5	0	7.7	0	29.7	0	17.2
Rwanda	2010	74.2	19.5	3.0	16.0	0	0.5	95.0	67.8
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2010	108.6	14.3	0	25.5	0	2.2	99.4	36.3
Saint Lucia	2010	114.5	114.5	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2010	114.6	114.6	0	0	0	0	99.9	0

Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2010	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	75	20	6	4	14	49	809	Guinea
0	0	0	50	20	2	3	3	46	787	Guinea Bissau
0	4.1	0	100	100	2	10	6	97	1,030	Guyana
0.3	1.0	0	70	40	107	10	73	94	737	Haiti
0.2	3.2	0	164	164	15	14	37	126	942	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	945	Hong Kong, China
11.9	10.1	0	574	470	407	280	130	239	1,800	Iceland
0	5.0	0	300	150	19	19	47	91	1,432	India
3.3	2.6	0	210	150	13	24	50	249	1,164	Indonesia
2.8	9.7	0	560	244	122	267	91	169	1,280	Israel
0	1.5	0	100	100	7	11	17	98	1,222	Jamaica
6.3	4.2	0	660	640	353	327	252	259	1,872	Japan
3.4	3.4	0	200	200	22	22	132	173	860	Jordan
	3.4			321		184		111	2,455	Kazakhstan
0	2.1	0	100	100	1	7	0	68	705	Kenya
7.0	7.5	0	887	887	182	93	218	255	1,588	Korea, Republic of
0	1.4	0	100	100	1	4	0	234	1,123	Kuwait
0.4	0.7	0	187	166	37	13	83	77	2,461	Kyrgyz Republic
	11.1			699		44		205	772	Lebanon
0	6.7	0	200	132	2	112	8	137	922	Lesotho
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	896	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	4	0	49	895	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	6	4	15	53	731	Malawi
9.1	5.5	0	> 1000	> 1000	324	65	269	415	1,236	Malaysia
6.7	0.2	0	300	97	2	8	141	42	1,185	Maldives
0	0	0	75	20	6	3	12	46	787	Mali
0	0	0	75	20	7	5	44	67	793	Mauritania
0	7.1	0	122	30	3	7	11	268	779	Mauritius
4.4	5.5	0	254	254	107	79	86	186	1,199	Mexico
2.2	1.1	0	82	80	77	65	73	76	2,124	Moldova
0.3	0.2	0	75	25	11	5	26	30	674	Mongolia
	5.4			56		72		83	2,014	Montenegro
8.4	3.6	0	289	304	41	40	96	101	2,492	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	5	0	59	724	Mozambique
3.4		0	550		24		92			Myanmar
2.5	6.7	0	597	132	52	112	132	136	922	Namibia
0.9	1.9	0	200	179	12	32	53	132	689	Nepal
10.1	29.0	0	72	8	65	5	115	132	1,002	New Zealand
0.6	4.8	0	200	164	6	12	33	116	1,068	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	20	7	3	76	46	787	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	1	5	0	52	796	Nigeria
7.7	10.7	0	> 1000	> 1000	777	734	125	172	1,365	Norway
7.1	8.0	0	200	200	11	12	155	241	1,123	Oman
0	2.4	0	200	90	13	48	22	97	805	Pakistan
	3.7			> 1000		26		656	711	Palau
1.5	4.1	0	260	260	35	25	79	154	1,406	Panama
0.3	2.9	0	336	263	52	41	59	152	809	Papua New Guinea
0	0	0	35	30	6	15	20	54	947	Paraguay
0	0	0	68	17	2	3	21	79	973	Peru
0	9.7	0	80	65	22	14	35	114	1,188	Philippines
5.4	3.8	0	200	200	10	11	162	267	1,123	Qatar
	3.2			321		91		106	2,455	Russian Federation
0	2.0	0	100	80	8	8	27	64	705	Rwanda
0	0.5	0	250	192	17	21	28	99	1,020	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0		0	250		15		24			Saint Lucia
0		0	250		16		24			Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	15.4	5.6	0.1	21.2	8.7	8.1	5.0	1.4
Senegal	2010	29.8	14.5	0	0	0	0	99.0	58.4
Serbia	2010		14.2		3.3		0.1		44.7
Seychelles	2010		14.1		86.0		4.6		13.4
Sierra Leone		40.4		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2010	24.6	0.2	3.9	99.8	3.6	0.2	3.6	0.2
Solomon Islands	2010	71.9	13.2	0	0.6	3.3	4.0	86.3	3.0
South Africa	2010	39.5	9.0	22.1	45.6	0	14.2	72.0	24.2
Sri Lanka	2010	50.0	26.3	0	12.8	2.5	11.2	99.3	69.6
Sudan	2010		30.4		3.9		0		83.3
Suriname	2010	19.8	18.4	0.3	10.1	0	0	99.2	47.9
Swaziland	2010	39.5	9.1	22.1	45.6	0	14.2	72.0	24.8
Switzerland	2010	48.2	27.2	22.9	28.6	75.7	71.4	41.4	25.9
Syrian Arab Republic	2009		22.7		0		0		47.1
Chinese Taipei	2010	16.9	16.5	26.3	25.3	6.6	6.8	36.2	36.6
Tajikistan	2010		10.7		1.1		3.5		2.5
Tanzania	2010	120.0	19.7	0	15.8	0	0.5	99.9	67.8
Thailand	2010	39.8	22.8	2.0	4.7	44.1	31.8	86.8	59.5
Togo	2010	80.0	14.5	0	0	0	0	99.9	58.4
Tonga	2010	19.2	11.7	0	27.3	0	0.2	83.1	15.1
Trinidad and Tobago		89.9		5.5		0		89.6	
Tunisia	2010	116.0	24.6	0	13.1	0	0	100.0	60.5
Turkey	2010	60.7	43.4	0.0	16.4	0	0.5	87.1	62.7
Tuvalu	2010		7.5		57.2		0.2		13.8
Uganda	2010	77.6	19.6	0	15.9	0	0.5	99.9	67.8
Ukraine	2010	11.0	9.8	12.5	19.6	1.0	1.1	26.5	19.9
United Arab Emirates	2009	25.1	6.6	0	21.2	0	2.7	5.5	3.6
United States	2010	4.8	4.9	32.8	30.5	40.1	40.7	5.8	5.4
Uruguay	2010	33.9	10.2	0	7.9	0	0	96.3	15.7
Uzbekistan	2009		18.9		0		11.5		45.4
Vanuatu	2009		27.2		21.7		11.3		49.9
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2010	55.7	15.0	0	0	0	0	99.0	40.7
Viet Nam	2010	18.5	17.0	8.8	15.9	0	0	45.0	44.4
Yemen	2009		10.5		0.9		8.1		18.3
Zambia	2010	123.4	19.0	0	2.5	0	0	99.9	60.3
Zimbabwe	2010	140.1	24.4	1.2	4.8	2.4	2.0	95.6	50.8

Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2010	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
1.3	1.4	0	436	218	105	10	199	277	1,123	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	20	2	3	5	46	787	Senegal
	0.1			58		10		59	2,092	Serbia
	10.8			> 1000		50		283	888	Seychelles
0		0	80		4		12			Sierra Leone
3.1	0.2	0	> 1000	94	55	6	354	1,543	1,147	Singapore
0.3	2.2	0	551	551	34	28	46	239	767	Solomon Islands
2.5	6.7	0	597	138	52	125	132	138	922	South Africa
0.0	2.0	0	175	175	32	72	13	85	961	Sri Lanka
	0			40		6		45	753	Sudan
0	0	0	20	50	6	9	9	81	1,031	Suriname
2.5	6.7	0	597	132	52	112	132	136	922	Swaziland
8.2	8.3	0	> 1000	> 1000	1559	1785	183	254	2,287	Switzerland
	0.1			99		11		96	830	Syrian Arab Republic
4.1	3.6	0.0	500	500	163	129	194	190	1,417	Chinese Taipei
	1.4			327		28		98	2,341	Tajikistan
0	2.1	0	120	100	1	8	0	68	705	Tanzania
3.1	0.3	0	> 1000	139	388	225	116	81	1,252	Thailand
0	0	0	80	20	1	3	0	46	787	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	2	3	10	66	719	Tonga
0		0	156		11		38			Trinidad and Tobago
0	0	0	200	36	27	8	33	45	3,334	Tunisia
4.5	10.4	0	225	225	135	143	79	110	2,246	Turkey
	12.9			35		8		137	668	Tuvalu
0	2.1	0	80	80	5	8	11	64	705	Uganda
0.9	1.6	1.9	69	461	32	58	65	118	2,210	Ukraine
5.5	3.6	0	200	200	2	11	167	259	1,123	United Arab Emirates
6.3	6.0	0	350	350	820	794	331	282	1,793	United States
0	0.4	0	55	55	14	17	23	60	1,399	Uruguay
	0.9			278		37		69	2,337	Uzbekistan
	3.0			> 1000		81		285	715	Vanuatu
0	0	0	135	20	39	4	60	35	944	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
1.9	2.6	17.3	135	135	31	28	91	89	1,181	Viet Nam
	0			25		4		71	852	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	4	4	9	44	780	Zambia
0	2.2	0	150	> 1000	32	33	30	535	828	Zimbabwe

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Albania	2010	100	6.6	4.6	31.5	43.8	0	0.0	15.8	0
Algeria	2010			17.8		1.6		0		36.4
Angola	2009	100	60.1	6.9	0	.	0	0	100.0	10.3
Antigua and Barbuda	2009	97.5	51.5	9.0	0	7.6	0	0	97.5	22.1
Argentina	2010	100	31.8	12.9	0	14.2	0	13.1	98.2	39.0
Armenia		100	7.6		41.6		0		0	
Australia	2010	96.7	11.0	3.0	19.2	44.9	0.1	0.0	15.2	0.0
Azerbaijan	2009			8.3		1.9		0.4		0.2
Bahamas	2010			37.9		7.2		0.3		87.4
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2009	69.3	33.5	4.7	3.2	6.8	0	0.3	66.1	0
Bangladesh		2.6	34.4		0.0		0		2.3	
Barbados		97.5	73.0		0		0		97.5	
Belarus	2010			8.9		14.5		10.0		8.8
Belize	2010	97.6	51.5	9.3	0	9.0	0	0.2	97.6	21.3
Benin	2010	29.7	11.4	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	5.4	37.1
Bermuda	2010			18.7		3.2		0.1		74.7
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2010	100	40.0	11.0	0	7.4	0	0	100.0	19.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2010			5.9		29.9		0.1		0.0
Botswana	2010	95.8	15.8	7.4	13.4	63.7	0	0.4	35.0	20.3
Brazil	2010	100	30.7	14.2	0.7	5.2	0	0	96.5	40.4
Brunei Darussalam	2010	95.0	24.5	2.9	0	78.4	0	0.1	95.0	11.1
Burkina Faso	2010	29.6	13.2	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	5.3	37.1
Burundi	2010	10.1	26.6	11.4	0.4	41.0	0	0.1	7.2	36.2
Cambodia		100	17.7		1.1		0		40.3	
Cameroon	2009	0.1	57.5	17.1	0	2.6	0	0	0.1	44.1
Canada	2010	99.7	5.3	2.6	36.1	72.8	0.3	0.0	7.1	6.7
Cape Verde	2010	100.0	15.2	9.9	5.5	47.2	0	0.1	41.4	29.6
Central African Republic	2009	56.3	37.9	17.2	0	0.7	0	0.4	56.3	43.9
Chad	2009	0.3	75.4	17.2	0	0.7	0	0	0.3	44.0
Chile	2010	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2010	100	9.2	8.7	6.5	7.7	0	0.5	13.4	11.6
Colombia	2010	100	35.4	11.8	0	2.8	0	0	100.0	25.7
Comoros	2010			12.2		11.6		0.1		0.1
Congo		3.3	14.8		0		0		1.0	
Cook Islands	2010			0.5		99.3		0.5		0.5
Costa Rica	2010	100	42.9	4.5	2.8	55.8	0	0	96.5	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	2010	22.7	8.6	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	2.8	37.1
Croatia	2010	100	5.5	4.0	28.8	52.5	0	0	0.3	0.3
Cuba	2010	20.3	9.4	10.7	1.7	5.5	0	0	2.0	8.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2010	100	95.9	11.0	0	0.2	0	0	98.8	29.6
Djibouti	2009	100	40.0	21.9	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.6	76.2
Dominica		93.9	50.0		0		0		93.9	
Dominican Republic		100	33.2		2.8		0		87.9	
Ecuador	2010	100	21.2	10.1	0	48.0	0	0	69.4	28.8
Egypt	2009	99.3	27.7	9.6	2.8	7.1	0	0	71.7	18.2
El Salvador	2010	100	35.7	4.9	3.1	54.6	0	0	96.9	0.7
Ethiopia	2010			16.6		4.8		0		47.8
European Union	2010	100	3.9	4.0	28.4	26.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
Fiji	2010	43.9	40.0	10.3	0	4.1	0.0	1.5	43.9	15.7
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2010	100	6.3	6.0	38.6	41.3	0.1	0.1	8.7	8.4
Gabon	2009	100	15.5	17.1	0	2.6	0	0	1.2	44.0
Gambia	2010	0.6	57.6	13.7	0	16.1	0	0	0.6	54.3
Georgia	2010	100	6.5	0.3	24.6	97.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0
Ghana	2010	1.3	36.1	12.3	0	13.4	0	0	1.3	38.1
Grenada	2010	100	50.0	9.2	0	3.9	0	0.1	100.0	21.3
Guatemala	2010	100	39.7	4.9	2.8	54.9	0	0.0	93.1	0.4

Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2010	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
10.6	15.8	0	20	15	7	6	105	131	7,442	Albania
	0			30		4		57	5,115	Algeria
0	2.0	0	80	30	3	7	3	96	4,505	Angola
0.2	3.1	0	206	70	25	11	23	88	5,567	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	10	62	23	87	8,817	Argentina
0			15		7		92			Armenia
6.8	4.7	0	55	261	55	12	105	192	5,268	Australia
	0.2			230		21		89	8,045	Azerbaijan
	0			85		14		42	4,921	Bahamas
0	0	0	100	5	3	2	29	28	5,976	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0.0			125		12		59			Bangladesh
0.4			247		18		23			Barbados
	0.7			195		180		100	8,716	Belarus
0	4.8	0	110	50	4	18	11	99	5,269	Belize
1.3	0	0	60	20	12	4	90	58	4,761	Benin
	0.1			75		15		46	4,494	Bermuda
0	6.3	0	40	35	2	6	1	77	6,222	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	0.0			46		8		83	8,129	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.4	8.6	0	50	329	14	54	69	165	5,844	Botswana
0	0	0	35	35	19	16	27	73	8,880	Brazil
0	13.3	0	50	143	5	19	30	192	7,151	Brunei Darussalam
1.1	0	0	100	20	11	4	140	58	4,761	Burkina Faso
1.3	0.5	0	100	50	10	7	113	98	4,556	Burundi
0			43		19		55			Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	26	54	5,246	Cameroon
6.6	11.6	0	20	25	129	37	98	193	6,960	Canada
1.9	15.0	57.3	55	50	12	13	85	131	4,997	Cape Verde
0	0	0	70	30	7	5	25	54	4,675	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	2	54	4,665	Chad
0	0	0	25	6	5	2	2	7	6,663	Chile
1.4	1.2	0	50	50	51	86	69	73	6,832	China
0	0	0	104	35	5	6	7	58	6,311	Colombia
	0			20		4		46	4,661	Comoros
0			30		3		68			Congo
	0.5			> 1000		13		1,656	4,455	Cook Islands
0	18.3	0	100	45	15	7	31	125	8,220	Costa Rica
0	0	0	25	20	12	4	65	58	4,761	Côte d'Ivoire
0.3	7.4	0	25	25	21	25	87	116	7,917	Croatia
0.6	0	0	62	30	27	12	80	65	4,701	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	7	5	22	56	4,901	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0	0	0	230	33	9	9	19	36	4,796	Djibouti
0			100		2		2			Dominica
0			40		7		36			Dominican Republic
0	0.1	0	40	40	10	10	37	123	6,284	Ecuador
0.1	15.2	0	160	135	18	9	71	447	4,743	Egypt
0	18.3	0	80	30	8	8	30	121	5,637	El Salvador
	0			35		6		70	4,737	Ethiopia
7.4	7.2	0	26	26	123	109	105	98	7,453	European Union
0	15.4	0	40	> 1000	1	66	0	157	5,014	Fiji
2.5	2.4	0.3	62	31	33	34	107	109	7,602	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
1.2	0	0	60	30	2	6	32	55	4,756	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	5	4	39	56	4,420	Gambia
0.3	2.6	0	20	12	14	2	75	718	8,695	Georgia
0	0	0	99	20	6	5	29	58	4,910	Ghana
0	4.0	0	100	40	2	9	1	86	5,358	Grenada
0	18.5	0	75	20	12	5	32	115	5,625	Guatemala

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea	2010	29.2	10.1	11.5	0.7	3.3	0	0.3	5.0	37.1
Guinea Bissau	2010	97.4	50.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	97.4	37.1
Guyana	2010	100	50.0	9.3	0	9.3	0	0.0	100.0	21.3
Haiti	2010	87.7	18.2	4.2	3.3	47.3	9.2	0.3	51.2	2.6
Honduras	2009	100	31.7	4.8	2.8	54.8	0	0	88.7	0
Hong Kong, China	2010	37.3	0	0	37.3	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2010	94.2	9.6	2.3	46.3	76.7	0.0	0	27.8	0.0
India	2009	69.8	34.6	10.1	3.1	2.4	6.0	6.0	66.2	6.7
Indonesia	2010	95.1	35.5	6.6	2.8	23.8	0	0	88.7	1.8
Israel	2009	71.5	11.4	4.9	9.4	60.1	6.7	2.4	13.1	1.5
Jamaica	2010	100	42.4	5.9	0.4	69.6	0	0	81.8	21.2
Japan	2010	99.6	2.5	2.5	55.9	56.5	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.7
Jordan	2010	100	15.2	8.8	7.3	57.4	0.1	0	46.2	30.6
Kazakhstan	2010			8.5		17.9		9.9		8.8
Kenya	2010	1.8	55.1	11.4	0	40.9	0	0.1	1.7	36.3
Korea, Republic of	2010	93.8	10.2	6.6	15.9	17.2	0.1	0.1	12.5	1.8
Kuwait	2009	99.9	100.0	4.7	0	6.8	0	0.3	99.9	0
Kyrgyz Republic	2010	100	6.7	4.2	22.9	51.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0
Lebanon	2010			4.7		42.8		5.9		6.6
Lesotho	2010	100	60.0	7.4	0	63.7	0	0.4	100.0	20.3
Macao, China	2010	16.9	0	0	16.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2010	19.0	25.4	11.3	0.0	3.8	0	0.1	16.3	34.5
Malawi	2010	21.2	42.3	12.0	0	34.9	0	0.2	21.1	36.7
Malaysia	2009	81.9	14.9	7.6	5.0	56.9	0.1	0.1	38.2	23.3
Maldives	2010	96.6	35.1	20.8	0	.	0	0	96.6	64.2
Mali	2010	31.1	14.1	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	6.9	37.1
Mauritania	2010	29.8	10.7	9.3	0.7	17.1	0	0	5.6	24.2
Mauritius	2010	5.4	21.3	1.4	3.7	91.4	0	2.7	1.8	2.0
Mexico	2010	100	34.9	7.1	0.3	50.2	0.0	0.1	99.2	9.5
Moldova	2010	100	5.9	3.7	28.6	52.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2010	100	17.3	5.0	1.6	1.0	0	0	78.3	0
Montenegro	2010			4.0		2.2		0.0		0.9
Morocco	2010	100	39.3	14.4	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.4	33.5
Mozambique	2010	0.5	11.3	9.5	0	3.9	0	0	0.0	29.6
Myanmar		5.0	21.5		1.0		0		3.6	
Namibia	2010	95.8	15.8	7.4	13.4	63.7	0	0.4	35.0	20.3
Nepal	2010	99.3	23.7	12.0	3.1	3.0	0	0.2	86.9	14.8
New Zealand	2009	100.0	10.8	2.2	46.4	61.9	3.8	0.5	33.9	0.0
Nicaragua	2010	100	40.3	4.8	2.9	55.1	0	0.4	97.1	0
Niger	2010	96.2	38.3	11.5	0.6	1.9	0	0	72.4	37.1
Nigeria	2010	6.7	48.6	11.2	0	2.5	0	0	6.7	36.0
Norway	2010	100	3.1	0.5	48.9	95.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oman	2009	100	11.6	4.7	7.7	6.9	0	0.2	2.4	0.0
Pakistan	2010	99.1	54.6	13.4	0	5.0	0	0.1	95.4	36.8
Palau	2010			3.2		3.2		1.9		0.5
Panama	2009	100	22.7	6.2	2.3	37.5	0.2	0	68.9	0.1
Papua New Guinea	2010	100	30.0	3.6	0	83.4	0.1	0.0	70.2	10.6
Paraguay	2010	100	33.5	10.2	0	15.1	0	0	95.2	33.7
Peru	2010	100	29.1	5.2	3.0	54.0	0	0	97.0	13.6
Philippines	2010	61.9	23.4	5.7	2.9	2.7	0	0	50.8	1.6
Qatar	2009	100	14.5	4.6	1.1	7.8	0	0.2	18.1	0.0
Russian Federation	2010			8.9		14.5		10.0		9.0
Rwanda	2010	100	91.7	11.4	0.5	41.0	0	0.1	97.4	36.2
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2010	97.5	70.8	8.4	0	25.3	0	0.1	97.5	19.5
Saint Lucia		99.5	54.0		0		0		99.5	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		99.7	54.6		0		0		99.7	

Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2010	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.2	0	0	40	20	14	4	68	59	4,953	Guinea
0	0	0	50	20	2	4	0	58	4,761	Guinea Bissau
0	4.1	0	100	70	3	13	2	100	5,275	Guyana
0	9.7	0	50	58	823	9	56	124	4,542	Haiti
0	18.2	0	55	15	18	4	30	116	5,622	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,072	Hong Kong, China
8.7	19.3	0	175	20	38	9	134	180	6,194	Iceland
0.2	1.6	0	150	170	346	369	38	97	9,927	India
0	1.8	0	60	150	9	14	25	105	7,572	Indonesia
4.2	1.7	0	771	586	620	207	230	236	7,262	Israel
0	21.2	0	100	40	10	8	38	147	5,624	Jamaica
8.9	8.9	0	476	476	312	257	280	302	7,370	Japan
0.0	17.0	0	48	66	12	13	66	131	5,587	Jordan
0	0.9			195		202		107	8,716	Kazakhstan
0	0.5	0	100	50	5	7	29	98	4,556	Kenya
3.4	1.8	0	321	321	57	35	88	89	10,330	Korea, Republic of
0	0	0	100	5	1	3	0	28	5,976	Kuwait
0	0.1	0	20	15	30	5	64	115	8,477	Kyrgyz Republic
	8.6			234		251		162	4,964	Lebanon
0.0	8.6	0	200	60	2	54	3	148	5,844	Lesotho
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5,447	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	13	4	27	58	5,452	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	10	6	17	88	4,751	Malawi
0.0	10.8	0	87	60	19	20	70	151	9,204	Malaysia
1.8	1.1	0	300	200	2	11	105	61	7,904	Maldives
2.7	0	0	60	20	11	4	110	58	4,761	Mali
0.0	0	0	50	20	12	5	71	74	5,162	Mauritania
1.8	7.9	0	122	163	3	263	162	349	5,579	Mauritius
0	6.9	0	50	50	10	14	11	150	10,907	Mexico
0.1	8.4	0	20	20	12	12	76	123	7,683	Moldova
0	0	0	30	5	7	2	37	10	4,385	Mongolia
	2.3			30		15		98	7,466	Montenegro
0	0.3	0	45	50	11	11	11	78	15,241	Morocco
0.0	0	0	100	20	3	6	188	74	4,472	Mozambique
0.0			165		11		76			Myanmar
0.4	8.6	0	50	329	14	54	69	165	5,844	Namibia
0	0.7	0.2	60	80	10	19	34	73	4,477	Nepal
6.5	5.8	0	344	45	281	6	121	126	6,283	New Zealand
0	17.8	0	100	15	7	4	26	115	5,880	Nicaragua
0	0	0	50	20	11	4	50	58	4,761	Niger
0.0	1.9	0	150	35	7	6	24	69	4,875	Nigeria
12.4	4.8	0	344	237	168	16	226	897	5,699	Norway
0	0.0	0	20	100	8	4	53	39	5,986	Oman
0	0.4	0	100	100	13	23	32	80	5,999	Pakistan
	0.6			> 1000		70		452	4,646	Palau
0.0	0.1	2.3	81	81	45	17	51	87	7,535	Panama
0.3	16.5	0	100	40	13	7	54	224	4,634	Papua New Guinea
0	0	0	35	28	6	22	22	85	8,867	Paraguay
0	13.6	3.0	30	17	2	3	24	124	6,385	Peru
0	1.6	0	50	30	9	9	49	104	7,722	Philippines
0	0.0	0	30	20	13	4	34	31	5,989	Qatar
	0.7			195		160		100	8,716	Russian Federation
0	0.5	0	100	50	13	7	31	98	4,556	Rwanda
0	0.8	0	170	70	9	9	11	107	5,258	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.5			206		29		33			Saint Lucia
0.5			206		30		33			Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	100	10.5	4.7	8.2	6.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0
Senegal	2010	100	30.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	100.0	37.1
Serbia	2010			6.3		1.1		0.0		9.0
Seychelles	2010			6.8		87.5		0.3		9.9
Sierra Leone		100	48.5		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2010	65.1	6.4	0	17.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2010	100	79.4	9.1	0	0.1	1.2	2.9	97.9	0.0
South Africa	2010	95.8	15.8	7.5	13.4	63.7	0	0.4	35.0	20.3
Sri Lanka	2010	28.7	19.6	8.2	0.2	53.8	0.2	1.7	13.5	13.4
Sudan	2010			18.4		7.7		0.1		46.0
Suriname	2010	15.5	16.5	9.2	1.4	3.7	0.0	0	9.1	21.0
Swaziland	2010	95.8	15.8	7.4	13.4	63.7	0	0.4	35.0	20.3
Switzerland	2010	99.7	2.0	1.9	17.8	18.8	81.9	81.3	1.0	0.9
Syrian Arab Republic	2009			12.9		.		0.1		24.1
Chinese Taipei	2010	100	4.7	4.5	31.2	31.6	0.3	0.3	1.8	2.0
Tajikistan	2010			7.4		1.0		0		0
Tanzania	2010	0.2	120.0	11.4	0	40.8	0	0.1	0.2	36.2
Thailand	2010	71.2	25.4	8.0	3.0	24.2	15.2	6.9	60.4	17.4
Togo	2010	0.8	80.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	0.8	37.1
Tonga	2010	100.0	17.3	11.7	0	25.2	0.0	0.2	46.5	10.6
Trinidad and Tobago		100	50.6		0.8		0		96.1	
Tunisia	2010	51.6	40.7	15.2	0	25.8	0	0	51.6	32.7
Turkey	2010	42.7	17.0	4.8	4.0	25.0	0.1	0.8	20.0	3.1
Tuvalu	2010			7.8		57.3		0.2		22.3
Uganda	2010	2.9	50.8	11.4	0	41.0	0	0.1	2.9	36.2
Ukraine	2010	100	5.0	3.8	33.9	42.8	0.0	0	0.5	0.3
United Arab Emirates	2009	100	12.6	4.7	4.3	6.8	0	0.3	0	0
United States	2010	100.0	3.3	3.3	47.6	47.6	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.4
Uruguay	2010	100	31.2	10.6	0	16.1	0	0	98.5	38.1
Uzbekistan	2009			14.9		3.7		4.9		31.9
Vanuatu	2009			13.8		16.4		0.6		29.2
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2010	100	33.6	12.1	0	0.7	0	0	99.0	26.1
Viet Nam	2010	100	10.4	8.7	15.1	40.3	0.0	0.2	24.7	23.9
Yemen	2009			6.6		1.3		1.7		3.0
Zambia	2010	4.1	42.7	12.5	0	25.5	0	0	4.0	28.8
Zimbabwe	2010	10.0	11.0	18.8	1.9	9.9	0.3	6.7	2.7	24.4

Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2010	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0.0	20	5	16	2	52	28	5,976	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	20	2	4	1	58	4,761	Senegal
	6.0			30		15		93	7,970	Serbia
	9.9			> 1000		14		443	4,792	Seychelles
0			80		6		11			Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	4	1	68	0	7,151	Singapore
0	0	0	148	24	59	19	15	21	4,680	Solomon Islands
0.4	8.6	0	50	> 1000	14	68	69	232	5,844	South Africa
0.7	13.4	0	100	245	27	20	87	130	5,623	Sri Lanka
	0			40		5		81	4,548	Sudan
0	2.8	0	40	40	17	10	73	86	5,266	Suriname
0.4	8.6	0	50	329	14	54	69	165	5,844	Swaziland
8.7	8.5	0	123	48	5146	4997	182	163	6,084	Switzerland
	15.1			60		11		125	5,123	Syrian Arab Republic
2.6	3.0	0.2	236	236	128	92	131	134	7,310	Chinese Taipei
	0			15		7		51	8,819	Tajikistan
0	0.5	0	120	50	1	7	0	98	4,556	Tanzania
0.4	11.3	0	157	205	853	153	43	142	7,890	Thailand
0	0	0	80	20	1	4	0	58	4,761	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	3	5	14	61	4,565	Tonga
0			100		11		22			Trinidad and Tobago
0.0	0	0	180	36	27	6	38	79	13,399	Tunisia
0.7	3.5	0	104	82	249	114	76	149	9,888	Turkey
	3.0			34		14		126	4,416	Tuvalu
0	0.5	0	80	50	3	7	22	98	4,556	Uganda
0.5	5.9	0.1	25	25	42	44	90	114	8,846	Ukraine
0	0	0	15	5	9	2	38	28	5,976	United Arab Emirates
8.6	8.6	0	56	56	595	436	150	145	9,390	United States
0	0.4	0	35	35	11	15	23	79	9,911	Uruguay
	0.2			244		49		82	8,647	Uzbekistan
	0.8			250		35		109	4,554	Vanuatu
0	0.2	0	40	40	13	9	13	53	5,997	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.1	7.3	19.5	200	100	55	45	119	127	8,186	Viet Nam
	3.0			25		4		58	5,166	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	6	4	22	83	5,216	Zambia
0.5	6.9	0	150	856	37	316	106	177	5,096	Zimbabwe

II. Country tables

Index of country tables

Albania	30	Gabon	80	Palau	130
Algeria	31	Gambia	81	Panama	131
Angola	32	Georgia	82	Papua New Guinea	132
Antigua and Barbuda	33	Ghana	83	Paraguay	133
Argentina	34	Grenada	84	Peru	134
Armenia	35	Guatemala	85	Philippines	135
Australia	36	Guinea	86	Qatar	136
Azerbaijan	37	Guinea Bissau	87	Russian Federation	137
Bahamas	38	Guyana	88	Rwanda	138
Bahrain, Kingdom of	39	Haiti	89	Saint Kitts and Nevis	139
Bangladesh	40	Honduras	90	Saint Lucia	140
Barbados	41	Hong Kong, China	91	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	141
Belarus	42	Iceland	92	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	142
Belize	43	India	93	Senegal	143
Benin	44	Indonesia	94	Serbia	144
Bermuda	45	Israel	95	Seychelles	145
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	46	Jamaica	96	Sierra Leone	146
Bosnia and Herzegovina	47	Japan	97	Singapore	147
Botswana	48	Jordan	98	Solomon Islands	148
Brazil	49	Kazakhstan	99	South Africa	149
Brunei Darussalam	50	Kenya	100	Sri Lanka	150
Burkina Faso	51	Korea, Republic of	101	Sudan	151
Burundi	52	Kuwait	102	Suriname	152
Cambodia	53	Kyrgyz Republic	103	Swaziland	153
Cameroon	54	Lebanon	104	Switzerland ²	154
Canada	55	Lesotho	105	Syrian Arab Republic	155
Cape Verde	56	Macao, China	106	Chinese Taipei	156
Central African Republic	57	Madagascar	107	Tajikistan	157
Chad	58	Malawi	108	Tanzania	158
Chile	59	Malaysia	109	Thailand	159
China	60	Maldives	110	Togo	160
Colombia	61	Mali	111	Tonga	161
Comoros	62	Mauritania	112	Trinidad and Tobago	162
Congo	63	Mauritius	113	Tunisia	163
Cook Islands	64	Mexico	114	Turkey	164
Costa Rica	65	Moldova	115	Tuvalu	165
Côte d'Ivoire	66	Mongolia	116	Uganda	166
Croatia	67	Montenegro	117	Ukraine	167
Cuba	68	Morocco	118	United Arab Emirates	168
Democratic Republic of the Congo	69	Mozambique	119	United States	169
Djibouti	70	Myanmar	120	Uruguay	170
Dominica	71	Namibia	121	Uzbekistan	171
Dominican Republic	72	Nepal	122	Vanuatu	172
Ecuador	73	New Zealand	123	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	173
Egypt	74	Nicaragua	124	Viet Nam	174
El Salvador	75	Niger	125	Yemen	175
Ethiopia	76	Nigeria	126	Zambia	176
European Union ¹	77	Norway	127	Zimbabwe	177
Fiji	78	Oman	128		
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia ⁷⁹	79	Pakistan	129		

1. The information provided by the European Union (formerly European Communities) covers its 27 members states.

2. The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.

Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
Simple average final bound	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
Simple average MFN applied	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
Trade weighted average	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows.
Imports in billion US\$	Imports in billion US\$.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
AG: Tariff quotas (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
AG: Special safeguards (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.



Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties: when only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Final bound duties	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
MFN applied duties	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
Imports	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Bilateral imports	in Mill US\$	Total imports of major partner countries
Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows
MFN Average of traded TL	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty
Preference margin	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in <i>ad valorem</i> terms have been excluded.
Duty-free imports	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.



Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN ¹	Harmonized System nomenclature 2007
Agricultural products (Ag)		
Animal products	17	Ch. 01, Ch. 02, 1601-02
Dairy products	21	0401-06
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12	Ch. 07, Ch. 08, 1105-06, 2001-08
	19	0601-03, 1211, Ch. 13, Ch. 14
Coffee, tea	13	0901-03, Ch. 18 (except 1802), 2101
Cereals and preparations	x15	0407-10, 1101-04, 1107-09, Ch. 19, 2102-06, 2209
	16	Ch. 10
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18	1201-08, Ch. 15 (except 150410, 150420), 2304-06, 3823
Sugars and confectionery	14	Ch. 17
Beverages and tobacco	20	2009, 2201-08
	22	Ch. 24
Cotton	x23	5201-5203
Other agricultural products	x15	0904-10
	x23	Ch.05, 0604, 1209-10, 1212-14, 1802, 230110, 2302-03, 2307- 09, 290543-45, 3301, 3501-05, 380910, 382460, 4101-03, 4301, 5001- 03, 5101-03, 5301-02

¹ Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature.

Product Group	MTN ¹	Harmonized System nomenclature 2007
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
Fish and fish products	11	Ch. 03, 150410, 150420, 1603-05, 230120
Minerals and metals	4	2601-17, 2620, Ch. 72-76 (except 7321-22), Ch. 78-83 (except 8304-05)
	9	Ch. 25, 2618-19, 2621, 2701-04, 2706- 08, 2711-15, Ch.31, 3403, Ch. 68-71 (except 6807, 701911-19, 701940-59), 911310-20
Petroleum	97	2709-10
Chemicals ²	5	2705, Ch. 28-30 (except 290543-45, 300590), Ch. 32- 33 (except 3301, 330620) , Ch. 34 (except 3403, 3406), 3506-07, 3601-04, Ch. 37-39 (except 380910, 3823, 382460, 392112-13, 392190)
Wood, paper, etc.	1	Ch.44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 9401-04 (except 940490)
Textiles	x2	300590, 330620, 392112-13, 392190, 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292, Ch. 50-60 (except 5001-03, 5101-03, 5201-03, 5301-02), Ch. 63, 640520, 640610, 640699, 6501-05, 6601, 701911-19, 701940-59, 870821, 8804, 911390, 940490, 961210
Clothing	x2	Ch. 61-62
Leather, footwear, etc.	3	Ch. 40, Ch. 41 (except 4101-4103), 4201-05 (except 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292), 4302-04, Ch. 64 (except 640520, 640610, 640699), 9605
Non-electrical machinery	7	7321-22, Ch. 84 (except 846721-29), 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8608, 8709
Electrical machinery	8	846721-29, Ch. 85 (except 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8519-8523 but including 852352)
Transport equipment	6	Ch. 86 (except 8608), 8701-08 (except 870821), 8711-14, 8716, 8801-03, Ch. 89
Manufactures, not elsewhere specified	10	2716, 3406, 3605-06, 4206, Ch. 46, 6506-07, 6602-03, Ch. 67, 6807, 8304-05, 8519-24, 8710, 8715, 8805, Ch. 90-93 (except 9113), 9405-06, Ch. 95-97 (except 9605, 961210)

² The part of HS subheading 330210 which relates to products originally classified as agricultural has not been taken into account in the Chemicals product group.



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		7.0	9.5	6.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	5.0	7.9	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	5.0	7.3	4.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	4.5	0.8	3.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	11.1	18.0	54.7	0.1	16.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	11.3	20.7	52.0	16.0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	14.1	23.2	52.6	10.2	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	31.5	31.5	18.9	2.2	15.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	43.8	21.8	18.5	15.8	0	0	0	0	0.0
Imports 2009	53.2	12.3	20.8	13.7	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.8	0.1	20	100	8.5	0.1	15	2.6	0
Dairy products	10.0	0	15	100	9.9	0	15	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.5	0	20	100	10.5	0	15	2.4	0
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	20	100	11.7	0	15	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	9.3	1.3	20	100	7.8	1.9	15	4.3	1.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.6	70.5	10	100	2.2	68.5	10	1.4	90.7
Sugars and confectionery	7.3	0	10	100	5.6	6.3	10	0.7	2.1
Beverages & tobacco	13.3	27.7	20	100	9.5	28.3	15	4.0	25.1
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	8.7	5.6	20	100	6.0	7.7	15	0.3	3.2
Fish & fish products	0.1	99.4	10	100	0.0	99.6	10	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	6.4	42.6	20	100	4.8	41.6	15	20.3	52.1
Petroleum	9.0	0	10	100	7.7	17.1	10	6.8	84.6
Chemicals	4.0	27.9	10	100	1.7	49.1	15	10.6	38.4
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.8	20	100	0.3	95.3	15	5.2	98.2
Textiles	9.2	0.3	20	100	7.7	0.2	15	4.6	0.5
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	15.0	0	15	4.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.9	3.3	20	100	11.0	0	15	3.1	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	30.9	10	100	0.5	88.7	10	9.2	82.3
Electrical machinery	4.5	40.6	10	100	3.2	55.9	10	5.8	53.4
Transport equipment	8.0	9.1	20	100	3.1	43.3	15	6.6	86.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.5	34.4	20	100	7.8	27.3	15	6.3	27.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	34	14	31	10.3	2.5	2.4	96.5	99.9
2. United States	2009	6	3	3	1.6	0.2	0.2	91.7	99.9
3. Turkey	2009	2	3	5	8.8	17.6	0.0	66.7	25.2
4. Korea, Republic of	2009	2	1	1	14.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Russian Federation	2009	1	1	1	7.0	5.1	1.3	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	598	38	207	5.1	6.6	6.4	99.1	99.5
2. China	2009	64	1	2	12.9	0.2	0.0	11.3	98.1
3. FYR of Macedonia	2008	27	14	26	8.5	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
4. Montenegro	2009	12	16	35	6.8	6.1	6.1	93.6	99.9
5. United States	2009	6	8	13	9.3	8.5	0.3	41.0	16.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2010	18.6	23.3	17.8	Total	
Trade weighted average	2009	12.1	10.9	12.3	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2009	39.3	6.5	32.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	0.2	20.5	0	9.9	0	69.4	0	0	0
Imports	2009	0.0	73.6	0	5.1	0	21.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	1.6	23.8	0	38.2	0	36.4	0	0	0
Imports	2009	1.0	49.2	0	35.9	0	14.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					27.9	0	30	0.6	0
Dairy products					22.4	0	30	2.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					25.4	0	30	1.4	0
Coffee, tea					26.5	0	30	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations					24.6	1.3	30	6.8	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					19.7	0	30	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery					25.0	0	30	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco					26.6	0	30	0.6	0
Cotton					5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					17.3	0	30	0.2	0
Fish & fish products					29.5	0	30	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					16.5	1.0	30	23.6	0.0
Petroleum					19.4	28.8	30	0.2	2.8
Chemicals					14.6	0.2	30	10.5	0.5
Wood, paper, etc.					19.3	0.2	30	3.3	0.6
Textiles					24.0	0.2	30	0.9	1.2
Clothing					30.0	0	30	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					19.0	0.6	30	1.2	0.3
Non-electrical machinery					8.9	0.2	30	19.0	0.3
Electrical machinery					17.4	0	30	8.1	0
Transport equipment					10.8	21.7	30	13.9	4.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.1	7.1	30	2.4	4.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	37	12	16	13.8	7.9	4.9	51.9	63.4
2. Ghana	2009	5	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Niger	2009	4	4	7	15.1	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Mauritania	2008	2	3	6	17.1	17.6	0.0	8.3	0.2
5. United States	2009	2	3	3	5.2	0.8	0.4	55.6	95.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	24,182	1	5	3.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2009	10,125	2	9	0.6	0.1	0.0	88.3	26.9
3. Canada	2009	3,296	1	1	7.4	0.0	0.0	42.9	100.0
4. Brazil	2009	1,381	1	3	7.2	0.0	0.0	53.8	99.9
5. India	2009	976	1	2	6.9	0.3	0.0	6.3	94.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		59.2	52.9	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	7.3	10.0	6.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.4	3.8	0	0	94.8	0	0
MFN applied	0	39.3	28.1	23.2	3.5	5.2	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	0	70.0	9.2	8.9	8.3	2.0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	53.7	0	55	100	11.1	0	20		
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	6.0	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.8	0	55	100	11.9	0	15		
Coffee, tea	55.0	0	55	100	16.5	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	54.0	0	55	100	7.7	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.8	0	60	100	4.6	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	4.6	0	5		
Beverages & tobacco	55.0	0	55	100	22.4	0	30		
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	2.0	0	2		
Other agricultural products	55.2	0	60	100	6.8	0	30		
Fish & fish products	60.0	0	60	100	18.8	0	20		
Minerals & metals	60.4	0	80	100	7.4	0	30		
Petroleum	64.0	0	80	100	19.4	0	20		
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	5.2	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	11.5	0	30		
Textiles	60.4	0	80	100	6.1	0	20		
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	15.0	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	9.5	0	30		
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	2.4	0	10		
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	3.1	0	20		
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	3.5	0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	6.9	0	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Nigeria	2009	19	1	1	12.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2009	1	1	1	9.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Botswana	2009	0	1	1	74.3	74.3	74.3	100.0	100.0
4. Namibia	2008	0	3	4	9.2	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2009	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	14,666	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	72.7	99.9
2. United States	2009	9,251	1	2	0.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2009	6,827	1	1	2.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2009	4,174	1	1	4.5	0.0	0.0	21.4	99.9
5. South Africa	2009	1,371	1	1	5.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Antigua and Barbuda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2009	58.7	104.7	51.5	Binding coverage:	Total 97.8
Simple average MFN applied		9.8	14.7	9.0		Non-Ag 97.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	85.5	13.8	0
MFN applied	28.3	25.3	1.7	4.1	14.9	25.7	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.8	1.8	0.9	0
MFN applied	7.6	63.0	3.1	4.2	19.0	2.9	0.2	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.5	0	130	100	17.7	26.8	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.5	40.0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	113.5	0	220	100	20.5	20.7	40		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	11.8	16.7	30		
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.7	23.9	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	101.5	0	156	98.7	16.1	20.2	40		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.5	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	109.6	0	182	100	20.6	0.8	45		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	98.4	0	100	100	6.2	56.6	40		
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	23.4	12.9	40		
Minerals & metals	51.8	0	120	100	6.7	17.4	30		
Petroleum	100.5	0	120	100	3.7	65.8	25		
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100	6.5	3.8	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	52.4	0	153	100	8.9	14.5	20		
Textiles	50.2	0	113	100	7.5	2.2	30		
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100	19.8	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.4	0	100	100	9.6	17.1	25		
Non-electrical machinery	50.6	0	100	100	6.1	5.4	30		
Electrical machinery	54.3	0	163	100	10.1	1.2	35		
Transport equipment	56.3	0	143	100	9.6	8.5	35		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	52.6	0	206	100	13.8	3.2	70		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Nepal	2009	3	1	1	7.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2009	1	1	1	54.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2009	1	4	5	8.5	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2009	1	1	1	3.8	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
5. Guinea-Bissau	2008	0	8	14	19.4	19.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Ghana	2009	11	1	1	6.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2009	6	1	1	3.0	0.1	0.0	60.0	98.0
3. Singapore	2009	6	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2009	4	25	41	3.2	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2009	1	10	26	1.0	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.9	32.4	31.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	12.6	10.3	12.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	12.2	9.8	12.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	38.3	1.6	36.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	3.9	0.4	0.4	6.7	88.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	6.1	6.4	55.8	16.1	15.2	0.5	0	0	0
Imports 2009	5.1	2.3	54.5	20.4	17.6	0.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.3	1.4	18.7	79.5	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	14.2	14.9	11.3	20.7	25.0	14.1	0	0	13.1
Imports 2009	22.1	7.6	5.7	20.9	32.2	11.6	0	0	3.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.5	0	35	100	8.9	5.1	16	0.3	9.7
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	15.1	0	16	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.8	0	35	100	9.8	5.4	25	0.7	1.5
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	32.8	0	35	100	12.2	8.7	31	0.4	10.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	35	100	8.6	7.4	32	1.1	1.5
Sugars and confectionery	33.9	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.7	0	35	100	17.2	0	20	0.3	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	31.0	0.7	35	100	7.5	10.7	14	0.5	21.9
Fish & fish products	33.9	0	35	100	10.0	6.3	16	0.3	0.5
Minerals & metals	33.8	0	35	100	9.9	7.5	25	11.4	23.8
Petroleum	33.6	0	35	100	0.2	96.7	6	3.9	98.1
Chemicals	21.4	0	35	100	8.2	1.3	18	19.1	9.9
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	10.7	3.5	18	3.4	10.3
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.1	0	35	3.0	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	15.5	2.8	35	2.7	9.2
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	5.5	63.7	20	16.1	33.8
Electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	12.5	22.6	20	12.3	13.1
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	14.0	40.1	35	18.1	17.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.5	0	35	100	13.6	20.6	26	5.1	38.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	7,982	19	47	19.2	8.2	0.8	23.5	75.0
2. China	2009	3,450	4	5	14.5	6.4	0.0	7.8	0.1
3. Brazil	2009	2,369	15	50	12.2	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0
4. Chile	2009	1,312	17	64	6.2	6.2	4.7	90.1	71.9
5. United States	2009	1,090	19	53	8.3	7.1	4.7	62.5	48.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2009	8,909	42	266	15.0	20.8	20.8	100.0	100.0
2. Chile	2009	3,267	47	323	6.0	6.0	6.0	98.4	99.3
3. European Union	2009	3,100	44	219	4.0	4.7	3.4	69.7	71.8
4. United States	2009	2,618	34	130	3.3	0.6	0.3	79.4	46.7
5. Indonesia	2009	1,327	5	6	5.8	0.2	0.0	33.5	97.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003
Simple average final bound	8.5	14.7	7.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.3	0.4	1.0	97.3	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	41.6	7.1	7.2	44.0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	0	15	100					
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100					
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	15	100					
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	13.5	10.3	15	100					
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	15	100					
Beverages & tobacco	14.7	2.1	15	100					
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100					
Other agricultural products	14.6	0.7	15	100					
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100					
Minerals & metals	7.1	46.4	15	100					
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100					
Chemicals	0.3	96.7	15	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	3.3	76.3	15	100					
Textiles	9.4	4.0	15	100					
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	7.4	15	100					
Non-electrical machinery	9.3	30.2	15	100					
Electrical machinery	9.9	32.8	15	100					
Transport equipment	9.6	9.7	15	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.4	30.0	15	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2009	82	6	24	16.7	16.7	16.7	99.6	100.0
2. Georgia	2009	11	14	37	11.6	11.0	11.0	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2009	7	3	7	9.6	10.6	10.6	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2009	6	6	14	7.5	4.8	1.2	60.8	64.6
5. European Union	2009	4	6	19	17.0	25.6	25.2	71.3	95.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	210	11	16	3.3	1.4	1.4	99.6	100.0
2. United States	2009	68	3	4	4.6	5.1	5.0	73.7	99.7
3. Canada	2009	30	1	1	8.2	0.5	0.1	41.3	97.1
4. Georgia	2009	26	34	82	0.6	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
5. China	2009	24	3	4	6.0	0.4	0.0	41.2	95.7



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		10.0	3.4	11.0	Binding coverage:	Total 97.1
Simple average MFN applied	2010	2.8	1.3	3.0		Non-Ag 96.7
Trade weighted average	2009	3.9	2.7	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2009	153.9	8.1	145.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	30.7	45.1	16.7	3.9	3.2	0.3	0	0	1.6
MFN applied 2010	74.9	24.5	0	0.1	0.5	0	0	0	1.0
Imports 2009	49.4	47.5	0	0.2	2.9	0	0	0	3.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	19.2	17.9	26.9	17.4	7.8	4.9	2.5	0	0.1
MFN applied 2010	44.9	50.5	4.6	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports 2009	51.0	46.3	2.6	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	1.5	68.8	16	100	0.4	91.2	5	0.3	94.4
Dairy products	4.2	20.0	19	100	3.7	75.0	19	0.3	35.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.7	23.5	29	100	1.6	68.9	5	0.8	47.0
Coffee, tea	3.9	50.0	17	100	1.0	79.2	5	0.6	66.5
Cereals & preparations	2.7	26.6	17	100	1.3	72.4	5	1.3	30.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.1	30.8	14	100	1.6	67.8	5	0.5	79.8
Sugars and confectionery	7.3	0	15	100	1.9	59.4	5	0.1	20.3
Beverages & tobacco	10.5	3.3	25	100	3.6	28.7	5	1.0	27.7
Cotton	1.2	40.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.1	28.0	20	100	0.3	94.7	5	0.4	94.2
Fish & fish products	0.7	81.4	10	100	0.0	99.2	5	0.7	86.6
Minerals & metals	6.6	22.5	45	97.7	2.7	45.3	5	13.8	57.1
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.8	100.0
Chemicals	9.0	8.8	55	100	1.8	64.3	10	11.5	60.8
Wood, paper, etc.	7.0	25.4	25	100	3.3	33.2	5	3.9	21.1
Textiles	18.6	13.5	55	90.3	4.3	16.3	10	1.9	12.0
Clothing	41.2	6.7	55	94.0	8.9	8.0	10	2.4	2.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.2	10.0	55	84.8	4.2	16.7	10	2.4	3.7
Non-electrical machinery	8.3	18.1	50	96.2	2.8	43.4	5	16.5	46.8
Electrical machinery	10.4	30.3	45	98.4	2.9	42.2	5	10.5	49.4
Transport equipment	12.6	8.9	40	99.2	5.4	34.5	261	12.0	12.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.3	33.5	40	98.6	1.3	73.5	5	7.3	74.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2009	3,810	22	52	27.7	25.4	0.0	32.1	35.3
2. Indonesia	2009	3,608	7	9	6.1	0.8	0.0	8.1	85.3
3. China	2009	2,469	16	28	16.2	22.2	0.3	4.6	2.5
4. United States	2009	2,326	15	35	6.3	6.6	1.8	75.7	51.9
5. European Union	2009	2,105	22	61	15.2	9.8	0.0	18.8	33.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	36,701	13	34	8.2	0.3	0.0	13.5	94.1
2. Japan	2009	30,785	6	18	2.3	0.1	0.0	63.6	98.3
3. Korea, Republic of	2009	13,182	16	33	6.7	1.1	0.0	20.1	64.4
4. India	2009	11,727	11	18	8.2	5.6	0.0	6.5	32.5
5. European Union	2009	8,087	47	359	4.0	0.4	0.0	27.9	89.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2009	9.0	13.8	8.3	Total	
Trade weighted average	2009	5.9	6.8	5.8	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2009	6.0	1.0	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %	
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2009	1.7	14.4	2.4	78.0	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.4	6.1
	Imports	2009	34.5	35.1	1.0	26.2	0.3	2.5	0.2	0.1	26.1
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2009	1.9	46.6	6.2	45.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
	Imports	2009	16.6	47.5	12.6	23.3	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					14.2	0	15	0.4	0
Dairy products					15.0	0	15	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.2	0.5	75	0.9	1.4
Coffee, tea					14.6	0	15	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations					12.2	10.3	15	4.9	75.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.8	0	15	1.6	0
Sugars and confectionery					12.7	6.3	15	2.2	78.8
Beverages & tobacco					27.4	0	131	4.3	0
Cotton					13.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					11.9	0.9	15	0.1	0
Fish & fish products					11.1	0	15	0.3	0
Minerals & metals					8.5	0.1	15	15.9	0
Petroleum					10.7	20.0	15	0.9	0.0
Chemicals					4.5	3.3	52	8.2	28.8
Wood, paper, etc.					10.9	0	15	4.3	0
Textiles					12.2	0.2	230	0.7	15.5
Clothing					15.0	0	15	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.6	0	86	0.8	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.4	1.1	15	19.4	5.9
Electrical machinery					8.6	3.0	15	16.0	29.1
Transport equipment					3.8	11.4	15	12.8	43.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.7	6.5	15	4.3	4.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2009	221	6	18	14.6	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2009	29	4	5	12.7	4.4	4.4	82.3	100.0
3. Georgia	2009	27	14	26	7.8	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2009	16	2	2	19.3	0.5	0.0	33.3	97.2
5. Ukraine	2009	11	3	5	8.7	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	9,555	1	1	2.6	0.0	0.0	99.3	99.9
2. United States	2009	1,608	2	6	0.8	0.1	0.0	74.4	18.0
3. Indonesia	2009	1,570	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
4. Canada	2009	1,020	1	1	9.9	0.0	0.0	35.9	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2009	682	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2010	35.9	23.2	37.9	Total	
Trade weighted average	2009	21.8	13.6	23.7	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2009	2.6	0.5	2.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %	
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2010	25.4	0	17.7	0.3	2.6	53.4	0.6	0	0.1
	Imports	2009	49.4	0	20.7	0.1	3.2	23.4	3.2	0	0.7
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2010	7.2	0	5.1	0	2.8	83.9	0.7	0	0.3
	Imports	2009	37.5	0	10.7	0	3.4	45.7	2.7	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					11.4	46.0	40	4.0	59.0
Dairy products					9.3	45.0	35	1.3	35.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants					22.8	13.0	40	3.3	31.7
Coffee, tea					19.0	47.9	40	0.4	46.7
Cereals & preparations					20.2	37.1	45	4.9	60.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils					22.2	39.0	45	0.6	79.5
Sugars and confectionery					21.8	27.1	40	0.5	68.6
Beverages & tobacco					14.6	43.2	64	3.4	44.5
Cotton					45.0	0	45	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					40.2	0.8	45	0.5	0.4
Fish & fish products					31.0	12.4	45	0.8	25.5
Minerals & metals					39.8	7.9	45	11.7	13.3
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0	20.8	100.0
Chemicals					41.8	3.3	75	11.9	20.3
Wood, paper, etc.					34.3	5.6	60	7.7	11.4
Textiles					37.4	1.7	45	1.4	10.4
Clothing					34.6	1.6	45	1.3	1.0
Leather, footwear, etc.					34.0	18.2	45	1.8	35.0
Non-electrical machinery					40.7	2.7	60	7.6	7.1
Electrical machinery					41.0	3.5	45	7.3	3.2
Transport equipment					21.0	50.6	85	5.4	42.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.					33.3	15.0	60	3.3	20.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	in %			in %
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	109	1	1	5.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. United States	2009	10	4	5	0.9	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0	
3. Costa Rica	2009	4	1	1	14.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Singapore	2009	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Mexico	2009	3	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States	2009	611	4	5	3.2	1.1	1.0	84.5	29.0	
2. Singapore	2009	434	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2009	87	9	14	3.3	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0	
4. Guatemala	2009	61	1	2	5.0	0.0	0.0	63.6	100.0	
5. Switzerland	2009	55	1	1	0.8	0.0	0.0	26.7	99.6	

Bahrain, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		34.4	38.9	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total 73.3
Simple average MFN applied	2009	5.1	8.4	4.7		Non-Ag 69.3
Trade weighted average	2009	5.8	18.4	4.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	13.3	1.1	12.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.3	0.4	2.2	0
MFN applied 2009	21.2	73.8	0	0	0	0	0.4	3.2	2.7
Imports 2009	33.7	56.0	0	0	0	0	0.1	10.2	4.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.2	0	0	0	0	66.0	0.1	0	0
MFN applied 2009	6.8	93.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports 2009	5.8	94.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.0	0	35	100	3.4	30.5	5	1.6	50.5
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.0	0	35	100	3.3	32.7	5	1.2	63.2
Coffee, tea	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.3	26.1
Cereals & preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.5	30.0	5	1.7	45.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	35	98.7	4.9	2.7	5	0.3	9.7
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	3.8	25.0	5	0.3	75.4
Beverages & tobacco	91.8	0	200	100	66.9	0.7	200	1.2	0.1
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.9	11.0	125	0.2	16.1
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	3.3	34.7	5	0.1	29.0
Minerals & metals	34.9	0.3	35	71.1	4.9	2.3	5	12.0	0.1
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	60.0	5.0	0	5	39.1	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	18.9	4.4	11.1	5	8.7	16.0
Wood, paper, etc.	37.7	0	100	28.3	4.7	5.1	5	2.6	3.5
Textiles	35.0	0	35	98.1	5.0	0.2	5	1.1	1.2
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	37.0	5.0	0	5	1.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	7.9	35	100	4.8	4.9	5	8.8	17.5
Electrical machinery	26.4	24.5	35	100	4.0	20.9	5	6.4	32.7
Transport equipment	35.0	0	35	100	4.0	19.2	5	9.2	0.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.9	8.7	35	98.2	4.7	6.2	5	1.9	7.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	138	3	3	4.8	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait	2008	41	9	25	4.1	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2008	19	6	10	8.9	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
4. Jordan	2009	6	3	3	25.0	22.1	22.1	100.0	100.0
5. Qatar	2008	5	9	21	7.5	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	668	6	14	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2008	647	15	58	4.6	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2009	520	2	4	2.3	0.1	0.0	50.0	96.3
4. India	2009	471	11	30	7.9	4.3	0.0	2.4	2.2
5. European Union	2009	463	14	40	3.5	4.3	2.9	75.9	69.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		169.2	192.0	34.4	Binding coverage:	Total 15.5
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 2.6
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0.2	3.9	0	95.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.4	0	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	192.6	0	200	100					
Dairy products	157.5	0	200	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	193.2	0	200	100					
Coffee, tea	187.5	0	200	100					
Cereals & preparations	196.3	0	200	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	193.7	0	200	100					
Sugars and confectionery	190.6	0	200	100					
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100					
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100					
Other agricultural products	190.2	0	200	100					
Fish & fish products	43.3	0	50	2.8					
Minerals & metals	35.6	12.5	50	0.9					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	34.3	0	125	2.1					
Wood, paper, etc.	40.9	0	50	4.4					
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.7					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.0	0	3	0.7					
Non-electrical machinery	48.6	0	125	5.7					
Electrical machinery	26.5	0	50	0.8					
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	9.8					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.1	0	50	6.0					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	40	12	29	17.0	31.9	31.9	100.0	100.0
2. India	2009	20	9	17	22.4	22.8	10.8	46.4	11.0
3. United States	2009	15	8	13	4.0	4.3	4.3	98.6	99.9
4. Pakistan	2009	9	4	4	12.9	9.9	0.1	16.0	0.4
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	8	3	3	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	8,052	12	73	6.4	11.8	11.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2009	3,682	6	62	9.3	15.3	0.0	36.6	4.0
3. Canada	2009	706	9	67	11.0	17.2	17.2	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2009	522	5	34	9.8	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2009	260	18	66	10.6	16.1	16.1	96.2	99.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	78.1	110.8	73.0	Binding coverage:	Total 97.8
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 97.5
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	9.1
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	16.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	81.6	18.2	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	93.9	3.6	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	132.3	0	184	100					
Dairy products	116.4	0	141	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	106.3	0	223	100					
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	100.1	0	135	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	136.2	0	158	98.7					
Sugars and confectionery	105.5	0	122	100					
Beverages & tobacco	102.5	0	141	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	99.5	0	158	100					
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0					
Minerals & metals	72.7	0	158	100					
Petroleum	140.4	0	158	100					
Chemicals	70.4	0	122	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	70.0	0	70	100					
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100					
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	72.8	0	127	100					
Non-electrical machinery	72.8	0	117	100					
Electrical machinery	75.8	0	152	100					
Transport equipment	96.9	0	247	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	77.8	0	162	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	30	3	5	10.5	26.9	26.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2009	17	3	6	2.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2009	6	2	3	8.5	2.9	2.9	95.5	100.0
4. Jamaica	2009	4	6	9	21.2	19.1	19.1	100.0	100.0
5. Grenada	2009	3	9	21	21.0	24.2	24.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Colombia	2008	197	2	3	11.5	10.3	6.4	18.2	73.9
2. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2009	35	14	29	13.7	6.3	0.8	25.2	4.6
3. Jamaica	2009	21	7	7	9.4	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2009	17	17	33	3.3	1.2	1.2	99.7	99.7
5. Albania	2009	14	36	198	3.3	2.2	0.0	59.8	67.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2010	9.5	13.5	8.9	Total	
Trade weighted average	2009	6.8	16.2	6.1	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2009	27.6	2.1	25.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	7.7	35.0	8.4	32.1	10.6	3.9	2.0	0.3	29.7
Imports	2009	6.1	29.8	6.9	28.4	18.0	5.1	5.8	0.0	50.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	14.5	34.9	20.5	21.1	8.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	10.0
Imports	2009	27.6	47.6	11.3	9.0	3.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	3.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					24.4	11.3	100	0.4	15.9
Dairy products					16.6	0	28	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.0	5.1	29	1.2	6.8
Coffee, tea					9.2	20.8	30	0.8	12.5
Cereals & preparations					14.1	2.6	83	1.3	4.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.5	9.6	20	1.2	2.1
Sugars and confectionery					15.4	0	66	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco					32.6	4.9	321	1.2	1.4
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					5.8	7.9	21	0.7	5.8
Fish & fish products					12.1	0.8	126	1.1	4.6
Minerals & metals					10.0	5.9	77	21.0	53.3
Petroleum					5.0	0	5	30.4	0
Chemicals					6.4	6.1	20	10.4	7.7
Wood, paper, etc.					13.2	6.1	59	2.5	9.4
Textiles					11.0	0.7	56	2.0	5.2
Clothing					11.5	0	26	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.6	8.0	82	1.8	19.1
Non-electrical machinery					3.4	67.3	20	11.6	72.3
Electrical machinery					7.4	24.2	29	4.3	37.4
Transport equipment					11.1	17.5	139	4.2	26.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.					11.3	17.0	195	2.8	51.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Egypt	2009	181	2	2	4.9	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.8	
2. European Union	2009	166	15	26	15.4	4.0	0.0	17.2	36.8	
3. Ukraine	2009	95	5	8	12.2	26.0	6.0	99.2	60.0	
4. Kazakhstan	2009	86	5	13	16.5	21.2	21.2	100.0	100.0	
5. Kyrgyz Republic	2009	33	1	1	10.0	24.4	24.4	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	2,980	36	162	3.8	0.9	0.0	28.7	80.7	
2. Ukraine	2009	1,597	35	133	3.9	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0	
3. United States	2009	569	4	6	5.1	0.3	0.0	42.7	4.5	
4. China	2009	527	7	11	7.2	2.7	0.0	17.0	2.4	
5. Brazil	2009	504	1	2	12.9	0.3	0.0	16.7	98.4	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		58.2	101.1	51.5	Binding coverage:	Total 97.9
Simple average MFN applied	2010	11.0	21.6	9.3		Non-Ag 97.6
Trade weighted average	2008	13.6	32.3	10.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	0.6	0.1	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.7	84.5	14.7	0
MFN applied	2010	12.6	34.1	1.6	3.5	12.2	32.3	1.2	2.5	3.6
Imports	2008	34.6	9.5	1.3	3.2	21.7	7.5	3.9	18.3	19.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	90.7	6.7	0.2	0
MFN applied	2010	9.0	62.7	3.0	3.8	16.5	4.8	0	0	0.2
Imports	2008	19.1	39.5	6.2	15.9	11.9	7.4	0	0	9.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.2	0	110	100	29.5	9.0	45	0.8	10.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.1	54.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.5	0	110	100	22.9	4.8	45	0.9	2.4
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.6	4.2	40	0.5	7.8
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	110	100	16.3	16.5	110	5.0	47.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.1	0	110	98.7	17.1	24.5	40	1.8	84.0
Sugars and confectionery	100.6	0	110	100	20.8	0	45	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	104.6	0	110	100	65.2	0	110	3.7	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.8	0	110	100	8.5	22.0	40	1.4	36.9
Fish & fish products	110.0	0	110	4.4	31.8	11.0	45	0.3	33.8
Minerals & metals	50.2	0	110	100	7.4	17.0	50	16.5	21.4
Petroleum	66.0	0	70	100	5.0	56.1	29	18.6	42.4
Chemicals	50.1	0	100	100	6.1	11.4	35	9.9	15.2
Wood, paper, etc.	51.6	0	70	100	11.0	6.0	50	5.0	15.1
Textiles	51.0	0	70	100	7.3	0.4	30	1.1	0.8
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.8	0	20	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.2	0	70	100	9.8	3.1	30	1.8	5.2
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.6	8.7	45	10.6	13.6
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	5.5	45	8.1	2.6
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	11.7	45	8.6	4.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.4	0	70	100	14.5	8.5	50	2.4	3.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	121	3	3	9.6	27.7	13.9	95.2	59.2	
2. United States	2009	33	3	5	4.2	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0	
3. Japan	2009	6	2	3	14.6	22.2	0.2	25.0	4.0	
4. Jamaica	2009	5	4	5	22.9	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Canada	2009	4	2	3	2.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States	2009	52	5	9	1.5	0.2	0.2	97.7	100.0	
2. Costa Rica	2009	43	1	1	6.0	0.3	0.0	44.7	96.7	
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2009	16	1	3	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. European Union	2009	10	11	16	2.9	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0	
5. Mexico	2009	8	2	5	10.3	18.9	0.0	12.4	5.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		28.5	61.8	11.4	Binding coverage:	Total 39.0
Simple average MFN applied	2010	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag 29.7
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	0	98.0	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.4	15.1	0	58.4	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.5	6.7	5.3	4.1	1.3	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.1	0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.0	0	20		
Dairy products	38.8	0	60	100	16.3	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.4	0	20		
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	15.6	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	59.6	0	100	100	13.2	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	81.6	0	100	98.7	10.7	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	11.3	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	59.8	0	75	100	18.6	0	20		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	60.3	0	100	100	9.0	0	20		
Fish & fish products	6.5	25.0	12	14.2	14.6	0	20		
Minerals & metals	28.7	6.3	50	12.0	11.7	1.6	20		
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10		
Chemicals	18.7	0	60	1.4	7.2	4.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	11.2	5.1	20		
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.7	16.4	0.3	20		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.0	0	25	28.5	13.0	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	7.0	0	20		
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	13.4	0.3	25	72.4	8.7	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.4	0	15	2.0	14.4	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2009	94	1	1	15.0	0.3	0.0	50.0	99.1
2. China	2009	69	1	1	5.9	5.9	4.9	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2009	19	4	5	6.5	21.5	21.5	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2009	12	2	2	2.5	2.1	0.0	50.0	58.5
5. Indonesia	2009	7	2	2	2.5	0.4	0.0	50.0	92.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2008	64	1	2	9.1	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Mauritania	2008	49	1	1	15.0	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. India	2009	27	4	6	6.0	4.6	0.0	9.1	10.4
4. China	2009	25	3	7	4.8	0.1	0.0	93.8	100.0
5. European Union	2009	17	14	27	3.1	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2010	17.8	11.4	18.7	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									3.2
Final bound									
MFN applied									
Imports	16.5	54.5	7.6	2.3	13.8	3.2	1.5	0.6	
Non-agricultural products									0.1
Final bound									
MFN applied									
Imports	3.2	3.3	18.3	0.6	69.9	4.6	0.1	0	

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					6.1	14.3	22		
Dairy products					3.0	40.0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					6.7	3.8	34		
Coffee, tea					9.2	2.1	22		
Cereals & preparations					5.0	55.1	22		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.0	13.7	22		
Sugars and confectionery					14.5	28.1	22		
Beverages & tobacco					61.8	0	> 1000		
Cotton					6.5	0	7		
Other agricultural products					12.4	18.5	34		
Fish & fish products					6.0	0.8	10		
Minerals & metals					20.1	4.2	34		
Petroleum					27.5	0	46		
Chemicals					20.8	4.5	22		
Wood, paper, etc.					18.4	3.5	22		
Textiles					12.5	0.1	34		
Clothing					6.5	0	7		
Leather, footwear, etc.					20.6	0.6	34		
Non-electrical machinery					22.5	5.5	34		
Electrical machinery					23.0	2.2	34		
Transport equipment					29.0	4.0	75		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					20.1	3.8	34		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Colombia	2008	128	1	2	16.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2009	31	1	1	5.5	0.0	0.0	43.8	99.7
3. United States	2009	1	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2009	1	1	1	6.9	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2009	0	1	1	42.6	45.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2009	39	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	19	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.5
3. Colombia	2008	10	1	1	10.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Canada	2009	9	3	3	6.1	0.1	0.0	74.5	99.9
5. Mexico	2009	6	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	99.8



Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	11.2	12.4	11.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	8.8	11.2	8.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	4.5	0.4	4.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	0.3	9.9	51.0	19.4	19.4	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	0.0	2.3	83.6	3.7	10.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	7.4	33.2	29.8	10.0	13.2	6.3	0	0	0
Imports 2009	11.4	17.7	64.2	3.6	2.1	1.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.8	0	40	100	12.6	1.1	20	0.2	0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	12.0	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	14.1	0	20	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.3	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	11.2	0	20	5.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	12.3	0	20	0.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.9	0	20	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	13.7	0	20	0.7	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	11.0	0	15	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.6	0.9	20	0.4	0.7
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	18.0	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	100	9.0	2.6	20	17.0	3.8
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.8	0	15	10.4	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	7.0	2.7	20	17.9	3.3
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	2.0	35	3.9	5.7
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	16.9	0	35	1.7	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	34.5	0	35	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	1.9	20	2.1	0.6
Non-electrical machinery	39.8	0	40	100	4.2	38.3	20	15.4	39.7
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	7.4	9.5	20	5.6	8.3
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.2	16.7	20	13.2	15.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	11.0	6.6	20	3.1	10.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2009	291	2	3	29.0	39.8	39.8	100.0	100.0
2. Peru	2009	208	7	15	4.6	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2009	118	9	11	13.3	6.8	6.3	61.1	90.1
4. Colombia	2008	65	3	5	21.6	23.8	23.8	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2009	60	7	10	2.4	5.1	4.8	98.2	87.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2009	1,627	1	1	12.3	0.1	0.1	98.8	100.0
2. United States	2009	431	10	29	5.2	1.5	1.5	93.4	99.9
3. Japan	2009	199	1	2	7.9	0.1	0.0	42.4	99.0
4. Argentina	2009	175	3	5	21.4	1.0	1.0	97.9	100.0
5. European Union	2009	140	11	38	5.6	0.9	0.9	98.5	97.1



Bosnia and Herzegovina

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2010	6.5	10.2	5.9	Total	
Trade weighted average	2009	8.2	17.0	6.1	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2009	8.4	1.6	6.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %	
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2010	34.8	30.4	10.4	5.1	6.1	10.6	2.3	0.2	22.1
	Imports	2009	13.9	25.6	9.8	8.8	20.0	18.2	3.1	0.5	43.8
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2010	29.9	30.7	30.3	9.1	0	0.0	0	0	0.1
	Imports	2009	30.0	26.8	34.9	8.4	0	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					29.3	14.7	142	2.4	0.6
Dairy products					17.6	0	52	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					7.1	28.2	84	1.9	10.1
Coffee, tea					6.3	43.8	29	1.6	2.4
Cereals & preparations					9.8	18.0	50	4.3	13.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.5	49.8	5	1.7	46.8
Sugars and confectionery					7.7	27.8	29	1.2	3.4
Beverages & tobacco					23.9	0	47	3.8	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					1.3	75.2	10	1.2	77.1
Fish & fish products					2.6	66.6	29	0.4	30.1
Minerals & metals					4.9	36.1	46	15.8	33.9
Petroleum					1.8	81.0	10	10.7	78.8
Chemicals					3.2	52.6	27	13.6	26.2
Wood, paper, etc.					5.3	29.9	15	5.3	20.1
Textiles					9.0	4.4	15	4.2	3.6
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.4	23.2	15	3.6	5.8
Non-electrical machinery					5.6	19.1	15	9.5	22.5
Electrical machinery					5.9	31.7	15	5.3	19.1
Transport equipment					5.7	26.7	15	6.5	6.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.					6.2	25.7	15	3.8	46.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Croatia	2009	105	18	70	15.5	14.3	14.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2009	90	25	72	15.2	12.4	7.3	91.7	89.1
3. Serbia	2009	52	18	53	24.6	27.8	27.8	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2009	19	3	6	28.7	57.1	57.1	100.0	100.0
5. Montenegro	2009	13	17	47	21.0	21.1	20.4	95.0	96.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	1,817	47	343	3.9	3.5	3.5	99.7	100.0
2. Croatia	2009	462	40	281	5.5	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
3. Serbia	2009	366	35	173	8.1	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
4. Montenegro	2009	114	33	171	5.4	4.9	4.9	99.4	98.6
5. FYR of Macedonia	2008	42	25	83	9.8	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		18.7	37.2	15.8	Binding coverage:	Total 96.4
Simple average MFN applied	2010	7.7	9.1	7.4		Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2009	7.7	12.2	7.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	4.7	0.6	4.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.5	2.3	1.7	1.8	14.5	35.9	19.2	3.0	0
MFN applied 2010	45.6	10.6	12.1	6.9	17.7	6.6	0.4	0.2	14.2
Imports 2009	36.2	16.5	7.6	3.5	23.3	12.4	0.2	0.3	13.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.4	5.4	21.5	20.5	20.2	14.9	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2010	63.7	2.4	5.9	7.8	12.6	7.6	0	0.0	0.4
Imports 2009	60.3	6.8	5.8	6.3	13.1	7.7	0	0.0	5.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.2	24.7	160	100	13.0	53.2	40	0.5	58.5
Dairy products	23.0	0	79	100	14.8	20.0	26	1.1	49.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.0	20.5	99	100	9.6	34.2	99	1.6	12.3
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	8.3	45.8	26	0.4	22.0
Cereals & preparations	47.2	0.3	597	100	9.7	37.4	105	3.9	50.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	45.8	6.1	81	98.7	7.8	19.2	20	0.8	2.2
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.9	87.5	37	1.3	71.2
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	21.1	9.4	132	2.7	1.3
Cotton	52.0	0	60	100	5.0	66.7	15	0.0	29.2
Other agricultural products	12.7	52.8	72	100	1.8	87.9	25	0.9	80.9
Fish & fish products	24.7	33.3	37	2.7	4.6	75.8	30	0.2	36.6
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	95.9	3.7	73.1	30	20.8	82.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.9	66.7	15	11.0	58.4
Chemicals	12.3	6.7	30	99.7	2.3	82.3	20	9.2	54.4
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	11.8	30	100	6.3	56.6	30	5.3	37.9
Textiles	22.4	3.7	30	99.2	17.0	17.6	329	1.3	9.8
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.3	1.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.8	0	30	96.4	13.3	35.6	43	2.5	13.8
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.4	90.6	30	10.0	83.3
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.5	30	99.6	4.6	66.8	25	7.1	57.4
Transport equipment	18.3	17.9	50	100	5.9	66.8	30	12.6	39.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.5	30	4.4	87.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	48	1	2	48.5	67.1	67.1	100.0	100.0
2. Zimbabwe	2009	13	10	22	32.4	48.9	0.0	1.7	0.0
3. Norway	2009	9	1	2	188.3	263.5	39.5	0.0	0.0
4. Zambia	2009	5	3	5	15.5	20.5	19.2	70.0	78.6
5. China	2009	4	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	469	1	2	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Norway	2009	274	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Zimbabwe	2009	181	12	22	34.2	16.8	0.0	4.8	0.8
4. United States	2009	131	2	4	7.0	2.0	2.0	88.5	100.0
5. South Africa	2009	104	1	1	13.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.4	35.4	30.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	13.7	10.3	14.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	10.0	11.0	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.2
Imports in billion US\$	2009	126.7	6.5	120.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.0	75.0	13.7	0	0
MFN applied	2010	6.3	6.0	56.7	15.5	14.6	0.8	0	0	0
Imports	2009	2.5	1.7	64.2	17.8	13.8	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.8	72.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2010	5.2	14.6	11.4	28.3	26.3	14.1	0	0	0
Imports	2009	28.8	9.1	10.3	24.9	19.5	7.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.8	5.4	55	100	8.9	7.9	16	0.1	7.5
Dairy products	48.8	0	55	100	18.5	0	28	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.1	1.0	55	100	9.7	5.4	14	0.9	1.8
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	42.9	0.8	55	100	11.8	8.7	20	2.3	1.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0.4	35	100	8.0	7.4	12	0.6	1.3
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	17.2	0	20	0.3	0
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	28.9	7.8	55	100	7.6	9.9	14	0.4	14.7
Fish & fish products	33.6	3.8	35	100	10.0	6.5	16	0.6	27.8
Minerals & metals	32.9	0.6	35	100	10.1	6.3	20	15.2	40.8
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.2	96.7	6	10.8	99.1
Chemicals	21.1	0.4	35	100	8.3	1.2	18	17.3	5.2
Wood, paper, etc.	28.4	2.6	35	100	10.7	3.3	18	1.6	19.9
Textiles	34.8	0	35	100	23.2	0	35	2.5	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	35	100	15.7	0.6	35	2.1	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	32.4	0.4	35	100	12.7	12.0	20	16.4	20.7
Electrical machinery	31.9	2.6	35	100	14.1	10.8	20	11.8	17.5
Transport equipment	33.1	0	35	100	18.1	11.1	35	10.8	19.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	0.8	35	100	15.3	8.6	20	5.1	30.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	15,711	16	39	16.9	7.0	0.2	21.3	67.7
2. China	2009	8,444	3	3	14.3	4.1	0.0	3.9	0.0
3. Russian Federation	2009	3,323	8	13	19.8	25.3	5.2	1.2	7.6
4. United States	2009	2,595	20	48	8.3	23.1	20.4	73.6	60.7
5. Japan	2009	2,064	14	21	23.7	8.0	0.3	31.6	50.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	19,867	13	25	8.6	0.6	0.0	12.0	85.4
2. European Union	2009	17,495	53	466	3.9	1.5	1.0	69.5	87.3
3. United States	2009	16,101	48	358	3.3	1.0	0.4	79.7	55.0
4. Argentina	2009	11,292	55	645	13.5	18.4	18.4	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2009	4,244	12	22	4.3	0.4	0.1	75.9	97.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.4	31.6	24.5	Binding coverage:	Total 95.3
Simple average MFN applied	2010	2.5	0.1	2.9		Non-Ag 95.0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.9	0.3	0	84.8	10.6	0	1.1	2.2
MFN applied	98.3	1.4	0.3	0	0	0.0	0	0	1.2
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	65.1	29.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	78.4	8.3	1.5	0.7	11.0	0.1	0	0.0	0.1
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products	21.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.6	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Coffee, tea	16.0	0	50	100	1.7	54.2	7		
Cereals & preparations	21.8	0	50	100	0.2	99.7	50		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery	27.5	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco	206.5	0	> 1000	66.0	0.0	100.0	0		
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	20.7	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Fish & fish products	20.9	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	98.1	0.3	96.2	20		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	0.7	79.2	12		
Chemicals	20.9	0	50	94.6	0.5	94.4	143		
Wood, paper, etc.	25.5	0	40	97.6	4.7	68.5	20		
Textiles	26.1	0	40	100	0.8	86.4	10		
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.6	0	40	100	3.5	67.5	20		
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	0	40	99.8	7.4	55.6	20		
Electrical machinery	39.0	0	40	76.4	14.2	11.0	20		
Transport equipment	24.4	0	40	67.5	3.9	80.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.5	0	40	87.3	5.4	53.6	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Egypt	2009	3	3	4	2.3	2.1	0.0	25.0	7.7
2. Burkina Faso	2009	1	1	1	7.5	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Mauritius	2009	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2009	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Indonesia	2009	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2009	3,325	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	92.3	100.0
2. Indonesia	2009	1,413	1	1	6.7	0.0	0.0	82.1	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2009	969	1	2	4.1	3.0	0.8	58.9	0.1
4. Australia	2009	575	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	41.2	99.9
5. India	2009	420	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		42.1	98.2	13.2	Binding coverage:	Total 38.9
Simple average MFN applied	2010	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag 29.6
Trade weighted average	2009	10.5	13.9	9.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	1.9	0.3	1.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	0	98.0	0	0
MFN applied	2010	0	26.4	15.1	0	58.4	0	0	0	0
Imports	2009	0	19.3	31.1	0	49.6	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.7	11.5	6.7	5.3	4.1	0	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	2010	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.1	0	0	0	0
Imports	2009	10.8	33.4	30.9	0	25.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	19.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	62.8	0	100	100	16.3	0	20	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.4	0	20	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	15.6	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	98.2	0	100	100	13.2	0	20	9.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	98.8	0	100	98.7	10.7	0	20	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	11.3	0	20	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	93.8	0	100	100	18.6	0	20	2.5	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.0	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	6.5	25.0	12	14.2	14.6	0	20	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.8	11.7	1.6	20	17.2	9.0
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	22.4	0.0
Chemicals	22.0	0	100	1.4	7.2	4.5	20	11.4	54.3
Wood, paper, etc.	81.7	0	100	22.4	11.2	5.1	20	2.9	22.3
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.7	16.4	0.3	20	2.9	13.4
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.0	0	25	28.5	13.0	1.3	20	1.9	5.9
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	7.0	0	20	8.1	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1	11.2	0.4	20	6.5	2.7
Transport equipment	13.4	0.3	25	72.4	8.7	2.5	20	7.8	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.5	0	100	3.2	14.4	2.1	20	2.4	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2009	115	1	1	8.0	5.9	4.9	0.0	0.0
2. Thailand	2009	22	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2009	20	3	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2009	20	5	12	6.1	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2009	19	1	1	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	67	2	3	3.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Niger	2009	17	9	16	14.3	19.1	18.1	30.1	92.9
3. Canada	2009	12	1	1	7.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Lebanon	2009	6	1	1	7.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	100.0
5. Mali	2008	2	14	20	13.6	16.9	7.4	28.6	39.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		67.6	94.7	26.6	Binding coverage:		Total 22.0
Simple average MFN applied	2010	12.5	19.6	11.4			Non-Ag 10.1
Trade weighted average	2009	14.0	29.3	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	0.6	0	0.3	0	2.2	93.8	0	0
MFN applied	16.0	0	16.2	0	64.4	1.6	2.0	0	0.5
Imports	12.5	0	27.2	0	25.5	19.7	15.2	0	12.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.5	5.8	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	41.0	0	22.7	0	35.8	0.5	0	0	0.1
Imports	50.0	0	12.0	0	36.1	1.9	0	0	0.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.6	5.5	25	0.0	30.4
Dairy products	22.5	77.5	100	100	42.5	0	60	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	98.5	0	100	100	21.8	9.4	25	0.6	39.1
Coffee, tea	97.9	2.1	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	7.4
Cereals & preparations	95.6	4.4	100	100	22.2	6.6	50	8.6	15.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	98.7	11.6	24.0	25	1.1	12.0
Sugars and confectionery	82.8	6.3	100	100	32.2	0	100	2.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	76.9	0	100	100	25.1	0	35	1.1	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	100	100	10.2	41.1	25	0.1	30.8
Fish & fish products	6.0	60.0	15	4.4	24.6	0	25	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	8.3	0	18	1.9	10.6	36.1	40	22.7	18.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.2	53.3	25	20.9	98.3
Chemicals	7.0	17.4	100	8.0	4.0	77.3	25	11.6	62.8
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	20	8.7	16.2	25.1	25	3.2	20.4
Textiles	25.0	0	100	37.7	19.4	7.3	50	3.9	28.1
Clothing	19.8	0	20	6.8	25.2	0	50	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	72.3	0	100	21.2	12.7	21.1	25	1.7	4.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	0	6	3.1	3.2	75.1	25	5.8	69.1
Electrical machinery	2.5	75.0	10	0.8	10.8	35.0	35	6.0	31.9
Transport equipment	76.3	0	100	13.0	6.6	59.7	25	8.3	29.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	44.3	1.3	100	5.7	14.9	30.6	50	1.5	57.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	53	1	1	7.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2009	7	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States	2009	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Rwanda	2009	3	10	14	14.6	26.8	26.8	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2009	2	1	1	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2008	16	1	2	1.7	1.2	0.0	66.7	76.9
2. Rwanda	2009	2	18	38	21.8	24.1	24.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2009	1	8	11	2.6	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
4. China	2009	1	2	3	3.5	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
5. India	2009	1	1	1	7.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2004	
Simple average final bound		19.1	28.0	17.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.3	7.3	17.4	14.7	56.4	0.9	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	0	29.1	29.6	17.2	23.1	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.3	0	40	100					
Dairy products	36.5	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.0	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	36.6	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	29.2	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	22.2	0	40	100					
Sugars and confectionery	27.8	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	43.6	0	60	100					
Cotton	7.0	0	7	100					
Other agricultural products	23.7	0	40	100					
Fish & fish products	23.3	0	40	100					
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	100					
Petroleum	23.9	0	40	100					
Chemicals	9.6	0	40	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	24.9	0	35	100					
Textiles	10.1	0	40	100					
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	28.9	0	40	100					
Non-electrical machinery	15.5	1.8	35	100					
Electrical machinery	26.8	11.7	35	100					
Transport equipment	24.3	0	43	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.8	2.1	35	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2009	64	6	9	18.0	11.6	9.2	50.6	51.7
2. Thailand	2009	49	6	6	18.3	22.6	20.1	77.1	41.8
3. European Union	2009	32	2	2	12.0	20.3	20.3	100.0	100.0
4. Philippines	2009	9	2	3	44.9	17.0	5.9	5.9	0.1
5. Switzerland	2009	6	1	1	19.4	85.3	85.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	1,916	5	60	10.3	16.6	0.0	29.8	1.0
2. European Union	2009	1,030	5	56	7.2	11.8	11.8	99.9	100.0
3. Singapore	2009	414	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2009	253	5	57	12.3	17.7	17.7	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2009	141	4	18	11.0	44.2	44.1	93.2	98.4



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	57.5	Binding coverage:	Total 13.3
Simple average MFN applied	2009	17.8	22.3	17.1		Non-Ag 0.1
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	1.2	6.8	22.7	0	10.8	58.5	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2.6	2.6	50.7	0	13.0	31.1	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	21.6	1.1	30		
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	25.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	26.2	0	30		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	20.9	7.6	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.7	19.9	1.3	30		
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.2	0	30		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	17.2	0	30		
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	11.7	59.7	30		
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	16.5	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.1	11.8	3.1	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.1	2.4	30		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5	20.4	0.2	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	21.3	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.2	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	17.0	0	30		
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	15.7	8.1	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	22.0	0.7	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	995	3	5	11.6	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
2. China	2009	41	1	1	7.6	5.9	4.9	0.0	0.0
3. Malaysia	2009	28	2	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	99.8
4. United States	2009	15	5	5	2.8	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
5. Central African Republic	2009	9	11	19	23.0	26.9	26.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	1,435	4	11	3.0	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2009	357	3	4	3.5	0.3	0.0	58.1	97.6
3. United States	2009	252	3	8	3.1	0.2	0.2	96.8	99.7
4. India	2009	133	3	3	7.3	0.6	0.0	6.7	89.8
5. Viet Nam	2009	44	2	4	4.9	0.1	0.0	41.5	99.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		6.8	16.7	5.3	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2010	3.7	11.3	2.6		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2009	3.4	11.2	2.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	9.0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	312.3	24.6	287.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.8

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		48.1	15.1	19.9	7.3	1.5	2.1	0.7	5.2	19.0
MFN applied	2010	58.5	10.8	18.0	6.4	0.9	1.2	0.4	3.2	12.0
Imports	2009	52.4	17.4	16.8	11.1	0.3	1.9	0.1	0.1	14.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		36.1	8.1	40.1	8.2	7.1	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied	2010	72.8	4.0	15.1	1.4	6.7	0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2009	60.1	4.5	30.9	1.1	3.5	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.7	47.3	597	100	20.4	68.0	584	0.7	55.6
Dairy products	218.5	0	314	100	126.6	0	314	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.5	58.7	19	100	3.5	58.6	19	2.2	82.0
Coffee, tea	7.5	55.0	265	100	7.7	76.0	265	0.7	67.0
Cereals & preparations	20.2	15.1	277	100	14.1	31.3	277	1.5	21.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.3	50.4	218	100	4.1	58.0	218	0.6	63.4
Sugars and confectionery	6.5	7.8	29	100	4.9	28.1	26	0.3	6.5
Beverages & tobacco	9.4	26.3	256	100	4.2	47.4	256	1.3	35.3
Cotton	0.8	90.0	8	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	61.9
Other agricultural products	7.5	67.2	568	100	4.9	80.8	568	0.6	59.4
Fish & fish products	1.1	77.7	11	100	0.9	81.7	11	0.6	76.3
Minerals & metals	2.7	50.1	16	99.5	1.0	83.6	16	12.5	70.9
Petroleum	6.8	0	8	80.0	0.5	91.0	5	7.9	98.4
Chemicals	4.5	27.1	16	100	1.0	84.1	16	12.8	50.8
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	77.3	16	100	1.1	84.3	16	5.2	79.3
Textiles	10.7	10.0	18	100	4.3	57.6	18	1.8	16.1
Clothing	17.2	0.9	18	100	16.9	3.0	18	2.2	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.4	23.2	20	100	4.3	61.8	20	2.2	16.1
Non-electrical machinery	3.4	46.0	14	100	0.5	92.3	9	14.9	82.1
Electrical machinery	4.3	36.0	11	100	1.1	82.2	9	9.6	77.0
Transport equipment	5.6	28.1	16	93.5	5.8	41.1	25	15.7	16.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.9	41.9	18	99.8	2.9	56.3	18	6.7	69.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States	2009	15,189	25	173	7.0	4.1	3.9	92.9	99.2	
2. Japan	2009	3,181	14	32	21.7	15.8	0.0	30.2	53.9	
3. China	2009	2,489	7	11	14.5	9.3	0.0	9.2	0.2	
4. European Union	2009	1,964	23	69	13.2	3.7	0.0	21.2	75.2	
5. Mexico	2009	1,312	15	42	22.4	14.5	14.3	94.9	99.6	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States	2009	198,014	57	792	3.2	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2009	16,943	58	734	4.1	1.2	0.0	29.2	74.2	
3. China	2009	9,427	41	249	8.2	2.0	0.0	14.3	69.9	
4. Mexico	2009	5,884	53	622	9.2	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0	
5. Japan	2009	5,881	35	154	2.8	0.7	0.0	61.9	83.8	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2008	
Simple average final bound		15.8	19.3	15.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2010	10.2	12.1	9.9		Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average	2008	12.2	16.4	10.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	0.8	0.2	0.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	18.9	17.6	1.8	46.5	12.5	2.7	0	0
MFN applied	2010	30.8	21.1	8.9	0	24.4	14.9	0	0
Imports	2008	11.2	39.5	5.6	0	15.2	28.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		5.5	35.6	15.0	2.4	26.6	13.8	1.0	0
MFN applied	2010	47.2	13.1	10.0	0.1	14.6	15.0	0	0.1
Imports	2008	37.3	24.6	9.2	0	14.3	14.7	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	24.3	0	35	100	17.4	8.2	30	2.7	0.8
Dairy products	18.0	0	25	100	8.0	0	20	4.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.2	0	35	100	9.2	40.0	30	3.7	29.7
Coffee, tea	30.6	0	55	100	25.2	0	50	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	18.0	0	45	100	13.6	9.1	40	7.4	18.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.9	0	20	100	2.2	56.2	5	2.8	10.3
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	35	100	9.4	0	30	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	36.1	0	55	100	30.9	15.2	50	4.7	2.8
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	13.8	0	50	100	9.6	49.6	50	0.2	67.4
Fish & fish products	25.1	0	45	100	23.1	2.4	40	0.4	10.0
Minerals & metals	13.8	1.8	55	100	5.5	65.7	50	20.6	44.6
Petroleum	10.1	0	25	100	3.8	44.9	20	9.9	64.9
Chemicals	8.6	1.0	55	100	3.4	76.0	50	7.5	38.9
Wood, paper, etc.	16.1	6.1	55	99.6	10.8	25.4	50	5.8	8.7
Textiles	20.0	0	55	100	15.4	5.1	50	1.0	11.5
Clothing	36.8	0	45	100	34.1	0	40	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.3	5.0	50	100	18.0	20.8	50	1.1	3.4
Non-electrical machinery	7.0	12.3	35	100	2.7	78.0	30	8.8	56.4
Electrical machinery	12.7	30.2	35	100	10.6	27.6	30	5.4	13.3
Transport equipment	15.6	6.7	55	100	10.4	56.7	50	9.3	14.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.1	11.9	55	100	13.4	38.4	50	2.2	37.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	1	6	11	23.6	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2009	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2009	0	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Albania	2009	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Brazil	2009	0	1	1	8.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	35	10	19	4.2	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0
2. Algeria	2009	2	2	2	11.7	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2009	1	4	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2009	1	5	6	1.8	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
5. Senegal	2009	0	2	3	10.5	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Central African Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.2	30.0	37.9	Binding coverage:	Total 62.1
Simple average MFN applied	2009	17.8	21.9	17.2		Non-Ag 56.3
Trade weighted average	2009	19.2	24.9	15.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	0.2	0.1	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied 2009	0	11.2	22.4	0	8.2	58.0	0	0	0.3
Imports 2009	0	13.6	8.0	0	0.6	77.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	54.4	0.2	0	0
MFN applied 2009	0.7	3.9	51.2	0	13.2	30.7	0	0	0.4
Imports 2009	0.6	23.1	30.7	0	22.2	23.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30	0.1	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	26.8	0	30	11.3	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	19.6	0	30	15.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.7	20.2	0	30	3.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30	3.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.2	0	30	3.3	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	16.1	0	30	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	30	1.4	0
Minerals & metals	41.7	0	50	60.2	17.1	0	30	10.1	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.6	0
Chemicals	31.2	0	50	83.4	11.5	0	30	14.8	0
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	10.2	19.4	4.5	30	3.2	11.6
Textiles	42.1	0	50	1.1	19.7	0.2	30	5.4	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	49.1	0	50	26.7	20.3	0.6	30	1.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	0	50	87.4	12.3	0.4	30	5.7	0
Electrical machinery	37.0	0	50	92.9	16.8	0	30	8.6	0
Transport equipment	38.6	0	70	87.8	15.5	9.2	30	7.4	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.8	0	50	88.0	22.0	0.8	30	3.4	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Indonesia	2009	4	1	1	2.5	0.1	0.0	50.0	97.2
2. European Union	2009	1	5	5	9.5	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
3. Chinese Taipei	2009	1	1	1	6.3	0.1	0.0	50.0	98.9
4. Viet Nam	2009	0	2	2	15.5	4.2	0.0	25.0	79.3
5. United States	2009	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	60	2	6	3.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2009	15	1	3	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Morocco	2009	12	1	1	20.3	19.9	0.1	12.5	1.7
4. Turkey	2009	4	1	3	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2009	3	4	7	1.2	0.1	0.1	97.1	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	75.4	Binding coverage:	Total 13.5
Simple average MFN applied	2009	17.9	21.9	17.2		Non-Ag 0.3
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	0	11.2	22.3	0	8.3	57.9	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	0.7	3.9	51.2	0	13.2	30.8	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.7	20.2	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.1	0	30		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	16.1	0	30		
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	30		
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.1	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.1	11.5	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	19.4	4.5	30		
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.7	0.2	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	16.8	0	30		
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	8.9	15.5	9.2	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	22.0	0.8	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	18	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2009	9	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2009	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Nigeria	2009	6	1	1	15.8	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. China	2009	5	1	1	10.5	6.3	5.3	50.0	3.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	1,862	1	2	0.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2009	146	1	1	2.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. China	2009	60	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0
4. Nigeria	2009	19	10	24	8.6	8.6	0.0	16.7	12.5
5. Hong Kong, China	2009	1	2	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.1	26.0	25.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	6.0	6.0	6.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	6.0	6.1	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2009	38.4	3.1	35.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	90.1	9.3	0.6	0	0
MFN applied 2010	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	0	0	99.1	0.9	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	0.3	0	99.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	0.2	0	99.8	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.0	0	25	100	6.1	0	9	1.4	0
Dairy products	29.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	25.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.1	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	43.3	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.4	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.0	0
Fish & fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0	6	13.3	0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	18.7	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	11.7	0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.5	6	2.8	1.0
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.8	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.8	0
Non-electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	15.8	0
Electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	9.3	0
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.5	9.2	6	8.8	2.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.3	6	3.6	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	2,734	24	131	15.5	10.2	6.8	55.8	78.4
2. United States	2009	2,149	12	44	7.0	2.0	0.9	64.1	72.3
3. Mexico	2009	463	16	43	28.2	53.4	53.3	97.9	99.9
4. Canada	2009	461	7	27	14.0	3.7	0.8	95.2	98.5
5. Japan	2009	412	14	42	11.1	10.7	2.7	48.0	25.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	12,250	4	10	5.8	0.2	0.1	52.2	95.1
2. European Union	2009	7,515	15	36	4.3	1.1	0.9	96.4	98.1
3. Japan	2009	4,865	7	16	2.8	1.0	0.4	64.8	76.8
4. United States	2009	3,758	25	82	3.6	1.1	0.9	77.1	97.7
5. Korea, Republic of	2009	2,876	8	15	6.7	2.0	1.2	83.9	51.1



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	9.6	15.6	8.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	4.1	8.0	3.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.9
Imports in billion US\$	2009	914.3	47.5	866.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	6.0	7.0	25.7	25.8	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied 2010	5.9	8.3	26.5	24.5	25.2	6.9	2.6	0	0.5
Imports 2009	0.9	50.9	32.7	5.5	4.5	4.4	1.0	0	6.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	6.5	18.4	47.1	14.5	12.0	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	7.7	19.7	46.6	14.4	10.4	1.2	0	0	0.5
Imports 2009	50.6	18.4	25.8	2.7	2.2	0.2	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	10.4	25	100	14.8	10.1	25	0.2	7.1
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	4.9	30	100	14.8	5.9	30	0.4	2.9
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	14.7	0	32	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	3.3	65	100	24.3	3.4	65	0.3	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.1	7.1	30	100	11.0	5.3	30	3.2	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	27.4	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	22.3	2.2	65	0.2	2.3
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	15.2	0	40	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	12.1	9.2	38	100	11.4	9.4	38	0.5	2.9
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.2	23	100	10.9	6.3	23	0.6	0.1
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.6	50	100	7.4	8.7	50	20.3	65.9
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	4.8	20.0	9	11.5	84.2
Chemicals	6.9	0.5	47	100	6.6	1.6	47	12.2	3.1
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	22.3	20	100	4.4	35.3	20	2.6	79.5
Textiles	9.8	0.2	38	100	9.6	0	38	1.6	0
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	16.0	0	25	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.6	25	100	13.2	0.6	25	1.5	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	8.5	7.8	35	100	8.0	9.0	35	11.9	37.7
Electrical machinery	9.0	25.3	35	100	8.3	24.0	35	20.4	82.1
Transport equipment	11.4	0.8	45	100	11.5	0.8	45	4.7	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.2	15.1	35	100	11.9	9.6	35	7.3	15.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2009	5,313	29	144	23.9	17.7	0.7	36.4	30.0
2. European Union	2009	4,301	27	164	13.1	10.0	2.1	21.5	53.9
3. Hong Kong, China	2009	2,933	24	122	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2009	2,846	25	123	5.4	2.7	0.2	27.1	54.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2009	1,826	24	124	52.1	82.1	0.1	3.6	9.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	288,969	65	1,100	3.6	3.0	0.0	45.3	62.4
2. European Union	2009	288,569	68	1,445	4.1	3.6	0.0	29.9	47.2
3. Hong Kong, China	2009	158,494	59	706	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2009	112,257	62	1,060	3.6	3.0	0.6	70.0	72.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2009	52,420	71	1,350	6.6	4.2	0.6	18.0	49.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		42.8	91.4	35.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	12.5	17.2	11.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	11.6	16.7	11.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	23.0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	38.5	4.0	34.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	28.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.8	74.1	24.9	0
MFN applied	2010	1.9	11.1	15.1	28.9	39.4	0	3.6	0	0
Imports	2008	0	3.6	6.2	63.7	24.3	1.1	1.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2010	2.8	34.9	12.8	23.8	25.4	0.3	0	0	0
Imports	2008	6.8	37.5	16.1	22.7	11.4	5.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.0	0	209	100	24.5	0	80	0.2	0
Dairy products	136.7	0	159	100	44.3	0	98	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	72.8	0	178	100	15.3	0	60	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	70.0	0	70	100	17.9	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	108.4	0	195	100	20.4	0.2	80	5.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	131.8	0	227	100	15.9	2.7	20	2.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	106.8	0	130	100	16.8	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	92.1	0	137	100	18.6	0	20	0.4	0
Cotton	75.8	0	99	100	10.0	0	10	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	76.5	0	151	100	9.3	8.3	70	0.8	0
Fish & fish products	37.5	0	104	100	18.8	1.6	20	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	35.0	0	35	100	10.1	1.6	20	14.1	1.5
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	10.0	1.2	15	4.6	0
Chemicals	35.0	0	70	100	7.9	8.0	20	17.1	7.8
Wood, paper, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	13.1	4.1	20	3.2	13.6
Textiles	35.6	0	40	100	17.7	0.2	20	3.0	0.4
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	20.0	0	20	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	35	100	13.6	0.6	20	2.6	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	35.0	0	35	100	8.7	1.7	20	15.1	3.1
Electrical machinery	35.0	0	35	100	10.4	1.2	20	10.3	0.2
Transport equipment	35.4	0	40	100	14.0	6.8	35	13.4	27.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.0	0	35	100	11.2	0.9	20	5.0	0.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	1,947	7	11	13.6	16.4	2.1	78.3	43.8
2. United States	2009	1,779	11	25	5.1	3.4	3.3	95.2	97.1
3. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2009	954	12	31	17.2	19.4	19.4	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2009	336	3	4	9.1	1.0	0.3	53.3	93.6
5. Canada	2009	303	6	12	3.3	2.1	0.2	64.4	74.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	8,753	24	64	4.8	0.7	0.7	93.3	99.7
2. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2009	3,442	51	627	14.7	15.5	15.5	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2009	3,367	18	31	4.6	1.2	1.1	99.6	98.1
4. Ecuador	2009	1,382	52	579	10.4	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
5. Chile	2009	1,264	25	56	6.0	6.0	5.8	99.7	71.8



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2010	11.3	5.6	12.2	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	27.5	56.3	0	9.0	7.1	0	0	0	0.1
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	11.6	10.9	0	77.2	0.1	0	0	0	0.1
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					5.3	55.4	20		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					4.9	2.6	5		
Coffee, tea					5.0	0	5		
Cereals & preparations					3.0	40.5	5		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.3	66.7	15		
Sugars and confectionery					3.8	25.0	5		
Beverages & tobacco					13.3	4.3	20		
Cotton					15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products					8.2	16.9	20		
Fish & fish products					4.9	2.7	5		
Minerals & metals					13.8	5.6	15		
Petroleum					15.0	0	15		
Chemicals					14.2	4.0	15		
Wood, paper, etc.					1.3	79.9	15		
Textiles					13.6	9.2	20		
Clothing					15.0	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.0	1.2	15		
Non-electrical machinery					14.7	0.2	15		
Electrical machinery					14.9	0	15		
Transport equipment					9.0	6.4	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.2	37.5	15		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	9	2	3	3.3	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
2. Singapore	2009	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2009	1	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2009	1	1	1	35.0	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2008	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2009	8	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2008	5	1	2	0.9	3.6	0.0	81.8	28.1
3. European Union	2009	3	5	5	1.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Egypt	2009	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. Israel	2009	0	1	1	12.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound	27.3	30.0	14.8	Binding coverage:	Total 16.1
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 3.3
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	1.6	0	0	1.0	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100					
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100					
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.7					
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100					
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0					
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	0.1					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	11.7	0	30	1.0					
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	0	10	2.0					
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.3					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	2.6					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	3.8					
Electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	1.2					
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	22.0					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.7	0	30	15.9					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	15	3	3	31.8	6.8	5.4	14.5	89.5
2. India	2009	5	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States	2009	3	1	2	3.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Morocco	2009	2	2	2	10.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Senegal	2009	1	1	3	8.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	1,738	4	4	1.5	0.0	0.0	90.9	100.0
2. United States	2009	1,579	1	2	1.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2009	950	3	9	2.1	0.2	0.2	92.0	100.0
4. India	2009	530	3	4	5.7	0.6	0.0	5.6	77.7
5. Chinese Taipei	2009	512	1	1	1.7	0.4	0.0	63.2	82.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2010	2.9	18.6	0.5	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %	
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	90.8	0	0	0.2	1.3	2.2	2.2	3.0	4.1
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	99.3	0	0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					6.6	86.8	50		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					5.3	89.4	75		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.2	98.7	13		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					232.9	40.2	> 1000		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	99.2	0		
Fish & fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals					0.3	99.2	100		
Petroleum					200.0	80.0	> 1000		
Chemicals					0.0	99.9	0		
Wood, paper, etc.					0.0	99.6	0		
Textiles					0.0	99.8	0		
Clothing					0.0	99.5	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Non-electrical machinery					0.0	99.8	0		
Electrical machinery					0.0	99.6	0		
Transport equipment					8.8	86.1	150		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					0.0	99.7	0		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2009	1	1	1	9.6	19.0	0.0	50.0	0.4
2. Sri Lanka	2009	0	2	2	21.5	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. New Zealand	2009	0	3	5	2.5	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2009	0	2	2	15.4	8.5	1.7	12.5	51.6
5. Canada	2009	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2009	8	1	2	4.9	3.5	0.0	13.3	1.3
2. New Zealand	2009	3	3	3	3.0	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2009	1	9	12	3.2	0.6	0.1	85.2	93.4
4. Indonesia	2009	1	1	1	7.7	0.2	0.0	9.1	96.9
5. Mauritius	2009	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		42.9	42.7	42.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	5.4	11.7	4.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	3.9	10.3	3.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	5.3
Imports in billion US\$	2009	11.4	1.1	10.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	9.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	6.9	2.0	1.3	4.1	81.9	2.9	1.0	0
MFN applied	2010	25.1	12.8	12.7	40.6	0.2	6.7	1.4	0.3	0
Imports	2009	44.2	7.7	6.2	32.5	1.3	7.4	0.7	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	3.5	92.0	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2010	55.8	11.0	15.0	18.3	0	0.0	0	0	0
Imports	2009	73.5	6.5	6.5	13.5	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	55.5	0	233	100	20.8	14.0	150	0.2	18.1
Dairy products	84.8	0	95	100	43.5	6.7	65	0.2	8.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	41.7	0	45	100	11.4	19.9	45	1.6	20.5
Coffee, tea	46.0	0	50	100	12.4	2.1	14	0.3	0.5
Cereals & preparations	40.3	0	95	100	10.2	23.5	65	4.4	60.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	27.6	0	45	100	5.8	30.2	14	1.4	71.0
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	17.1	25.9	45	0.3	9.3
Beverages & tobacco	45.4	0	60	100	12.7	9.0	40	0.8	16.0
Cotton	45.0	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	37.6	0	45	100	4.0	48.9	14	0.9	31.5
Fish & fish products	46.1	0	60	100	8.7	20.0	45	0.5	46.2
Minerals & metals	42.9	0.1	60	100	3.1	66.5	14	10.8	63.3
Petroleum	43.5	0	45	100	7.3	41.9	14	10.8	94.1
Chemicals	43.7	0.1	55	100	1.8	79.7	14	16.4	63.4
Wood, paper, etc.	42.8	0	55	100	5.9	43.9	14	5.5	53.3
Textiles	45.1	0	70	100	7.6	13.3	14	2.4	19.5
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	13.9	0.5	14	1.8	3.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	45.1	0	70	100	7.2	22.8	14	2.3	19.5
Non-electrical machinery	41.0	6.3	50	100	1.1	89.9	14	9.8	90.1
Electrical machinery	34.4	22.1	45	100	2.1	79.8	14	20.9	92.9
Transport equipment	51.4	0	100	100	4.1	61.0	14	4.7	72.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.2	8.6	45	100	6.1	43.8	14	4.1	70.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	1,665	6	15	12.2	14.4	4.5	92.1	60.3
2. United States	2009	1,113	11	29	5.8	4.4	4.3	95.5	97.3
3. Canada	2009	163	5	11	2.0	0.2	0.2	98.9	100.0
4. Nicaragua	2009	146	18	60	14.2	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
5. Guatemala	2009	128	13	36	12.1	10.0	10.0	99.6	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	4,328	16	58	3.7	0.9	0.9	97.0	99.9
2. China	2009	2,632	1	1	5.2	0.1	0.0	40.0	98.7
3. European Union	2009	2,191	3	6	4.1	0.1	0.1	99.7	99.8
4. Mexico	2009	800	13	23	9.8	1.7	1.7	99.9	100.0
5. Malaysia	2009	758	2	3	8.4	0.0	0.0	48.0	99.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		11.1	14.9	8.6	Binding coverage:	Total 32.9
Simple average MFN applied	2010	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag 22.7
Trade weighted average	2009	7.5	11.0	6.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	6.9	1.3	5.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	2.8	1.9	94.0	0.1	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied 2010	0	26.4	15.1	0	58.4	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	0	26.0	50.7	0	23.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	10.7	5.7	2.9	2.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.1	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	35.0	27.6	20.9	0	16.4	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.6	0	15	100	19.0	0	20	1.0	0
Dairy products	9.1	0	15	100	16.3	0	20	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	17.4	0	20	1.2	0
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	14.5	1.3	15	100	13.2	0	20	12.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.6	0	15	98.7	10.7	0	20	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	11.3	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	21.3	0	64	100	18.6	0	20	2.2	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.9	0	15	100	9.0	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	5.8	38.5	12	11.5	14.6	0	20	5.2	0
Minerals & metals	5.4	14.3	16	5.3	11.7	1.6	20	10.0	7.1
Petroleum	7.9	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	24.5	96.9
Chemicals	16.5	0	20	1.2	7.2	4.5	20	12.6	29.4
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	3.9	11.2	5.1	20	2.7	13.4
Textiles	19.7	0	20	15.8	16.4	0.3	20	1.9	3.2
Clothing	15.0	0	15	42.1	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.1	0	10	23.0	13.0	1.3	20	1.2	3.4
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	4.2	15	77.8	7.0	0	20	9.0	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	15	78.3	11.2	0.4	20	6.2	0.5
Transport equipment	11.1	1.2	25	66.7	8.7	2.5	20	5.8	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.4	0	25	4.3	14.4	2.1	20	2.3	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	2,767	5	11	10.3	4.9	4.9	98.5	99.9
2. United States	2009	641	1	4	2.8	0.0	0.0	93.3	99.9
3. Russian Federation	2009	174	2	4	8.1	1.8	0.1	2.9	64.9
4. India	2009	166	1	1	28.3	0.9	0.0	22.2	98.5
5. Canada	2009	140	1	4	2.8	0.2	0.1	67.6	97.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	1,482	5	15	4.0	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
2. Mali	2008	253	11	28	13.3	12.4	6.3	49.0	34.9
3. Burkina Faso	2009	203	14	28	13.9	10.1	4.7	39.1	33.7
4. India	2009	126	6	8	7.2	3.2	0.0	2.3	38.5
5. Senegal	2009	119	16	29	15.1	12.2	7.2	65.4	49.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		6.1	10.4	5.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	4.8	9.9	4.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	4.5	11.9	3.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.8
Imports in billion US\$	2009	21.2	2.2	19.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		16.5	26.9	16.9	16.2	13.8	8.1	0.2	0	14.4
MFN applied	2010	26.3	20.4	15.4	13.8	15.0	8.0	0.1	0	14.3
Imports	2009	23.6	15.5	19.4	16.8	12.4	10.8	1.6	0	29.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		28.8	35.1	22.5	13.3	0.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2010	52.5	15.6	20.6	10.9	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports	2009	55.4	11.8	23.1	9.5	0.1	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	18.6	12.4	40	100	18.4	13.8	40	2.0	35.3
Dairy products	16.7	0	34	100	20.6	0	34	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.7	1.5	46	100	11.2	3.2	46	1.9	2.8
Coffee, tea	8.6	16.7	33	100	8.3	20.8	33	0.9	16.4
Cereals & preparations	12.7	0.5	40	100	11.1	13.6	40	2.0	8.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.2	55.7	33	100	4.1	58.7	33	0.9	69.9
Sugars and confectionery	16.5	0	60	100	14.4	12.5	56	0.4	0.1
Beverages & tobacco	13.5	26.5	55	100	12.7	32.4	55	1.0	35.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.8	24.2	20	100	2.4	59.9	20	0.7	30.3
Fish & fish products	7.2	1.8	25	100	7.4	0.8	25	0.5	4.8
Minerals & metals	4.8	40.0	18	100	3.7	57.3	18	15.2	56.7
Petroleum	10.6	11.7	14	100	9.7	23.5	14	11.3	75.3
Chemicals	4.5	15.1	10	100	1.3	78.1	7	13.3	57.8
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	73.1	12	100	1.4	74.4	12	6.0	57.4
Textiles	7.1	11.2	14	100	6.5	16.9	14	3.0	18.9
Clothing	13.7	0	14	100	13.2	1.4	14	2.9	1.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.1	6.8	15	100	4.5	43.4	15	2.6	26.8
Non-electrical machinery	3.8	44.0	15	100	3.0	61.5	15	12.6	59.5
Electrical machinery	4.7	43.4	15	100	3.6	61.2	15	7.5	71.3
Transport equipment	6.7	24.1	15	100	6.0	29.7	15	8.5	24.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.3	37.4	18	100	3.2	63.7	18	6.6	82.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	509	28	205	15.4	18.1	7.9	91.4	75.6	
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2009	403	21	107	17.4	21.5	21.5	100.0	100.0	
3. Serbia	2009	70	18	48	21.9	25.2	16.6	52.1	52.8	
4. FYR of Macedonia	2008	41	16	64	18.5	25.5	21.4	88.3	72.5	
5. Montenegro	2009	26	18	81	20.0	20.6	12.5	40.5	60.9	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	5,145	57	642	4.2	3.2	3.2	99.0	99.8	
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2009	852	54	586	6.3	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0	
3. Serbia	2009	283	46	346	8.4	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0	
4. United States	2009	231	20	61	6.0	2.8	1.0	61.3	69.3	
5. Russian Federation	2009	141	21	92	12.1	10.8	0.0	19.8	12.1	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		21.4	37.3	9.4	Binding coverage:	Total 30.9
Simple average MFN applied	2010	10.7	10.9	10.7		Non-Ag 20.3
Trade weighted average	2008	7.1	10.9	6.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	15.1	2.7	12.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	4.0	2.2	0.7	0	0.1	92.9	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	9.0	31.8	30.5	10.5	6.7	11.5	0	0	0
Imports 2008	3.7	41.1	23.9	23.0	3.8	4.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	3.8	8.3	4.6	1.3	0.7	0.1	0	0
MFN applied 2010	5.5	24.2	37.0	24.9	3.0	5.4	0	0	0
Imports 2008	32.0	29.6	22.6	12.0	1.9	1.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.6	1.1	40	100	9.7	2.2	30	2.0	0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	22.1	0	30	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.2	0.8	40	100	9.4	5.0	30	1.6	8.1
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	20.5	0	30	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	36.8	0	40	100	11.2	5.1	30	8.3	4.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.1	0	40	100	8.2	2.7	30	2.5	4.5
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	20.3	0	30	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	39.7	0	40	100	23.4	0	30	0.2	0
Cotton	16.0	60.0	40	100	1.6	60.0	5	0.0	28.3
Other agricultural products	32.8	15.8	40	100	6.2	31.1	30	0.8	3.2
Fish & fish products	2.7	0	5	10.6	4.7	50.8	30	0.5	49.9
Minerals & metals	4.1	35.1	36	10.4	7.7	8.0	30	9.5	16.3
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	80.0	2.4	20.0	3	32.0	72.4
Chemicals	6.2	15.9	40	12.9	9.5	3.0	30	7.9	10.8
Wood, paper, etc.	4.3	35.3	29	13.4	8.7	14.2	30	2.3	9.6
Textiles	17.7	19.6	36	9.0	14.6	2.0	30	1.6	2.5
Clothing	42.6	0	62	3.4	22.8	0	30	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.1	0	12	6.7	12.0	2.1	30	2.6	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	8.7	0.3	14	61.6	9.7	0.8	30	9.7	0.5
Electrical machinery	10.8	0	15	63.4	10.4	0	30	6.9	0
Transport equipment	7.7	0	15	22.8	9.0	6.7	30	4.9	1.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.5	0	28	17.0	12.5	3.6	30	3.2	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	259	5	10	19.9	20.3	7.5	22.8	22.5
2. China	2009	166	1	1	16.3	49.5	0.0	25.0	0.5
3. Russian Federation	2009	66	4	4	21.6	33.9	0.2	5.8	0.0
4. Switzerland	2009	28	3	4	6.2	1.9	1.7	80.0	97.5
5. Hong Kong, China	2009	25	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	408	3	3	3.6	0.0	0.0	52.9	99.7
2. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2009	257	6	14	14.2	10.1	9.5	15.2	92.7
3. Canada	2009	125	2	2	5.1	0.1	0.0	58.8	98.2
4. European Union	2009	84	16	26	2.8	5.3	3.5	87.1	57.4
5. Brazil	2009	52	2	3	10.6	4.4	4.4	76.2	100.0

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound	2010	96.2	98.2	95.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied		11.0	11.0	11.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.3	1.9	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	0	22.2	56.3	0	21.2	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.9	0	0.3	3.4	0.5	94.9	0	0
MFN applied	0.2	39.8	30.2	0	29.6	0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	10.7	0	20		
Dairy products	80.0	0	100	100	11.0	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	11.1	0	20		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	89.7	0	100	100	10.8	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	10.8	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	11.7	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	20		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	8.0	0	20		
Fish & fish products	93.0	0	100	100	12.3	0	20		
Minerals & metals	99.7	0	100	100	10.9	0.2	20		
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	6.9	0	10		
Chemicals	97.2	0	100	100	7.7	0	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	90.2	0	100	100	15.1	0.2	20		
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100	12.9	0	20		
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	13.7	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	85.6	0	100	100	6.9	0	20		
Electrical machinery	91.3	0	100	100	10.5	0	20		
Transport equipment	87.8	0	100	100	8.9	0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	97.3	0	100	100	12.4	1.3	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	39	8	10	22.7	20.8	20.8	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2009	9	1	2	20.0	24.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Rwanda	2009	5	7	14	16.7	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States	2009	1	4	6	10.8	3.8	3.3	75.0	90.8
5. Morocco	2009	1	2	2	6.3	5.6	4.1	50.0	41.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	1,119	3	5	1.2	0.3	0.0	70.0	92.6
2. Zambia	2009	493	3	5	11.4	2.9	2.9	87.8	99.7
3. European Union	2009	417	5	13	3.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2009	316	3	7	1.6	0.1	0.1	96.3	100.0
5. India	2009	140	2	2	5.8	0.2	0.0	16.7	91.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	49.9	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	20.9	14.2	21.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	17.3	12.2	19.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	0.6	0.2	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	0	0	0	94.3	0.9	4.5	0
MFN applied	2009	0.6	26.2	0.5	37.0	0.1	34.0	0	0
Imports	2009	5.5	20.8	1.1	53.1	2.9	16.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2009	0.0	8.7	1.0	13.3	0	76.2	0	0
Imports	2009	0.5	14.0	2.3	20.5	0	62.7	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	13	0.9	0
Dairy products	45.2	0	70	100	11.1	5.0	13	2.8	10.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	9.0	0	26	6.3	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	23.8	0	26	1.6	0
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100	9.4	1.3	26	10.9	1.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.3	0	250	100	14.0	1.3	26	1.7	45.5
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	14.3	6.3	26	1.7	17.3
Beverages & tobacco	182.6	0	450	100	26.0	0	26	1.9	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	26.0	0	26	0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	21.3	0	26	1.0	0
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	13.1	0	26	1.0	0
Minerals & metals	40.1	0	150	100	23.8	0	26	6.8	0
Petroleum	68.0	27.8	230	100	24.7	1.4	26	6.4	5.8
Chemicals	40.1	0	200	100	25.2	0	33	9.4	0
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	23.5	0	26	4.0	0
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.5	0	33	1.9	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	13.0	0	13	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	23.6	0	26	2.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	39.6	0	40	100	20.6	0	33	6.4	0
Electrical machinery	39.3	0	40	100	21.8	0	26	13.9	0
Transport equipment	39.1	0	40	100	19.9	0	33	12.5	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	25.6	0	33	5.1	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	104	1	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Egypt	2009	15	1	1	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Oman	2008	12	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2009	10	3	3	2.1	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2008	9	1	4	2.5	0.2	0.0	50.0	96.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	21	6	9	3.7	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2008	9	4	8	4.7	2.7	0.0	7.0	45.3
3. Kuwait	2008	8	1	2	4.4	0.0	0.0	12.5	99.6
4. Sudan	2009	8	1	2	18.5	23.4	23.4	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2009	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	58.7	112.2	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 94.7
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 93.9
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	73.6	25.3	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.9	0.0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	116.1	0	150	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	150	100					
Coffee, tea	118.8	0	150	100					
Cereals & preparations	111.6	0	150	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.1	0	150	98.7					
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100					
Beverages & tobacco	125.5	0	150	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	105.1	0	150	100					
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0					
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	97.3					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	93.0					
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	86.2					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.5					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	81.8					
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.6					
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	98.6					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	36	4	5	12.2	22.5	22.5	100.0	100.0
2. Egypt	2009	2	1	1	1.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.4
3. Sri Lanka	2009	1	1	1	75.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Guyana	2008	0	4	6	17.1	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2009	0	4	6	2.1	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Egypt	2009	18	16	66	8.6	17.1	0.0	11.4	12.2
2. Viet Nam	2009	15	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	99.8
3. Jamaica	2009	11	2	3	12.7	37.9	37.9	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2009	6	11	19	3.5	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2008	4	7	28	4.6	4.7	0.0	7.5	5.1

Dominican Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		34.0	39.3	33.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.8
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.3	93.8	2.7	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	8.6	0.7	9.1	78.8	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.4	0	99	100					
Dairy products	42.4	0	56	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.5	0	99	100					
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	41.2	0	99	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.6	0	40	100					
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100					
Beverages & tobacco	39.1	0	40	100					
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100					
Other agricultural products	36.5	0	40	100					
Fish & fish products	39.9	0	40	100					
Minerals & metals	35.6	0.1	40	100					
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100					
Chemicals	21.7	0.1	40	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	36.9	0	40	100					
Textiles	38.8	0	40	100					
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.2	0	40	100					
Non-electrical machinery	33.4	6.0	40	100					
Electrical machinery	27.3	21.9	35	100					
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.8	8.5	40	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	656	14	36	5.7	7.4	7.0	96.5	88.4
2. European Union	2009	516	7	12	15.9	16.0	13.9	99.7	93.8
3. Indonesia	2009	20	1	1	5.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Canada	2009	20	8	22	2.5	1.2	1.1	72.4	95.5
5. Cuba	2008	19	5	6	14.0	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	2,522	32	122	4.5	5.8	5.8	99.6	99.8
2. European Union	2009	296	25	73	4.5	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2009	107	21	69	6.7	4.4	0.9	50.8	72.3
4. Mexico	2009	99	16	57	11.5	9.4	0.0	18.5	15.3
5. China	2009	95	11	18	5.9	0.7	0.0	33.3	87.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		21.7	25.7	21.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	11.2	18.4	10.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	6.9	15.9	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	2.2
Imports in billion US\$	2009	14.7	1.3	13.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.4	0.9	9.9	51.2	33.2	2.4	0	0
MFN applied 2010	23.2	1.7	5.0	10.2	36.2	21.9	1.9	0	0
Imports 2009	10.9	2.2	16.5	27.5	31.7	11.1	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.8	16.4	12.3	44.2	25.2	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	48.0	5.9	5.0	12.3	12.9	15.9	0	0	0
Imports 2009	64.7	10.3	3.7	8.4	6.3	6.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.2	0	86	100	28.9	7.1	86	0.2	28.4
Dairy products	40.9	0	72	100	31.8	0	54	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.8	0	30	100	20.2	14.7	30	1.1	9.1
Coffee, tea	26.9	0	30	100	24.5	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	28.7	0	68	100	21.0	16.4	68	3.3	9.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.8	0	39	100	13.8	23.4	32	2.2	2.1
Sugars and confectionery	34.1	0	45	100	12.1	34.4	30	0.3	18.1
Beverages & tobacco	26.1	0	30	100	23.3	5.9	30	0.4	9.8
Cotton	18.0	0	20	100	4.0	40.0	10	0.2	1.0
Other agricultural products	19.1	0	45	100	5.4	63.5	45	0.7	47.5
Fish & fish products	28.9	0	36	100	24.7	11.0	30	1.6	93.4
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	30	100	6.5	60.4	30	20.3	81.2
Petroleum	13.6	0	25	100	4.8	51.5	10	8.9	94.3
Chemicals	11.1	0	20	100	3.2	75.5	20	15.9	48.8
Wood, paper, etc.	23.5	0	30	100	13.4	16.3	30	3.1	46.4
Textiles	27.9	0	30	100	18.0	10.4	30	2.7	20.9
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	30.0	0	30	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.3	0	30	100	13.0	29.2	30	2.1	19.2
Non-electrical machinery	20.0	0	30	100	3.4	74.9	30	13.9	78.3
Electrical machinery	22.6	0	30	100	7.1	62.5	30	8.3	48.8
Transport equipment	23.4	0	40	100	8.8	36.1	40	11.1	49.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.1	0	30	100	14.3	40.9	30	2.9	71.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	1,683	7	14	14.4	19.6	3.9	75.6	38.4
2. United States	2009	928	9	18	5.1	2.0	2.0	98.2	99.5
3. Russian Federation	2009	800	2	4	12.7	7.6	1.8	1.9	0.0
4. Canada	2009	169	3	8	5.0	1.6	0.0	64.1	82.8
5. Colombia	2008	136	14	35	16.9	19.9	19.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	4,204	6	14	3.9	0.5	0.2	96.0	98.2
2. Peru	2009	977	18	28	6.0	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2009	950	13	21	5.5	16.5	15.1	99.6	60.9
4. Chile	2009	852	3	4	6.0	6.0	5.9	99.5	98.3
5. China	2009	738	1	1	6.0	0.1	0.0	29.7	98.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.7	95.2	27.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.4
Simple average MFN applied	2009	17.0	66.1	9.6		Non-Ag 99.3
Trade weighted average	2009	10.1	18.9	8.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	45.4	7.7	37.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	10.6	18.9	2.0	17.2	24.6	24.2	2.2	1.5
MFN applied	2009	13.6	50.7	9.2	0.1	12.7	10.8	0.5	2.4
Imports	2009	61.6	26.7	4.3	2.1	2.4	1.8	0.4	0.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.8	11.8	8.9	4.1	23.2	35.6	12.9	0.1
MFN applied	2009	7.1	54.1	20.5	0	3.1	15.1	0	0.1
Imports	2009	16.0	56.4	13.8	0	2.5	11.1	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	45.0	0	80	100	15.5	22.0	30	1.4	73.5
Dairy products	23.3	0	60	100	7.0	15.0	20	1.0	36.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.6	0	80	100	8.9	5.4	30	1.5	39.3
Coffee, tea	36.9	0	60	100	10.6	20.8	30	0.8	16.7
Cereals & preparations	41.8	0	> 1000	100	24.2	11.8	> 1000	5.8	93.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.4	0	60	100	4.5	17.1	30	3.9	61.8
Sugars and confectionery	37.5	0	60	100	9.6	0	30	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	960.2	0	> 1000	100	821.5	0	> 1000	0.7	0
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.3	95.9
Other agricultural products	20.3	0	60	100	2.4	23.6	30	1.0	18.7
Fish & fish products	26.8	0	60	100	5.4	31.5	30	1.1	61.3
Minerals & metals	31.0	0.1	60	99.7	8.0	5.5	30	22.6	21.3
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.8	0	5	6.6	0
Chemicals	18.8	0.1	80	100	4.7	4.1	30	12.1	30.9
Wood, paper, etc.	37.4	0	60	100	11.7	0.1	30	5.2	0.0
Textiles	27.9	0	60	100	10.9	3.9	30	4.5	11.0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	28.8	0	30	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.2	0	60	91.5	12.2	0.2	30	1.3	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	18.1	6.3	80	99.2	5.2	15.1	30	13.1	13.3
Electrical machinery	26.4	22.2	60	98.0	8.0	20.5	30	6.3	26.1
Transport equipment	35.0	0	160	94.3	12.4	5.8	135	7.2	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.9	8.4	70	100	12.0	7.3	30	2.2	9.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	866	17	58	12.5	9.9	5.6	28.7	39.1
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	388	6	7	3.6	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2009	184	3	7	11.7	7.8	1.9	1.3	0.1
4. Jordan	2009	166	15	58	19.0	19.1	19.1	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2008	146	18	93	7.5	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	7,457	36	186	4.3	2.6	2.6	99.4	99.9
2. United States	2009	1,954	13	57	5.9	7.4	0.1	60.1	48.1
3. India	2009	1,601	8	13	8.3	1.6	0.0	2.1	74.4
4. China	2009	724	6	9	9.1	1.7	0.0	8.9	20.1
5. Jordan	2009	692	42	188	14.0	22.8	22.8	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.6	42.5	35.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	5.9	12.3	4.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	6.9	17.0	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	11.7
Imports in billion US\$	2008	8.5	1.7	6.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	11.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	13.4	73.7	11.5	1.4	0
MFN applied 2010	24.9	11.7	12.5	38.3	1.8	10.5	0	0.3	0
Imports 2008	24.1	4.5	2.7	36.6	5.8	26.3	0	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	0	0	0	14.2	82.1	0.7	0	0
MFN applied 2010	54.6	12.2	14.9	17.7	0.1	0.5	0	0	0
Imports 2008	64.8	12.6	5.8	15.1	1.4	0.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	51.3	0	164	100	24.0	6.6	164	1.4	3.0
Dairy products	38.9	0	45	100	26.2	7.5	40	1.5	7.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.1	0	50	100	11.4	20.2	30	2.1	8.9
Coffee, tea	51.3	0	70	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.5	0.5
Cereals & preparations	38.2	0	78	100	11.0	24.1	40	6.7	35.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	50.7	0	88	100	5.7	38.7	15	3.0	42.6
Sugars and confectionery	66.3	0	70	100	25.2	16.7	40	0.3	21.1
Beverages & tobacco	53.5	0	74	100	17.7	7.9	40	3.7	0.8
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.6	0	40	100	4.2	48.8	15	0.6	34.4
Fish & fish products	45.4	0	70	100	9.4	20.3	15	0.3	50.8
Minerals & metals	35.8	0.1	50	100	3.4	64.6	15	13.2	72.2
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	7.6	39.3	15	19.7	95.6
Chemicals	37.3	0.1	50	100	1.9	79.6	15	14.7	44.0
Wood, paper, etc.	35.3	0	70	100	6.2	44.4	15	5.2	54.8
Textiles	38.2	0	70	100	8.2	13.0	20	2.3	26.7
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.3	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	80	100	7.8	22.8	20	1.8	12.0
Non-electrical machinery	30.4	6.7	50	100	1.2	89.6	15	7.5	85.3
Electrical machinery	26.8	24.7	50	100	2.6	75.0	15	6.6	70.2
Transport equipment	34.6	0	50	100	3.9	44.3	30	4.1	5.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.6	9.4	40	100	7.4	43.6	30	3.0	57.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	270	11	23	4.6	9.2	8.4	94.2	79.9
2. Guatemala	2009	164	14	40	11.8	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2009	154	4	4	5.8	2.1	1.6	77.6	98.2
4. Honduras	2009	107	16	36	12.3	18.1	18.1	96.0	99.9
5. Nicaragua	2009	42	12	23	14.5	13.5	13.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	1,469	12	60	7.2	16.4	16.4	99.9	100.0
2. Guatemala	2009	299	40	177	7.9	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2009	256	48	395	6.6	9.0	8.6	99.7	97.0
4. Nicaragua	2009	136	34	127	8.0	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2009	120	7	15	5.6	17.8	17.8	99.9	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2010	17.3	22.3	16.6	Total	
Trade weighted average	2009	10.4	11.1	10.3	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2009	8.1	0.9	7.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2010	1.3	16.8	11.1	0	10.8	59.7	0	0	0.2
	Imports	2009	23.2	47.9	9.0	0	3.6	16.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2010	4.8	26.1	21.3	0	20.9	26.9	0	0	0
	Imports	2009	24.8	31.2	20.1	0	10.5	13.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					23.8	0.4	30	0.0	0
Dairy products					27.3	0	30	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					27.6	0.5	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	35	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations					21.0	0.2	35	5.9	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					17.0	0.7	30	3.4	76.9
Sugars and confectionery					8.8	0	35	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco					31.5	2.2	35	0.4	0.0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					14.4	4.7	30	0.1	0.2
Fish & fish products					21.0	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals					13.4	4.2	35	19.3	24.3
Petroleum					7.3	16.7	10	15.4	99.0
Chemicals					10.8	0.9	35	10.0	7.3
Wood, paper, etc.					12.1	19.7	35	2.4	7.6
Textiles					27.9	1.1	35	1.9	7.3
Clothing					35.0	0	35	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					18.6	14.2	35	2.5	2.8
Non-electrical machinery					8.2	4.7	30	12.9	6.4
Electrical machinery					17.7	2.6	30	14.1	0.1
Transport equipment					11.4	35.7	35	6.5	2.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.9	2.7	35	2.4	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	450	6	8	7.3	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0	
2. China	2009	193	1	1	10.0	9.9	9.8	66.7	98.6	
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	110	4	7	3.6	1.0	0.0	27.3	80.8	
4. United States	2009	85	4	5	2.3	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0	
5. United Arab Emirates	2008	45	6	14	2.8	3.4	0.0	43.3	32.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United Arab Emirates	2008	128	1	2	3.1	2.1	0.0	37.5	58.3	
2. European Union	2009	54	18	46	4.3	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0	
3. China	2009	21	2	8	7.0	6.3	6.3	58.8	98.6	
4. Djibouti	2009	17	10	28	20.8	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. United States	2009	10	11	31	9.3	17.0	16.9	91.1	99.7	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		5.0	12.3	3.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	5.1	12.8	4.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	3.2	10.1	2.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	11.3
Imports in billion US\$	2009	1,516.5	102.8	1,413.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	23.8

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		32.5	10.5	16.8	13.6	10.8	8.9	4.1	0.8	32.0
MFN applied	2010	30.0	11.2	16.4	14.7	12.0	7.7	4.0	1.0	31.7
Imports	2009	41.1	13.7	14.5	11.2	9.8	5.4	4.2	0.2	30.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		28.4	37.2	26.6	6.9	0.9	0.0	0	0	0.6
MFN applied	2010	26.7	38.6	27.1	6.7	0.9	0.0	0	0	0.6
Imports	2009	51.4	29.2	11.4	7.0	1.0	0.0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.9	20.6	191	100	22.2	23.7	191	0.5	9.0
Dairy products	50.5	0	172	100	48.3	0	156	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	10.0	22.8	119	100	11.1	18.8	119	1.8	11.7
Coffee, tea	6.5	27.1	40	100	6.5	27.1	40	1.0	77.6
Cereals & preparations	16.5	6.3	118	100	14.3	9.1	118	0.5	3.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.4	48.2	92	100	5.7	43.5	92	1.6	74.5
Sugars and confectionery	21.0	0	106	100	21.6	0	106	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	20.1	23.4	174	100	20.0	19.8	147	0.7	14.9
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.8	66.4	99	100	4.1	65.6	99	0.4	64.0
Fish & fish products	11.2	10.7	26	100	10.5	15.1	26	1.4	5.4
Minerals & metals	2.0	49.5	12	100	2.0	49.9	12	15.4	48.0
Petroleum	2.0	50.0	5	100	2.0	49.7	5	18.4	81.9
Chemicals	4.6	20.0	7	100	4.6	21.6	13	10.0	49.5
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	84.1	10	100	0.9	81.2	10	3.0	86.2
Textiles	6.5	3.4	12	100	6.6	2.1	12	2.3	2.4
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	5.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.2	27.8	17	100	4.2	22.7	17	2.3	11.9
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	26.5	10	100	1.9	21.4	10	10.9	53.5
Electrical machinery	2.4	31.5	14	100	2.8	20.3	14	11.4	56.4
Transport equipment	4.1	15.7	22	100	4.3	12.5	22	5.8	21.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.5	25.7	14	100	2.7	20.5	14	7.2	55.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States	2009	15,291	28	133	7.3	2.0	0.0	23.7	48.8	
2. Switzerland	2009	8,005	28	328	38.1	22.9	4.0	32.4	47.5	
3. Japan	2009	7,559	28	114	23.8	12.0	0.0	25.5	46.3	
4. Norway	2009	3,550	26	230	38.5	21.5	4.2	53.7	55.8	
5. China	2009	3,214	26	85	15.4	11.4	0.0	7.2	3.6	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States	2009	244,662	69	1,496	3.5	1.1	0.0	46.2	69.7	
2. China	2009	124,599	60	1,212	8.9	6.5	0.0	9.6	22.8	
3. Switzerland	2009	113,192	72	1,695	1.9	1.2	1.2	99.4	99.9	
4. Turkey	2009	54,342	66	1,538	4.3	3.8	3.8	99.8	100.0	
5. Japan	2009	49,488	66	1,065	3.6	1.6	0.0	48.8	72.1	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		41.2	44.6	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total 51.3
Simple average MFN applied	2010	11.9	22.4	10.3		Non-Ag 43.9
Trade weighted average	2009	15.4	19.8	14.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	1.4	0.3	1.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	97.6	1.1	0.9	2.2
MFN applied 2010	3.0	56.6	0.2	23.5	0.3	14.0	0.4	1.9	3.4
Imports 2009	22.3	14.2	0.4	28.0	0.4	32.7	0.4	1.4	3.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	0	0	43.9	0.0	0	0.0
MFN applied 2010	4.1	68.7	0.0	11.5	0.2	15.4	0.1	0.0	1.5
Imports 2009	7.0	49.5	7.4	10.8	9.8	15.2	0.1	0.2	21.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	16.1	0	32	1.6	0
Dairy products	40.3	0	46	100	13.2	3.3	32	1.7	13.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	9.4	2.2	35	2.1	41.9
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.9	0	32	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	41.6	0	284	100	15.6	2.6	284	7.5	36.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	98.7	6.8	18.5	15	1.7	11.8
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	32.0	0	32	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	105.2	0	> 1000	100	177.5	0	> 1000	1.0	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	5.3	0	15	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	15.4	0	32	2.7	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	43.6	7.5	3.2	54	9.9	14.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.4	0	23	24.8	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	5.9	7.2	4.6	48	8.7	20.6
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	13.9	3.5	32	4.1	7.1
Textiles	40.0	0	40	78.3	10.2	0.2	40	4.2	1.0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	31.1	0	32	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.9	0	32	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.2	6.4	8.0	32	9.7	8.7
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	8.5	0.5	32	6.0	4.6
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	22.3	3.6	> 1000	5.9	0.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	9.1	9.3	14.2	73	3.2	30.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	125	1	1	17.1	32.6	32.6	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2009	51	5	6	8.0	0.8	0.7	80.8	98.7
3. Australia	2009	24	7	11	2.4	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
4. New Zealand	2009	20	13	30	2.2	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
5. Jamaica	2009	6	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2009	97	18	76	9.0	9.1	9.0	99.1	99.9
2. United States	2009	82	3	6	6.4	0.3	0.0	67.0	17.4
3. Japan	2009	50	3	8	3.2	2.5	0.0	41.7	29.6
4. New Zealand	2009	16	29	107	5.5	5.5	5.5	99.8	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2009	8	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003
Simple average final bound		7.1	12.9	6.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	6.9	13.1	6.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	7.3	15.9	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	5.4	0.8	4.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	35.1	16.1	8.8	9.1	10.9	18.4	1.7	0	9.2
	MFN applied 2010	34.0	16.0	8.4	9.4	11.7	19.0	1.4	0	9.6
	Imports 2008	21.1	12.4	7.0	7.4	27.1	23.8	1.2	0	35.5
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	38.6	18.5	19.5	14.8	8.7	0.0	0.0	0	0.1
	MFN applied 2010	41.3	17.8	17.8	14.7	8.4	0.0	0	0	0.1
	Imports 2008	41.6	17.6	21.8	13.3	5.6	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	16.0	35	100	12.7	16.4	35	2.6	0.8
Dairy products	19.7	0	44	100	19.3	0.2	42	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.4	19.0	65	100	20.8	16.7	65	1.4	7.2
Coffee, tea	14.1	20.8	34	100	14.1	20.8	33	1.2	7.3
Cereals & preparations	16.7	9.4	71	100	16.2	12.3	62	3.6	10.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.2	73.7	33	100	2.3	72.6	30	2.0	75.2
Sugars and confectionery	7.7	6.3	30	100	7.5	6.3	30	0.8	40.7
Beverages & tobacco	27.1	23.9	60	100	26.7	23.9	60	1.1	19.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	1.9	73.9	45	100	1.7	75.3	45	0.6	41.8
Fish & fish products	1.1	94.7	62	100	1.0	94.9	31	0.6	96.5
Minerals & metals	5.3	49.4	23	100	5.4	49.3	23	17.6	55.6
Petroleum	14.0	6.7	20	100	14.0	7.4	20	1.0	10.4
Chemicals	3.3	38.1	25	100	3.2	42.1	25	11.8	29.1
Wood, paper, etc.	2.5	77.8	18	100	2.8	75.9	18	5.2	68.9
Textiles	9.0	11.3	25	100	7.9	27.5	25	9.5	6.6
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	17.5	0	18	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.3	24.8	25	100	10.5	22.5	25	2.4	8.8
Non-electrical machinery	5.1	47.9	16	100	4.2	49.9	16	10.1	51.8
Electrical machinery	7.2	41.7	25	100	7.7	34.7	25	8.0	43.2
Transport equipment	7.0	23.7	20	100	6.8	23.9	20	8.6	5.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.7	35.7	25	100	7.2	31.4	25	9.7	86.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	193	21	67	16.2	15.6	14.0	93.0	85.6
2. Serbia	2009	89	17	46	21.1	26.6	26.6	100.0	100.0
3. Croatia	2009	43	12	33	17.2	24.0	17.5	79.4	56.2
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2009	42	13	43	19.2	27.4	27.4	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2009	36	6	8	10.4	1.1	0.6	82.8	95.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	1,074	45	263	4.3	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
2. Croatia	2009	134	23	88	6.7	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
3. Serbia	2009	120	38	213	9.2	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
4. Albania	2009	63	35	189	4.2	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2009	45	29	154	8.0	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		21.4	59.6	15.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	17.8	21.9	17.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.8	0	0	99.2	0	0
MFN applied	0.2	11.3	22.3	0	8.2	58.1	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	98.8	0	0	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	2.6	2.2	51.2	0	13.0	31.0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.7	0	30		
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100	20.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	60.0	0	60	100	19.7	0.6	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	59.4	0	60	100	20.2	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	60.0	0	60	100	26.9	1.1	30		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	58.6	0	60	100	16.1	0	30		
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	24.3	0	30		
Minerals & metals	15.5	0	60	100	16.9	0.1	30		
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	15.2	0	60	100	11.3	4.8	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	15.5	0	60	100	19.3	5.3	30		
Textiles	15.1	0	60	100	19.7	0.3	30		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	20.2	3.1	30		
Non-electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	16.9	0	30		
Transport equipment	15.0	0	15	100	15.4	9.2	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.6	0	60	100	21.7	9.7	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Central African Republic	2009	5	1	2	22.0	20.2	20.2	100.0	100.0
2. Nigeria	2009	1	1	1	15.0	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States	2009	1	1	2	3.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Morocco	2009	1	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Mauritania	2008	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	1,282	2	2	1.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2009	1,053	4	9	2.1	0.9	0.7	94.4	95.8
3. China	2009	713	3	4	2.3	0.0	0.0	65.2	99.7
4. Malaysia	2009	307	1	1	1.2	3.3	0.0	84.1	33.5
5. Korea, Republic of	2009	211	2	2	3.1	2.7	0.0	53.3	10.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		102.6	104.3	57.6	Binding coverage:	Total 13.7
Simple average MFN applied	2010	14.0	16.5	13.7		Non-Ag 0.6
Trade weighted average	2009	11.6	6.9	14.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	2.9	3.6	2.0	91.3	0
MFN applied 2010	9.0	5.0	9.2	0	76.8	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	29.6	44.6	5.0	0	20.8	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0
MFN applied 2010	16.1	3.4	26.3	0	54.3	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	10.6	9.8	23.2	0	56.4	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	110.0	0	110	100	15.2	24.2	20	0.8	1.0
Dairy products	110.0	0	110	100	12.5	0	20	1.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	110	100	18.8	2.7	20	2.7	0.1
Coffee, tea	110.0	0	110	100	19.2	0	20	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	110.0	0	110	100	17.9	6.4	20	14.6	69.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.0	0	110	98.7	13.2	12.3	20	7.4	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100	15.3	0	20	4.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	110.0	0	110	100	20.0	0	20	1.9	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	18.0	0	20	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	84.6	0	110	100	14.3	15.0	20	0.1	16.4
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	19.8	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	42.3	0	50	1.4	12.9	8.5	20	9.7	8.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	19.2	4.2	20	15.5	5.2
Chemicals	110.0	0	110	0.1	10.3	22.2	20	8.1	9.8
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	17.5	2.4	20	2.9	15.3
Textiles	-	-	-	0	15.9	0.3	20	5.1	0.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	18.6	0	20	1.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.3	64.9	20	5.2	69.7
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	17.4	4.0	20	5.0	0.3
Transport equipment	70.9	0	80	8.9	13.3	27.5	20	10.2	0.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	16.6	13.0	20	2.4	18.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2009	28	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2009	12	3	3	10.9	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2009	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Sri Lanka	2009	0	1	1	75.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Guinea-Bissau	2008	0	9	15	16.0	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	7	1	1	0.8	0.1	0.0	87.5	98.1
2. European Union	2009	3	11	29	8.3	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2009	1	6	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2009	1	2	2	4.8	0.9	0.8	94.7	98.9
5. Viet Nam	2009	1	1	2	7.5	2.2	0.0	42.3	76.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		7.4	13.0	6.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	1.3	7.5	0.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	1.2	6.5	0.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	4.4	0.7	3.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.5	1.4	7.5	69.0	11.1	2.0	0.1	0.3	2.5
MFN applied 2010	49.0	1.3	0	47.0	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.3	3.0
Imports 2009	52.4	0.6	0	45.7	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	2.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	24.6	19.8	22.7	32.6	0.3	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied 2010	97.2	0	0	2.6	0	0	0	0	0.2
Imports 2009	98.4	0	0	1.6	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.8	1.1	12	100	9.6	19.4	12	1.9	1.9
Dairy products	12.1	0	25	100	5.5	45.0	12	0.5	60.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.3	0	30	100	9.6	18.5	12	1.4	17.3
Coffee, tea	12.3	0	20	100	1.0	91.7	12	1.6	93.1
Cereals & preparations	14.4	1.3	25	100	7.9	35.4	24	5.0	71.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.3	69.2	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	11.6	0	12	100	10.8	6.3	12	1.4	63.7
Beverages & tobacco	37.4	0	490	100	33.2	3.2	490	2.5	0.2
Cotton	9.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.4	2.1	15	100	0.0	99.8	0	0.5	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.3	97.3	12	100	0.0	99.2	0	0.7	100.0
Minerals & metals	6.9	32.2	20	100	1.5	87.4	12	17.7	92.8
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.9	100.0
Chemicals	6.3	7.9	12	100	0.0	99.8	0	11.3	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.6	67.5	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.1	100.0
Textiles	8.3	0.3	12	100	0.0	99.9	0	1.7	100.0
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	99.9	0	3.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.5	10.3	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.4	35.4	12	100	0.0	99.9	0	8.8	99.9
Electrical machinery	2.8	42.9	5	100	0.0	99.5	0	6.4	100.0
Transport equipment	10.0	15.5	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.8	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.9	29.8	12	100	0.1	99.5	12	7.1	98.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Ukraine	2009	83	3	7	13.0	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2009	64	6	13	10.7	4.2	3.6	69.7	89.8
3. Turkey	2009	31	2	3	28.5	20.6	0.3	41.5	12.3
4. Russian Federation	2009	22	6	8	16.5	15.1	15.1	100.0	100.0
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	14	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	645	9	15	3.1	0.9	0.8	99.7	97.0
2. Turkey	2009	252	12	23	5.1	2.3	2.3	99.5	99.4
3. Canada	2009	117	1	2	4.0	0.0	0.0	63.4	99.9
4. Azerbaijan	2009	46	14	21	9.3	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
5. Lebanon	2009	43	1	1	8.4	1.5	0.0	13.3	50.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		92.5	97.2	36.1	Binding coverage:	Total 14.4
Simple average MFN applied	2010	13.0	17.5	12.3		Non-Ag 1.3
Trade weighted average	2009	10.1	16.5	8.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	7.5	1.6	5.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.2	96.7	0	0
MFN applied 2010	2.9	0.1	18.7	0	78.3	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	1.1	1.1	30.6	0	67.2	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	1.3	0.0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	13.4	3.0	45.4	0	38.1	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	25.0	14.4	43.0	0	17.6	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.7	0	99	100	19.3	3.3	20	1.5	1.2
Dairy products	75.4	0	99	100	20.0	0	20	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.0	0	99	100	19.1	0.5	20	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	90.8	0	99	100	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	96.0	0	99	100	17.8	3.8	20	12.1	0.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.7	0	99	98.7	14.9	0	20	1.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100	11.3	0	20	2.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	99	100	19.8	0	20	1.4	0
Cotton	99.0	0	99	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	99	100	14.8	9.4	20	0.3	38.1
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	10.2	0	20	1.7	0
Minerals & metals	31.8	0	40	2.4	12.5	4.1	20	14.7	12.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.6	33.7	10	1.5	50.2
Chemicals	99.0	0	99	0.1	11.9	0.8	20	11.7	14.8
Wood, paper, etc.	40.7	0	50	5.5	16.8	8.1	20	5.4	61.7
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.6	16.8	1.0	20	2.8	12.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.0	0.6	20	2.1	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	1.7	2.8	76.0	20	10.0	70.5
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.3	13.3	20	8.9	28.5
Transport equipment	32.1	0	35	5.7	6.1	47.4	20	17.0	11.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	0.2	14.8	7.3	20	2.9	3.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	1,198	4	9	10.9	2.8	2.8	98.0	100.0
2. Japan	2009	121	1	1	5.3	0.1	0.0	50.0	97.2
3. United States	2009	96	2	6	3.0	0.5	0.5	98.1	100.0
4. Malaysia	2009	89	3	3	15.3	0.4	0.0	85.7	99.1
5. Russian Federation	2009	88	1	3	6.6	2.5	0.0	9.4	51.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	318	16	49	4.1	11.2	11.2	99.9	100.0
2. Ukraine	2009	215	1	1	2.4	2.0	0.0	51.2	0.2
3. India	2009	72	5	7	7.2	5.0	0.0	2.3	2.5
4. United Arab Emirates	2008	63	4	7	4.6	2.3	0.0	7.0	53.1
5. Mali	2008	53	19	42	14.0	10.3	0.0	1.5	4.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		56.7	100.7	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	10.4	18.2	9.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	12.3	18.3	10.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.0	0	0	0	1.0	2.5	89.6	5.0	0
MFN applied	2010	11.4	35.0	1.6	4.0	14.5	33.3	0	0	0.2
Imports	2009	18.0	12.9	1.5	1.9	39.8	25.8	0	0	1.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2010	3.9	67.4	3.2	4.2	17.3	4.0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2009	8.9	46.8	7.2	11.6	23.3	2.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.2	0	100	100	23.7	10.1	40	5.1	31.1
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.0	30.0	20	3.0	32.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	105.4	0	200	100	22.6	5.6	40	2.0	20.4
Coffee, tea	116.7	0	200	100	16.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	92.8	0.6	100	100	14.3	13.6	40	6.1	15.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.5	2.6	200	100	19.4	19.0	40	1.5	1.4
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.7	0	40	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	92.1	0	100	100	27.0	0	40	3.2	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	102.6	7.7	200	100	8.6	20.2	40	0.4	45.1
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	29.3	15.7	40	1.4	37.1
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	100	7.5	5.0	35	13.5	1.9
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	6.9	14.4	25	12.6	17.9
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.6	3.6	40	11.1	15.0
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	5.1	20	9.8	15.8
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.3	0.2	30	1.3	1.2
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	2.2	25	2.0	2.1
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.9	5.3	35	8.8	1.0
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	10.4	1.2	35	5.5	0.3
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.3	8.8	30	6.2	6.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	13.2	3.6	35	3.5	2.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Saint Kitts and Nevis	2008	2	2	3	19.0	21.8	21.8	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2009	1	4	8	6.9	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0	
3. United States	2009	1	4	5	4.4	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0	
4. Switzerland	2009	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Canada	2009	0	3	5	1.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Egypt	2009	9	1	1	12.3	5.2	0.0	11.5	0.8	
2. United States	2009	4	3	3	0.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2009	2	4	4	3.1	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Costa Rica	2009	1	3	7	3.5	1.4	0.0	56.4	71.3	
5. Guyana	2008	1	1	1	14.5	19.9	19.9	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.2	51.0	39.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	5.6	9.9	4.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	5.5	9.8	4.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	5.9
Imports in billion US\$	2009	11.5	1.6	9.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	14.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.3	0.8	2.2	83.3	4.0	8.4	0
MFN applied 2010	24.7	11.7	13.3	46.0	2.7	1.5	0	0	0
Imports 2009	30.1	11.2	4.9	48.7	4.6	0.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	1.6	2.5	8.6	84.4	0.2	0	0
MFN applied 2010	54.9	11.0	15.6	18.1	0.4	0	0	0	0.0
Imports 2009	58.1	12.7	12.3	15.2	1.7	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	71.4	0	257	100	12.4	6.6	15	1.0	8.1
Dairy products	90.6	0	103	100	13.2	7.5	15	0.9	2.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	43.9	0	138	100	11.3	20.3	30	1.2	15.5
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.4	0.2
Cereals & preparations	44.8	0	135	100	10.4	22.6	24	6.1	34.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	61.8	0	241	100	5.7	38.1	15	2.3	41.4
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100	11.1	27.1	20	0.3	27.2
Beverages & tobacco	48.8	0	90	100	17.6	7.7	40	0.9	10.6
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Other agricultural products	39.7	0	45	100	4.3	47.8	15	0.8	58.5
Fish & fish products	40.9	0	45	100	9.4	20.3	15	0.4	49.4
Minerals & metals	41.0	0.1	50	100	3.3	66.6	15	10.7	64.7
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100	6.8	49.5	15	17.3	96.1
Chemicals	38.6	0.1	50	100	1.9	79.3	15	17.6	47.5
Wood, paper, etc.	37.3	0	55	100	6.4	44.1	15	5.5	48.4
Textiles	44.6	0	50	100	8.2	13.0	15	7.7	7.5
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.2	0.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.9	0	50	100	7.8	22.8	15	2.0	14.8
Non-electrical machinery	33.8	6.4	45	100	1.2	89.7	15	8.0	87.0
Electrical machinery	30.8	21.6	50	100	2.8	74.8	15	6.8	71.1
Transport equipment	40.4	0	75	100	6.1	46.7	20	5.4	12.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.5	8.5	45	100	6.8	42.9	20	3.2	53.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	1,276	10	28	8.3	7.8	5.7	97.7	94.7
2. European Union	2009	406	12	20	14.6	10.7	10.3	85.3	96.5
3. El Salvador	2008	320	22	92	14.1	18.3	18.2	99.6	99.9
4. Mexico	2009	301	7	12	16.4	36.7	2.0	88.5	37.2
5. Canada	2009	209	5	10	2.4	0.9	0.9	74.4	99.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	1,802	17	55	6.8	11.8	11.8	99.7	100.0
2. El Salvador	2008	480	50	443	5.9	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2009	443	47	353	5.9	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
4. Costa Rica	2009	212	43	268	5.4	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2009	197	31	94	12.7	11.3	11.2	99.3	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		20.3	39.7	10.1	Binding coverage:	Total 38.6
Simple average MFN applied	2010	11.8	14.1	11.5		Non-Ag 29.2
Trade weighted average	2008	11.9	15.4	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	1.8	0.2	1.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	97.3	0.8	0	0
MFN applied 2010	3.2	24.4	15.0	0	56.6	0	0	0	0.7
Imports 2008	1.4	6.6	32.9	0	59.1	0	0	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.7	6.5	5.2	4.6	0.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	3.3	38.4	20.9	0	37.1	0	0	0	0.3
Imports 2008	3.4	38.0	22.6	0	36.0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	18.8	4.3	20	0.2	0.8
Dairy products	26.8	0	40	100	12.9	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	16.9	1.9	20	0.6	1.3
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	17.3	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	39.3	0	40	100	13.5	2.5	20	7.1	1.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	0	40	98.7	10.8	1.7	20	1.1	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	0	20	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	43.1	0	75	100	18.3	1.1	20	2.2	2.2
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	8.6	7.7	20	0.1	0.6
Fish & fish products	6.5	25.0	12	14.2	14.5	0.4	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.8	11.1	3.8	20	10.9	4.5
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	14.2	0	20	32.8	0
Chemicals	16.5	0	40	1.4	7.1	4.7	20	7.2	23.9
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	40	15.0	11.2	5.7	20	1.4	29.3
Textiles	18.6	0	30	27.2	16.4	0.8	20	1.3	4.6
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.9	0	25	28.5	13.1	1.4	20	1.6	2.1
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	6.3	5.9	20	13.6	1.2
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1	11.3	0	20	7.7	0
Transport equipment	13.7	1.1	25	73.2	9.6	4.5	20	8.1	1.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.8	0	30	3.0	14.8	3.1	20	1.7	0.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	26	2	2	8.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Morocco	2009	16	1	1	31.9	10.0	9.7	40.0	96.3
3. India	2009	14	1	1	7.5	0.1	0.0	75.0	99.6
4. Algeria	2009	11	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Egypt	2009	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	506	4	5	3.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. India	2009	303	2	2	7.3	0.8	0.0	7.7	66.2
3. Russian Federation	2009	115	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2009	93	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2009	65	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	97.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		48.7	40.1	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 97.7
Simple average MFN applied	2010	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag 97.4
Trade weighted average	2008	13.5	15.2	12.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	0.1	0.0	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	0	26.4	15.1	0	58.4	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	0	4.3	42.0	0	53.7	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.1	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	1.4	42.9	17.6	0	38.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	19.0	0	20	0.4	0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	16.3	0	20	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.4	0	20	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	0	20	21.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100	10.7	0	20	1.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	0	20	3.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.6	0	20	7.8	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0	0
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	14.6	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	96.1	11.7	1.6	20	13.0	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.2	22.9	10	22.8	0
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	99.9	7.2	4.5	20	4.2	16.1
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	5.1	20	2.8	2.6
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.8	16.4	0.3	20	0.9	1.4
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	13.0	1.3	20	0.4	1.4
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.4	7.0	0	20	4.0	0
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	4.2	2.3
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	43.1	8.7	2.5	20	9.7	0.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	99.5	14.4	2.1	20	0.8	2.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2009	114	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2009	6	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2009	1	6	7	8.8	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
4. Nigeria	2009	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Gambia	2009	0	5	8	11.5	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2009	70	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	25.0	99.8
2. European Union	2009	2	9	26	3.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2009	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Ghana	2009	1	2	5	6.4	5.2	4.8	71.4	96.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2009	0	2	2	2.6	9.4	0.0	71.4	5.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		56.6	99.6	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	10.9	21.7	9.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	10.7	17.4	9.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	1.3	0.2	1.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	99.2	0	0
MFN applied 2010	10.6	34.7	1.6	4.0	14.1	31.0	4.1	0	0
Imports 2008	37.5	11.5	0.3	6.5	26.8	11.4	6.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied 2010	9.3	61.9	3.4	4.1	17.2	3.6	0.5	0	0.0
Imports 2008	20.6	20.2	5.5	7.8	42.6	3.3	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	30.1	9.5	100	0.2	2.5
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	13.2	15.0	40	2.3	75.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	4.8	40	1.2	8.3
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	15.1	13.9	100	5.6	48.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	100	19.4	18.3	40	1.4	33.5
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	58.9	0	100	1.8	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.4	0	100	100	8.6	20.2	40	1.0	29.3
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	30.9	11.0	40	0.1	1.0
Minerals & metals	50.1	0	70	100	7.9	7.0	60	13.4	35.9
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.4	37.2	25	29.6	5.8
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.6	3.4	40	9.3	8.8
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	5.1	20	4.7	43.6
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.3	0.6	30	2.0	3.9
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	2.7	30	1.5	12.8
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	3.9	45.1	30	11.5	56.6
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	3.6	45	4.7	1.0
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.0	15.7	45	6.5	21.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	15.7	4.9	70	1.8	3.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	190	4	5	11.2	20.9	20.9	100.0	100.0
2. Jamaica	2009	34	2	3	22.3	24.6	24.6	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2009	10	6	8	3.2	30.9	28.5	97.4	24.9
4. Canada	2009	7	5	8	2.6	5.2	5.2	98.8	99.8
5. Grenada	2009	2	6	10	23.9	27.6	27.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2009	256	1	1	6.5	0.0	0.0	69.8	99.9
2. United States	2009	155	5	8	4.6	0.7	0.7	99.2	100.0
3. European Union	2009	65	5	9	2.8	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2009	65	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2009	59	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	2010	18.7	21.1	18.2	Binding coverage:	Total 89.3
Simple average MFN applied		4.7	8.0	4.2		Non-Ag 87.7
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	17.2	2.4	10.8	3.2	30.0	35.4	0.3	0	8.8
MFN applied	28.9	27.0	10.4	21.8	10.6	0.9	0	0	0.5
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.3	3.8	19.5	7.3	44.8	6.4	0	0	9.2
MFN applied	47.3	31.9	10.9	7.1	2.6	0	0.0	0	0.3
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	18.8	14.0	40	100	7.7	24.2	20		
Dairy products	12.5	7.5	20	100	6.2	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.1	11.9	50	100	11.6	15.1	40		
Coffee, tea	24.2	0	40	100	10.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	31.8	9.5	50	100	8.4	25.0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.8	19.7	28	100	2.9	47.9	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	25.2	2.1	42	100	13.7	3.3	40		
Cotton	20.0	0	35	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	10.5	40.8	70	100	2.4	68.1	20		
Fish & fish products	24.6	2.6	40	34.5	1.9	83.1	20		
Minerals & metals	14.4	2.1	40	85.8	3.7	56.7	25		
Petroleum	21.2	0	30	100	2.8	74.3	58		
Chemicals	22.3	1.3	30	99.9	2.9	54.4	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	12.0	0.2	28	69.3	4.3	41.5	20		
Textiles	20.9	0	50	87.0	6.1	46.7	20		
Clothing	31.8	0	50	50.6	5.8	18.7	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0.7	25	86.1	5.2	42.1	15		
Non-electrical machinery	14.2	22.1	22	99.2	3.3	37.8	20		
Electrical machinery	16.2	0	27	99.6	2.4	60.9	20		
Transport equipment	13.7	2.4	30	100	3.7	58.1	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.2	0	30	89.3	7.1	21.2	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	21	6	6	2.8	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2009	14	6	6	16.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2009	1	2	2	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2009	1	9	14	4.0	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
5. Brazil	2009	1	1	1	10.0	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	522	3	16	8.8	17.5	17.5	93.8	100.0
2. Canada	2009	18	4	13	8.0	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2009	13	2	4	21.3	29.7	0.0	4.8	0.0
4. European Union	2009	12	4	7	5.4	11.1	11.1	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2009	4	1	4	9.8	0.3	0.0	25.0	97.4



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.8	32.4	31.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	5.6	10.5	4.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	6.5	12.1	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	6.0	1.2	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.0	2.8	2.8	14.2	79.5	0.6	0.2	0
MFN applied	2009	23.9	13.0	12.8	45.1	1.2	3.1	0.2	0.2
Imports	2009	30.0	5.5	3.9	48.9	3.1	8.1	0.3	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.8	0.7	2.8	4.9	2.9	85.6	0.2	0
MFN applied	2009	54.8	11.9	15.2	18.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2009	61.3	9.0	7.8	21.9	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.3	0	164	100	15.6	6.6	164	1.2	7.1
Dairy products	24.4	0	35	100	21.9	7.5	35	1.0	2.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.7	0	45	100	11.3	20.3	30	1.6	13.8
Coffee, tea	33.5	0	35	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.2	0.4
Cereals & preparations	32.3	0	55	100	11.5	22.9	45	9.0	27.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.6	0	50	100	6.1	28.7	15	2.0	73.9
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	40	100	11.5	27.1	40	0.5	14.6
Beverages & tobacco	34.6	0	60	100	14.1	6.8	55	2.1	3.4
Cotton	11.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.9	0	35	100	4.2	48.8	15	1.8	45.8
Fish & fish products	34.7	0	35	100	9.4	20.3	15	0.4	47.4
Minerals & metals	33.3	0.1	35	100	3.3	66.2	15	10.1	56.5
Petroleum	18.8	0	35	100	8.4	40.9	15	18.3	96.0
Chemicals	31.9	0.1	35	100	1.9	80.7	15	17.2	62.3
Wood, paper, etc.	33.5	0	50	100	6.4	44.1	15	6.0	34.3
Textiles	34.1	0	35	100	8.2	12.9	15	1.7	15.6
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.1	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.3	0	55	100	7.7	22.8	15	2.1	10.2
Non-electrical machinery	29.0	6.2	35	100	1.2	89.3	15	7.7	82.5
Electrical machinery	20.9	22.9	35	100	2.8	75.0	15	7.2	68.2
Transport equipment	29.2	0	35	100	4.7	37.4	15	6.4	7.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.6	8.3	35	100	6.6	42.8	15	2.4	43.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	572	6	8	11.2	1.8	1.4	86.6	97.5
2. United States	2009	458	7	18	5.7	4.6	4.5	96.8	96.0
3. El Salvador	2008	113	16	47	15.2	16.3	16.3	98.3	100.0
4. Nicaragua	2009	63	13	27	14.0	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
5. Guatemala	2009	62	14	30	12.1	14.7	14.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	2,783	8	44	6.0	14.0	14.0	99.5	100.0
2. European Union	2009	132	14	33	5.8	11.4	10.2	99.2	66.7
3. Mexico	2009	130	13	36	13.8	19.6	19.6	100.0	100.0
4. El Salvador	2008	113	37	100	7.1	8.6	8.6	99.8	100.0
5. Canada	2009	82	8	37	8.6	13.8	0.1	38.8	21.9



Hong Kong, China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 45.6
Simple average MFN applied	2010	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag 37.3
Trade weighted average	2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	351.4	14.1	337.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	37.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	66.9	0.0	100.0	0	10.5	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	2.6	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	8.4	0.0	100.0	0	5.8	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	96.1	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	9.7	0.0	100.0	0	3.8	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	0.0	100.0	0	4.1	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	40.6	0.0	100.0	0	2.8	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	29.1	0.0	100.0	0	13.1	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	40.6	0.0	100.0	0	39.0	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	13.8	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	53.0	0.0	100.0	0	11.2	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2009	88	7	12	16.0	19.3	14.3	58.6	74.3
2. Singapore	2009	81	11	26	0.5	1.4	0.0	99.2	95.6
3. United States	2009	71	19	55	2.6	2.6	0.1	37.5	34.6
4. Macao, China	2009	64	14	53	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2009	52	22	89	10.3	9.4	0.0	20.6	20.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	12,318	52	675	4.0	1.7	0.0	26.2	65.4
2. China	2009	8,176	48	414	9.2	4.5	3.5	43.5	92.5
3. India	2009	4,607	26	132	9.8	8.9	0.0	5.3	10.6
4. Malaysia	2009	3,011	54	500	10.0	2.8	0.0	46.1	80.8
5. United States	2009	2,752	55	688	4.0	3.4	0.0	42.9	59.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		23.5	109.0	9.6	Binding coverage:	Total 95.0
Simple average MFN applied	2010	5.6	26.8	2.3		Non-Ag 94.2
Trade weighted average	2009	3.0	13.2	1.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	35.3
Imports in billion US\$	2009	3.6	0.4	3.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	39.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	26.0	3.2	7.6	1.4	6.8	13.0	3.4	38.5	23.1
MFN applied 2010	62.6	2.6	2.9	0.7	5.2	6.3	11.1	8.5	18.1
Imports 2009	68.3	1.4	4.4	1.4	10.7	4.3	8.2	1.4	11.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	46.3	6.2	7.8	6.0	17.3	9.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2010	76.7	3.9	13.5	5.7	0.0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	81.9	4.4	9.9	3.8	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	355.6	0	460	100	97.6	25.2	460	0.2	7.7
Dairy products	438.3	0	574	100	104.1	0	254	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.2	20.6	470	100	19.3	67.3	470	2.1	72.1
Coffee, tea	18.5	35.9	115	100	6.4	63.9	43	0.8	61.7
Cereals & preparations	93.1	24.4	407	100	18.7	55.3	150	3.3	62.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.2	18.4	196	100	8.3	84.5	55	0.6	66.0
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	5.1	83.7	55	0.5	58.2
Beverages & tobacco	12.2	27.1	58	100	7.8	60.5	46	1.8	85.6
Cotton	2.2	80.0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.1	52.0	180	100	5.0	80.8	55	0.5	79.1
Fish & fish products	3.5	80.4	175	95.3	1.1	88.7	10	2.2	97.0
Minerals & metals	7.9	55.9	65	96.6	1.2	86.3	15	9.7	81.5
Petroleum	8.7	66.7	50	50.0	0.1	97.8	5	11.1	100.0
Chemicals	4.3	79.5	65	99.0	1.0	85.7	20	23.1	84.3
Wood, paper, etc.	11.5	43.2	35	91.5	2.6	69.3	15	5.1	49.6
Textiles	8.3	34.9	35	86.6	1.5	84.9	15	1.4	52.9
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	14.6	0.9	15	2.7	0.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	11.7	37.3	35	91.1	5.9	41.5	15	1.4	21.7
Non-electrical machinery	5.6	57.8	35	96.4	0.7	90.5	10	7.2	91.9
Electrical machinery	14.9	34.0	40	99.2	2.1	72.9	10	14.1	93.7
Transport equipment	9.7	59.0	35	44.3	2.1	76.8	15	8.0	91.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.7	17.0	55	97.9	3.4	63.7	15	4.3	60.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	37	11	23	20.6	11.2	1.7	58.5	81.8
2. United States	2009	11	7	12	3.3	2.4	0.0	48.1	37.1
3. Nigeria	2009	8	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Norway	2009	7	6	6	13.8	58.3	0.4	48.4	13.0
5. Chile	2009	5	1	1	6.0	6.0	6.0	50.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	2,942	18	59	4.5	7.1	6.7	92.0	91.9
2. Norway	2009	219	15	38	0.8	12.8	0.0	99.8	76.8
3. United States	2009	150	9	34	2.2	0.4	0.0	62.5	87.7
4. Japan	2009	123	4	7	2.5	3.1	0.0	54.1	11.4
5. Nigeria	2009	91	25	73	9.5	10.1	0.0	15.3	5.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		48.7	113.1	34.6	Binding coverage:	Total 73.8
Simple average MFN applied	2009	13.0	31.8	10.1		Non-Ag 69.8
Trade weighted average	2009	6.9	44.2	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.6
Imports in billion US\$	2009	276.3	12.8	263.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	1.2	0.1	2.3	7.2	54.1	34.9	0.3
MFN applied	2009	5.6	3.2	3.6	5.2	4.9	68.9	6.2	2.4	0.3
Imports	2009	19.3	2.1	8.4	2.4	3.5	27.8	35.4	1.1	1.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.1	0.5	0.0	0	14.7	50.8	0.5	0.2	6.0
MFN applied	2009	2.4	12.8	76.8	1.2	1.8	4.2	0.6	0.1	6.0
Imports	2009	37.3	17.3	45.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	105.9	0	150	100	33.1	0	100	0.0	0
Dairy products	65.0	0	150	100	33.7	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.4	0	150	100	30.4	0.5	100	1.3	17.4
Coffee, tea	133.1	0	150	100	56.3	0	100	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	115.7	0	150	100	32.2	10.9	150	0.1	9.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	165.2	0	300	100	18.3	16.9	100	2.1	25.8
Sugars and confectionery	124.7	0	150	100	34.4	0	60	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.5	0	150	100	70.8	0	150	0.1	0
Cotton	110.0	0	150	100	12.0	20.0	30	0.1	98.0
Other agricultural products	105.6	0	150	100	21.7	11.2	70	0.4	6.7
Fish & fish products	100.8	0	150	11.5	29.8	0	30	0.0	3.1
Minerals & metals	38.3	0.4	55	60.6	7.5	0.3	10	32.1	5.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	3.8	22.2	5	29.1	94.6
Chemicals	39.6	0.1	100	89.3	7.9	0.4	10	8.2	1.9
Wood, paper, etc.	36.6	0	40	64.6	9.1	2.8	10	1.7	1.3
Textiles	30.0	0	130	68.9	14.7	0	170	1.0	0
Clothing	37.8	0	58	55.3	13.4	0	83	0.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.7	0	40	50.9	10.2	2.5	70	0.8	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	7.0	40	94.5	7.3	4.5	10	8.6	17.0
Electrical machinery	27.0	26.9	40	93.7	7.2	16.7	10	6.9	54.6
Transport equipment	35.7	0	40	70.7	20.7	2.1	100	4.1	2.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.8	21.6	40	42.5	8.9	5.4	10	2.7	33.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	2,168	24	107	12.9	7.1	4.0	25.7	59.2
2. United Arab Emirates	2008	1,946	18	69	6.9	3.1	0.0	23.1	75.9
3. United States	2009	1,219	20	77	5.0	2.1	1.5	74.8	79.8
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	1,134	2	5	3.9	0.8	0.0	21.4	84.4
5. China	2009	815	8	14	14.0	7.2	5.3	44.1	19.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	31,973	65	1,101	4.1	5.0	2.0	65.8	58.5
2. United States	2009	19,695	60	744	3.7	3.9	0.6	74.1	66.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2008	14,928	57	562	4.7	3.5	0.0	6.1	29.9
4. China	2009	12,885	34	150	8.9	1.9	1.6	57.3	93.4
5. Hong Kong, China	2009	7,913	11	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		37.1	47.1	35.5	Binding coverage:	Total 95.8
Simple average MFN applied	2010	6.8	8.4	6.6		Non-Ag 95.1
Trade weighted average	2009	2.4	3.4	2.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	91.2	16.1	75.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.7

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.6	0	0	87.5	8.7	3.2	0
MFN applied	13.7	71.5	7.8	2.7	1.7	0.5	0.2	2.0	1.3
Imports	65.8	19.5	10.6	1.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	0.1	3.6	0	88.6	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	23.8	41.6	17.0	15.7	1.4	0.5	0	0.0	0
Imports	77.5	14.8	3.8	3.3	0.5	0.1	0	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.8	0	50	100	4.4	16.2	25	0.4	66.3
Dairy products	74.0	0	210	100	5.5	0	10	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.6	0	60	100	5.9	6.2	25	1.5	0.5
Coffee, tea	46.0	0	60	100	8.3	4.2	15	0.1	0.1
Cereals & preparations	44.8	0	160	100	5.8	6.8	150	7.0	83.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.9	0	60	100	3.9	38.4	10	4.6	89.9
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	7.1	0	23	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	81.3	0	150	100	51.8	1.1	150	0.2	0.0
Cotton	37.4	0	40	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.6	99.2
Other agricultural products	40.7	0	60	100	4.2	23.1	15	1.2	65.5
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	5.8	5.0	15	0.3	27.1
Minerals & metals	38.9	0.1	40	97.4	6.4	19.7	30	24.0	61.0
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.3	95.0	5	37.8	99.6
Chemicals	37.9	0.1	60	95.8	5.2	22.1	150	9.7	52.2
Wood, paper, etc.	39.4	0	40	99.6	5.0	27.8	15	5.0	78.7
Textiles	26.4	0	40	99.7	9.3	1.0	25	0.8	9.3
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	14.3	0.6	15	0.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	50	99.4	8.9	13.3	25	0.5	5.5
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	6.6	40	96.7	2.3	70.7	15	1.8	56.7
Electrical machinery	30.6	23.0	40	96.5	5.8	32.7	15	0.7	31.5
Transport equipment	38.7	0	40	43.9	10.6	39.3	50	1.6	71.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.4	9.5	40	86.1	6.9	18.2	15	0.2	6.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2009	3,634	3	5	31.8	75.4	0.0	5.1	5.8
2. European Union	2009	3,479	16	27	15.8	5.6	2.3	28.2	46.2
3. China	2009	2,282	8	15	13.8	9.6	2.6	43.8	22.5
4. Malaysia	2009	1,946	12	28	15.0	8.2	4.5	77.7	93.0
5. United States	2009	1,125	13	35	4.2	0.6	0.2	79.0	88.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2009	20,345	41	178	3.5	0.6	0.3	91.6	94.3
2. European Union	2009	11,950	54	500	4.7	4.4	1.8	61.6	64.9
3. United States	2009	11,725	42	348	4.7	7.3	0.6	69.0	56.1
4. China	2009	11,266	37	172	9.1	2.7	0.8	52.4	82.8
5. Singapore	2009	10,801	44	361	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		22.1	73.3	11.4	Binding coverage:	Total 75.1
Simple average MFN applied	2009	6.4	16.3	4.9		Non-Ag 71.5
Trade weighted average	2009	3.4	10.6	2.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.9
Imports in billion US\$	2009	47.0	3.5	43.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	4.6

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	12.8	4.9	2.4	17.4	8.7	16.4	32.8	0.2
MFN applied 2009	39.1	6.5	14.0	14.1	7.8	10.7	4.8	2.9	21.1
Imports 2009	57.2	5.8	8.2	13.5	4.0	7.8	1.1	2.2	12.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	9.4	25.7	13.2	10.1	7.0	4.5	1.4	0.3	6.7
MFN applied 2009	60.1	1.0	14.3	23.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	2.4
Imports 2009	73.7	1.1	11.3	13.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	115.3	8.5	190	96.3	29.6	26.0	190	0.7	88.5
Dairy products	168.1	0	247	95.0	101.1	9.5	212	0.1	15.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	104.6	0	560	99.5	20.1	17.5	244	0.8	26.1
Coffee, tea	9.1	0	25	100	0.5	87.5	12	0.4	89.7
Cereals & preparations	57.6	0.6	255	100	8.9	41.7	114	2.6	47.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.7	2.0	128	100	6.3	44.2	86	1.0	65.9
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	0	35	100	0.8	80.6	14	0.6	88.2
Beverages & tobacco	129.4	1.3	255	97.6	15.9	20.8	97	0.8	48.2
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	31.1	7.3	170	98.0	4.0	69.9	105	0.4	44.3
Fish & fish products	8.5	0	170	53.3	31.2	27.1	586	0.5	33.6
Minerals & metals	9.0	9.4	80	85.3	3.2	66.7	17	21.7	87.9
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	50.0	3.4	57.1	8	13.9	98.2
Chemicals	8.1	7.2	70	85.3	1.8	83.1	100	12.6	63.8
Wood, paper, etc.	14.1	13.4	60	73.8	4.8	60.1	100	3.3	61.0
Textiles	21.8	1.3	200	52.3	6.1	48.0	49	2.1	52.1
Clothing	16.2	0	35	12.0	11.8	1.2	12	2.0	1.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.3	19.0	60	74.7	5.0	53.2	12	1.5	33.0
Non-electrical machinery	8.1	29.8	100	75.2	4.0	57.9	12	10.5	67.3
Electrical machinery	10.2	33.2	84	79.8	3.8	62.9	12	10.7	78.5
Transport equipment	37.2	26.0	771	41.0	3.3	67.8	100	9.1	56.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	12.6	84	75.4	4.6	58.2	100	4.7	65.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	1,382	18	74	14.6	10.7	5.1	28.1	43.1
2. United States	2009	228	19	78	5.2	3.9	3.9	97.8	99.8
3. Russian Federation	2009	194	9	30	14.0	12.8	0.0	0.6	0.0
4. Japan	2009	47	11	21	9.3	12.1	0.0	28.1	15.5
5. Switzerland	2009	36	15	35	20.4	13.0	1.4	29.5	59.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	18,061	39	245	3.2	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2009	10,532	56	637	3.8	2.1	2.1	99.2	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2009	2,082	4	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2009	1,827	21	80	7.6	7.6	0.0	9.2	14.3
5. China	2009	1,484	24	153	7.8	3.6	0.0	19.1	40.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		49.6	96.9	42.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	7.5	17.8	5.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	10.0	16.4	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	4.9	1.0	4.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0.3	0.7	0	0	0.8	96.5	0	0.3
MFN applied	41.8	4.6	1.5	4.0	14.2	32.2	1.5	0	0.2
Imports	37.6	5.8	0.6	1.6	31.6	22.7	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	4.7	12.7	0.4	0.0	81.7	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	69.6	1.5	3.5	4.3	17.6	3.6	0	0	0
Imports	48.5	0.8	23.7	5.7	16.2	5.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	26.5	9.5	100	1.6	28.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	25.2	11.7	75	0.8	8.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.5	0.5	100	100	23.0	34.2	100	1.6	23.9
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	15.6	22.9	40	0.2	15.6
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.4	47.5	40	6.7	50.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.8	0	100	100	17.6	52.8	40	1.5	48.9
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.0	37.5	40	1.6	3.3
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	23.0	13.6	40	5.1	32.3
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	87.5	7.7	100	100	5.5	82.7	40	0.9	81.3
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100	29.3	17.5	40	1.8	34.6
Minerals & metals	46.5	0.0	50	100	3.9	74.8	40	8.4	63.5
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	4.8	33.5	25	27.3	40.4
Chemicals	24.8	0	100	100	2.6	84.7	40	13.0	64.2
Wood, paper, etc.	49.0	0	50	100	7.0	58.3	20	6.0	48.4
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100	3.1	84.0	25	1.4	40.6
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0.9	20	1.1	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.7	0.6	50	100	6.7	63.5	30	1.8	19.1
Non-electrical machinery	38.4	0.2	50	100	1.5	91.8	25	6.6	78.0
Electrical machinery	46.8	6.5	50	100	6.5	65.9	30	4.7	51.5
Transport equipment	47.4	0	50	100	6.6	70.1	40	5.3	21.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	40.1	30	2.6	38.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	265	8	16	5.2	2.7	2.6	94.7	99.3
2. European Union	2009	135	10	25	11.1	23.5	4.6	99.6	44.2
3. Japan	2009	34	2	2	4.6	0.0	0.0	55.6	99.6
4. Canada	2009	29	9	25	4.5	4.0	2.3	99.3	99.3
5. Mexico	2009	4	2	2	17.0	13.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	154	2	2	2.9	4.0	4.0	99.8	100.0
2. United States	2009	149	4	7	2.3	0.5	0.5	99.1	100.0
3. Canada	2009	115	1	1	4.9	0.0	0.0	85.2	99.9
4. Norway	2009	62	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Iceland	2009	49	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		4.9	20.9	2.5	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2010	4.4	17.3	2.5		Non-Ag 99.6
Trade weighted average	2009	2.7	15.8	1.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	5.7
Imports in billion US\$	2009	528.3	47.9	480.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		34.2	18.0	16.1	7.9	10.5	6.7	1.9	4.7	15.1
MFN applied	2010	35.9	17.0	16.4	8.1	11.7	6.6	0.9	3.5	11.9
Imports	2009	46.6	12.7	13.4	6.1	10.3	8.7	0.1	2.0	6.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		55.9	25.6	15.3	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.7
MFN applied	2010	56.5	25.7	15.0	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.9
Imports	2009	82.1	8.5	7.4	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.3	45.7	271	100	18.9	43.8	271	1.8	2.9
Dairy products	118.1	0	660	100	93.3	9.5	640	0.2	27.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	10.2	19.6	394	100	10.6	19.7	394	1.4	13.3
Coffee, tea	14.3	22.2	184	100	15.3	22.7	184	0.4	61.5
Cereals & preparations	69.7	8.2	618	100	42.0	16.3	618	1.8	68.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.0	46.2	613	100	9.0	41.9	613	1.0	79.7
Sugars and confectionery	44.7	7.3	225	100	27.2	12.7	94	0.1	68.7
Beverages & tobacco	16.4	19.1	54	100	14.6	32.3	54	1.3	66.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	66.6	562	100	4.4	70.6	562	0.9	71.4
Fish & fish products	4.9	3.5	12	91.2	5.5	3.3	15	2.5	3.1
Minerals & metals	1.0	69.9	10	99.9	1.0	70.4	10	21.9	93.4
Petroleum	11.9	54.2	248	80.0	0.6	72.1	8	17.5	97.6
Chemicals	2.3	37.4	7	100	2.2	38.5	7	8.0	71.5
Wood, paper, etc.	1.0	78.8	10	97.6	0.8	80.9	10	3.4	72.3
Textiles	5.6	7.6	25	100	5.5	7.5	25	2.3	6.3
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	9.2	0	13	4.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.8	50.3	476	100	9.0	54.1	476	1.2	5.9
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.8	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.2	95.5	5	100	0.2	96.4	5	11.3	97.5
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.0	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.1	77.0	8	100	1.2	74.6	8	6.4	90.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Chinese Taipei	2009	646	23	55	17.4	21.2	0.0	14.4	9.5
2. United States	2009	460	19	57	3.9	3.2	0.0	32.8	27.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2009	446	23	81	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2009	304	19	76	38.5	15.2	0.0	3.3	7.2
5. China	2009	247	24	91	16.5	15.0	0.1	5.4	10.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	130,528	55	955	8.8	5.9	0.0	9.5	31.7
2. United States	2009	92,417	51	806	3.3	1.1	0.0	46.3	65.2
3. European Union	2009	72,310	55	951	4.0	3.1	0.0	28.8	45.8
4. Korea, Republic of	2009	49,123	50	1,000	6.6	4.4	0.0	17.2	38.4
5. Chinese Taipei	2009	35,366	53	811	5.0	2.5	0.0	28.2	56.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		16.3	23.6	15.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	10.0	18.2	8.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	8.6	11.1	8.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	14.0	2.4	11.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	15.2	15.7	12.6	26.1	25.7	0.2	3.3	0.8
MFN applied 2010	35.7	8.4	8.2	0.8	22.5	21.1	0.3	3.1	1.4
Imports 2009	64.8	1.3	2.4	1.0	12.2	14.0	3.9	0.3	3.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	7.3	22.1	16.1	8.2	23.8	22.4	0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2010	57.4	3.4	7.7	0.9	13.6	17.0	0.0	0	0
Imports 2009	44.6	19.7	7.1	1.0	14.1	13.5	0.0	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.7	0	30	100	11.0	15.4	30	2.0	57.6
Dairy products	16.1	7.5	30	100	9.1	52.5	30	1.5	84.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.5	0	91	100	20.2	15.5	91	2.1	15.7
Coffee, tea	20.5	0	30	100	13.3	39.6	30	0.9	57.5
Cereals & preparations	17.1	5.3	80	100	10.7	43.0	40	5.7	83.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	16.5	0	30	100	9.1	62.9	30	2.2	74.2
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	30	100	7.8	67.7	30	1.0	86.6
Beverages & tobacco	97.9	0	200	100	89.5	21.0	200	1.1	4.9
Cotton	9.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.7	1.4	30	100	8.7	54.7	30	0.7	78.8
Fish & fish products	19.9	0	30	100	11.0	46.0	30	0.6	89.8
Minerals & metals	19.3	0.1	30	100	10.6	47.6	30	16.4	42.0
Petroleum	15.3	0	20	100	13.0	16.0	20	14.1	0.0
Chemicals	5.1	10.6	30	100	1.2	83.6	30	11.1	81.2
Wood, paper, etc.	21.3	1.2	30	100	13.2	43.6	30	4.2	62.6
Textiles	15.7	0.2	30	100	4.7	75.8	30	4.2	83.8
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100	19.4	0.5	20	2.1	12.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.7	0	30	100	13.4	46.7	30	1.0	16.4
Non-electrical machinery	10.3	17.5	30	100	5.6	74.3	30	8.9	62.7
Electrical machinery	16.8	25.3	30	100	12.0	52.4	30	6.2	61.7
Transport equipment	13.3	9.3	30	100	8.1	54.7	30	11.6	28.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.5	15.5	48	100	18.6	25.9	66	2.4	47.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2008	100	13	31	8.2	54.1	54.1	100.0	100.0
2. Syrian Arab Republic	2008	41	16	27	27.6	43.9	43.9	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait	2008	40	13	38	5.8	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2009	23	6	14	15.3	14.5	10.3	76.5	69.6
5. Lebanon	2009	18	15	32	32.4	31.3	31.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	874	6	33	6.8	20.1	11.1	90.1	37.3
2. India	2009	811	3	6	7.7	6.4	0.0	2.0	0.8
3. Indonesia	2009	584	2	2	6.7	0.0	0.0	30.2	99.8
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	326	8	17	3.8	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2009	231	3	6	6.1	0.1	0.0	38.6	99.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2010	9.2	13.7	8.5	Total	
Trade weighted average	2009	9.3	19.8	8.3	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2009	28.4	2.4	26.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %	
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2010	7.7	35.1	8.3	31.4	11.1	3.9	2.1	0.4	29.6
	Imports	2009	5.9	13.1	2.9	32.8	27.1	12.6	4.3	1.3	65.6
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2010	17.9	35.3	18.2	19.7	7.9	0.7	0.2	0.0	9.9
	Imports	2009	30.8	24.2	9.2	25.8	7.1	2.7	0.2	0.0	5.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					24.9	11.3	181	0.6	8.1
Dairy products					16.9	0	36	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					10.9	5.1	43	1.0	3.6
Coffee, tea					9.5	20.8	47	1.0	34.5
Cereals & preparations					14.5	2.6	83	1.7	0.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.5	9.6	20	0.7	4.2
Sugars and confectionery					17.4	0	136	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco					31.9	4.9	321	1.3	1.4
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					5.8	7.9	20	0.2	1.8
Fish & fish products					12.3	0.8	126	0.2	4.1
Minerals & metals					9.7	6.6	34	25.0	8.9
Petroleum					5.0	0	5	7.8	0
Chemicals					5.6	15.0	20	10.4	39.3
Wood, paper, etc.					12.7	10.0	94	4.1	9.4
Textiles					11.2	0.7	93	0.9	0.3
Clothing					11.8	0	45	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.5	8.0	82	1.4	6.1
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	68.6	20	19.4	69.4
Electrical machinery					6.2	33.1	29	7.6	46.5
Transport equipment					10.5	24.1	139	9.9	17.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.6	21.6	195	4.3	54.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2009	245	12	33	13.5	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
2. Kyrgyz Republic	2009	142	12	26	10.2	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2009	127	6	9	18.0	2.2	0.3	31.7	72.2
4. Turkey	2009	77	2	3	21.3	116.5	0.0	62.5	7.1
5. Azerbaijan	2009	43	1	1	7.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	14,295	4	7	3.0	0.2	0.1	80.6	98.0
2. China	2009	6,214	7	16	4.5	0.8	0.0	25.8	70.9
3. Russian Federation	2009	3,289	16	73	9.2	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2009	2,026	5	12	3.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2009	1,457	5	12	4.2	1.2	0.1	77.6	29.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		95.4	100.0	55.1	Binding coverage:	Total 14.8
Simple average MFN applied	2010	12.5	19.7	11.4		Non-Ag 1.8
Trade weighted average	2009	10.9	29.1	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	10.1	1.6	8.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	
MFN applied	2010	15.9	0	16.3	0	64.4	1.4	2.1	0	0.5
Imports	2009	23.1	0.9	5.0	0.8	20.5	42.0	7.8	0	5.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.2	1.4	0	0	
MFN applied	2010	40.9	0	22.7	0	35.8	0.5	0	0	0.1
Imports	2009	59.9	4.3	12.7	7.0	15.0	1.2	0	0	1.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.6	5.5	25	0.0	24.5
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	42.5	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	21.8	9.4	25	0.7	3.0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	24.5
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	22.7	6.2	60	8.7	1.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.7	11.6	24.0	25	4.1	80.3
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	32.2	0	100	1.0	0.3
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	25.1	0	35	0.6	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	94.6
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	10.2	41.1	25	0.3	22.6
Fish & fish products	62.0	0	62	46.0	24.6	0	25	0.1	14.9
Minerals & metals	62.0	0	62	0.9	10.6	36.1	40	11.9	56.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.2	53.3	25	20.5	81.9
Chemicals	31.6	0	100	2.1	4.0	77.2	25	11.3	79.1
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	16.2	25.1	25	3.2	13.6
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.4	7.3	50	2.2	26.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.7	21.1	25	1.6	14.9
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	3.2	75.1	25	9.6	58.8
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.8	35.0	35	9.3	49.1
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	0.8	6.8	58.8	25	11.9	46.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.9	30.6	50	2.4	30.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	1,307	7	19	15.5	8.6	8.5	98.7	99.9
2. Egypt	2009	206	1	1	12.5	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2009	144	1	1	9.2	9.9	0.0	31.3	1.2
4. Uganda	2009	100	18	48	23.1	25.2	24.1	76.1	40.2
5. Russian Federation	2009	67	2	4	10.2	5.7	1.4	4.4	61.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. Uganda	2009	402	40	339	12.7	21.5	21.0	91.9	74.5
2. Tanzania	2009	266	43	308	11.5	12.5	11.8	78.9	73.5
3. United States	2009	211	10	38	5.5	17.3	17.2	89.8	99.9
4. Rwanda	2009	196	38	272	22.1	22.1	22.1	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2008	156	1	2	4.0	3.6	0.0	20.3	28.6

Korea, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		16.6	55.9	10.2	Binding coverage:	Total 94.6
Simple average MFN applied	2010	12.1	48.5	6.6		Non-Ag 93.8
Trade weighted average	2009	7.9	99.8	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.7
Imports in billion US\$	2009	323.1	14.9	308.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.2	5.7	9.1	8.9	23.1	31.7	10.2	8.1	5.2
MFN applied 2010	5.4	15.4	26.6	1.2	13.2	27.9	2.0	8.3	2.8
Imports 2009	9.3	24.3	16.2	1.1	10.9	17.6	1.1	19.6	6.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	15.9	7.6	23.2	34.6	5.8	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.1
MFN applied 2010	17.2	10.4	63.7	6.9	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports 2009	39.1	28.7	30.2	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.1	0.4	89	100	22.1	2.4	89	0.6	0.4
Dairy products	69.8	0	176	100	67.5	0	176	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	63.6	0	887	100	57.4	0.2	887	0.5	0.0
Coffee, tea	74.1	0	514	100	53.9	0	514	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	161.1	0	800	100	134.5	0.3	800	1.2	9.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.1	2.6	630	100	37.0	4.1	630	0.9	3.7
Sugars and confectionery	32.2	0	243	100	16.8	12.5	243	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.5	0	270	100	31.7	0	270	0.3	0
Cotton	2.0	0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.8	9.3	754	100	16.1	18.3	754	0.5	37.6
Fish & fish products	14.9	0	32	53.1	16.1	0.7	50	0.8	0.6
Minerals & metals	7.5	21.8	35	96.1	4.6	26.9	8	25.2	51.2
Petroleum	8.9	0	13	80.0	4.1	10.7	8	19.6	16.9
Chemicals	5.8	7.0	321	97.5	5.7	6.7	321	9.9	14.8
Wood, paper, etc.	2.8	73.5	13	89.0	2.2	67.5	10	1.9	72.0
Textiles	16.5	0.3	30	98.6	9.1	1.5	13	1.6	5.6
Clothing	28.4	0	35	100	12.6	0	13	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.1	0.1	16	97.6	7.9	2.6	16	1.1	17.4
Non-electrical machinery	9.5	24.5	20	96.6	6.0	22.6	13	10.9	36.4
Electrical machinery	8.9	33.4	20	74.0	6.2	21.4	13	15.8	72.0
Transport equipment	8.1	26.0	20	81.3	5.5	26.8	10	3.0	43.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.8	20.6	16	95.2	6.7	16.0	13	4.7	29.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2009	872	20	60	20.2	14.3	0.0	21.8	20.8
2. United States	2009	292	17	50	5.7	4.4	0.2	24.2	16.9
3. Hong Kong, China	2009	196	14	28	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2009	194	18	48	16.4	28.6	0.9	3.3	4.3
5. Russian Federation	2009	118	5	13	14.8	24.7	1.2	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	101,933	49	523	8.8	4.8	0.3	9.8	36.1
2. European Union	2009	43,001	50	606	4.1	2.2	0.0	28.2	60.0
3. United States	2009	37,693	55	548	3.6	1.0	0.0	45.8	70.0
4. Japan	2009	19,226	59	722	2.9	0.8	0.0	52.5	79.3
5. Hong Kong, China	2009	17,048	32	195	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		100.0	100.0	100.0	Binding coverage:	Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2009	4.7	5.2	4.7		Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2008	4.6	6.1	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	24.8	3.6	21.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2009	21.2	70.9	0	0	0	0	1.4	0
Imports	2008	44.3	52.2	0	0	0	0	3.5	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2009	6.8	93.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2008	12.4	87.6	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	30.5	5	2.2	34.7
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	2.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	32.7	5	2.8	69.3
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.7	37.6
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	30.0	5	4.1	71.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.9	2.7	5	0.7	17.4
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.8	25.0	5	0.3	65.4
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	31.6	0.7	100	1.3	0.0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.3	42.3
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	34.7	5	0.3	53.9
Minerals & metals	100.0	0	100	100	4.9	2.3	5	20.3	3.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.1	5	9.0	29.4
Wood, paper, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	4.7	5.1	5	4.4	5.8
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.8	2.2
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	2.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	4.9	5	14.5	16.3
Electrical machinery	100.0	0	100	100	4.0	20.9	5	10.2	37.0
Transport equipment	100.0	0	100	100	4.0	19.2	5	15.9	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	100.0	0	100	100	4.7	6.2	5	3.8	13.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	47	6	6	2.9	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2008	23	15	39	5.1	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2008	12	14	42	4.7	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2009	9	16	47	4.6	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2009	6	8	13	23.6	25.9	25.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2009	8,936	1	3	0.5	0.0	0.0	88.1	99.6
2. India	2009	8,078	1	3	7.7	0.6	0.0	3.0	88.9
3. Korea, Republic of	2009	7,992	1	4	5.4	2.5	0.0	29.1	15.5
4. Chinese Taipei	2009	4,553	1	2	2.3	0.0	0.0	65.0	99.9
5. United States	2009	3,574	4	14	2.4	0.0	0.0	56.7	60.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1998
Simple average final bound		7.5	12.8	6.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	4.6	7.6	4.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	4.8	9.1	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	2.2	0.5	1.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.2	9.4	55.0	11.9	21.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.2
MFN applied	2010	29.1	13.6	41.8	12.2	2.5	0.5	0	0.2	2.2
Imports	2009	21.1	8.9	56.6	3.7	5.2	4.6	0	0.0	1.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		22.9	10.5	58.7	7.7	0.0	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied	2010	51.7	15.0	28.8	4.4	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2009	61.9	8.7	25.0	4.4	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	10.2	0	15	100	7.6	24.2	10	2.1	0.3
Dairy products	11.5	0	15	100	10.8	0	15	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.6	3.7	20	100	9.7	19.6	20	1.1	33.1
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	6.8	21.5	10	2.6	2.9
Cereals & preparations	12.0	0	20	100	8.3	13.1	15	7.2	52.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.9	0	15	100	6.0	31.5	15	2.4	5.5
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	5.9	18.8	30	2.8	0.5
Beverages & tobacco	20.7	0	187	100	15.6	8.2	166	3.9	6.6
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.6	0	20	100	2.3	67.2	10	0.3	76.3
Fish & fish products	10.2	0	20	100	10.0	0	15	0.4	0.5
Minerals & metals	5.5	42.1	10	100	3.6	56.4	10	18.7	57.7
Petroleum	7.1	0	10	100	2.0	60.0	5	0.2	3.1
Chemicals	5.4	10.7	10	100	2.5	50.0	15	12.5	91.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.7	93.3	10	100	0.4	96.1	10	6.3	98.8
Textiles	8.7	0.3	12	100	6.5	30.1	12	4.3	19.0
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	11.5	0.5	12	4.8	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.3	0	15	100	4.4	55.7	10	4.6	7.5
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	23.7	15	100	2.2	77.8	10	10.4	87.0
Electrical machinery	6.6	22.4	15	100	3.4	63.3	15	4.9	78.9
Transport equipment	9.0	5.7	10	100	4.7	49.6	10	7.3	47.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.3	28.2	15	100	4.8	50.0	10	2.7	62.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2009	227	4	18	13.4	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2009	38	8	21	13.7	15.5	15.5	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2009	30	3	5	14.6	19.9	0.0	45.8	11.4
4. European Union	2009	11	5	9	21.4	5.4	1.7	42.6	52.3
5. China	2009	10	6	12	13.5	8.3	0.0	3.8	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2009	136	16	56	15.8	18.0	18.0	100.0	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2009	78	24	51	5.9	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
3. China	2009	38	9	11	4.5	2.4	0.0	38.1	56.5
4. European Union	2009	12	20	31	4.6	2.3	0.5	65.8	74.0
5. United States	2009	2	13	23	3.6	2.1	0.4	72.1	85.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2010	6.3	16.7	4.7	Total	
Trade weighted average	2009	6.7	9.7	6.2	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2009	16.2	2.4	13.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	22.4	48.1	0.8	3.6	5.8	8.1	9.6	1.5	10.3
Imports	2009	42.0	36.8	0.5	2.7	8.5	5.2	3.7	0.7	4.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	42.8	44.2	3.4	2.9	4.5	1.8	0.3	0.0	5.9
Imports	2009	30.7	56.3	2.8	3.6	4.0	1.9	0.1	0.7	16.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					9.0	7.1	70	2.9	88.6
Dairy products					21.0	17.5	119	1.6	22.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants					36.7	8.8	699	1.7	14.9
Coffee, tea					6.7	29.2	20	0.9	13.1
Cereals & preparations					8.7	20.8	140	3.1	56.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.1	47.7	119	1.4	54.6
Sugars and confectionery					6.7	15.6	25	0.6	40.4
Beverages & tobacco					21.8	6.5	70	2.0	0.3
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.8	42.7	70	0.3	10.2
Fish & fish products					5.0	1.6	20	0.6	10.1
Minerals & metals					4.2	39.0	75	15.1	42.4
Petroleum					8.4	12.0	234	18.6	37.1
Chemicals					2.6	60.4	20	10.6	21.1
Wood, paper, etc.					7.8	42.0	40	4.3	50.8
Textiles					3.0	83.3	64	2.2	67.9
Clothing					16.8	0	108	2.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.0	18.2	46	1.6	1.9
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	47.5	30	7.0	33.5
Electrical machinery					3.7	34.8	30	4.9	28.1
Transport equipment					4.1	20.8	15	14.8	19.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	4.8	40	3.1	7.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	65	16	74	14.3	9.2	8.4	81.5	88.7	
2. United Arab Emirates	2008	59	13	61	4.8	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0	
3. Jordan	2009	49	13	41	26.1	30.1	30.1	100.0	100.0	
4. Kuwait	2008	47	14	66	3.9	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0	
5. Qatar	2008	41	19	76	4.5	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United Arab Emirates	2008	274	44	284	4.8	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2009	272	47	251	4.1	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0	
3. Switzerland	2009	199	1	2	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Syrian Arab Republic	2008	126	27	80	16.2	13.4	13.4	100.0	100.0	
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	108	7	11	3.8	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2010	78.4	198.9	60.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied		7.6	9.1	7.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	99.2	0
MFN applied	45.6	10.6	12.1	6.9	17.7	6.6	0.4	0.2	14.2
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	63.7	2.4	5.9	7.8	12.6	7.6	0.0	0	0.4
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	200.0	0	200	100	13.0	53.2	40		
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	14.8	20.0	26		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	200.0	0	200	100	9.6	34.2	111		
Coffee, tea	200.0	0	200	100	8.3	45.8	26		
Cereals & preparations	200.0	0	200	100	9.7	37.4	105		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	198.2	0	200	100	7.8	19.2	20		
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	3.9	87.5	37		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	21.1	9.4	132		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	5.0	66.7	15		
Other agricultural products	195.6	0	200	100	1.8	87.9	25		
Fish & fish products	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	75.8	30		
Minerals & metals	60.0	0	60	100	3.7	73.1	30		
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	0.9	66.7	15		
Chemicals	60.1	0	200	100	2.3	82.3	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	6.3	56.6	30		
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	16.8	17.6	60		
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	41.0	2.1	45		
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.6	43		
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.4	90.6	30		
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	66.8	25		
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	5.9	66.8	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	3.8	78.5	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2009	1	1	1	10.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2009	0	2	2	14.4	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2009	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Kuwait	2008	0	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Mozambique	2009	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	301	3	16	16.8	18.2	18.2	98.0	100.0
2. European Union	2009	141	1	1	8.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2009	8	3	12	14.0	16.9	16.9	100.0	100.0
4. Madagascar	2009	5	1	2	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2009	2	2	3	8.1	6.6	0.2	53.8	4.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 27.9
Simple average MFN applied	2010	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag 16.9
Trade weighted average	2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	4.6	0.7	3.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	99.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	16.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	98.7	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.4	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	12.8	0.0	100.0	0	13.2	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	7.3	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	26.8	0.0	100.0	0	7.5	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	18.5	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	2.6	0.0	100.0	0	3.6	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	3.8	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	54.5	0.0	100.0	0	4.6	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	9.4	0.0	100.0	0	5.6	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	34.3	0.0	100.0	0	11.7	100.0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	6.5	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	27.5	0.0	100.0	0	16.5	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2009	6	7	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Singapore	2009	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2009	2	1	2	22.1	166.0	0.0	57.1	0.0
4. China	2009	1	2	2	13.6	7.4	7.3	75.0	99.6
5. United States	2009	1	4	4	1.2	0.4	0.0	57.1	91.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	251	13	25	9.5	3.4	2.0	65.0	79.9
2. United States	2009	222	19	97	6.4	13.1	0.0	34.3	16.8
3. European Union	2009	135	27	149	4.8	6.7	1.8	65.7	45.6
4. Hong Kong, China	2009	62	33	104	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2009	26	4	61	20.5	29.0	0.0	13.6	2.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		27.4	30.0	25.4	Binding coverage:	Total 29.7
Simple average MFN applied	2010	11.7	14.6	11.3		Non-Ag 19.0
Trade weighted average	2009	8.8	8.4	8.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	3.2	0.3	2.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2010	3.7	20.9	15.8	0	59.7	0	0	0	0
Imports	2009	17.3	51.7	4.6	0	26.4	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.1	1.1	1.4	4.3	12.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2010	3.8	35.7	25.9	0	34.5	0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2009	21.3	20.8	37.8	0	20.2	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	18.8	6.0	20	0.0	12.4
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	18.8	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.7	0.5	20	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	12.9	7.7	20	3.7	47.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.7	9.5	1.4	20	2.7	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	9.4	0	20	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.3	0	20	0.5	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	8.8	8.7	20	0.8	0.8
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	19.7	0	20	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	15.0	0	25	6.7	10.6	4.3	20	25.7	2.3
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	1.0	80.0	5	9.8	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	60.0	7.4	4.4	20	9.5	23.3
Wood, paper, etc.	2.5	50.0	5	1.6	13.5	1.6	20	2.6	10.2
Textiles	17.5	0	30	1.0	15.0	4.0	20	9.7	28.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	19.9	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	2.4	13.7	0.8	20	1.1	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	18.4	0	30	33.1	6.9	7.6	20	16.6	11.4
Electrical machinery	19.9	0	25	14.6	10.6	1.2	20	6.9	3.4
Transport equipment	23.9	0	30	38.2	9.2	5.6	20	4.9	22.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.5	0	20	0.5	13.0	2.1	20	2.3	9.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	142	10	17	11.2	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0	
2. Singapore	2009	36	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. United States	2009	33	4	5	1.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
4. India	2009	11	4	5	28.3	33.3	5.1	33.3	2.0	
5. Canada	2009	9	2	4	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	449	22	101	6.7	11.6	11.6	100.0	100.0	
2. United States	2009	219	5	32	10.6	19.4	19.4	87.6	99.8	
3. China	2009	53	6	9	11.0	0.8	0.6	56.3	98.9	
4. Canada	2009	27	5	15	11.8	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0	
5. United Arab Emirates	2008	27	2	3	4.5	3.5	0.0	10.2	30.7	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		75.4	121.2	42.3	Binding coverage:	Total 31.6
Simple average MFN applied	2010	12.7	17.4	12.0		Non-Ag 21.2
Trade weighted average	2009	9.3	12.5	8.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	2.0	0.3	1.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.3	1.4	95.2	0
MFN applied	2010	11.7	0.5	30.6	0	57.0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2009	35.9	2.2	20.5	0	41.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.0	19.6	1.5	0.0	0
MFN applied	2010	34.9	1.2	27.0	0	36.7	0	0	0.2
Imports	2009	38.6	14.5	23.6	0.1	23.2	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	16.7	1.1	25	0.1	11.5
Dairy products	111.8	0	125	100	20.5	0	25	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	122.0	0	125	100	21.6	6.5	25	0.4	0.0
Coffee, tea	95.6	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	119.7	0	125	100	18.2	15.4	25	5.6	75.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	123.0	0	125	98.7	12.3	20.5	25	2.4	18.3
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	17.5	0	25	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	24.0	1.1	25	3.3	0.9
Cotton	106.0	0	125	100	2.0	80.0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	121.7	0	125	100	10.7	26.0	25	0.3	25.3
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	83.2	16.5	0.8	25	0.1	25.4
Minerals & metals	41.2	0	65	7.2	11.9	12.4	25	20.1	49.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.4	53.6	20	9.8	4.1
Chemicals	40.1	0	125	60.9	3.8	78.6	25	14.7	44.5
Wood, paper, etc.	43.0	0	65	12.6	14.9	6.6	25	7.3	45.9
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2	18.5	13.5	25	3.5	5.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.1	0	55	17.6	19.0	8.8	25	2.1	4.6
Non-electrical machinery	48.8	0	65	27.0	4.7	75.8	25	9.5	68.5
Electrical machinery	38.1	0	40	8.3	12.2	34.7	25	6.5	49.3
Transport equipment	52.7	0	65	22.8	11.4	37.6	25	9.9	25.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	61.9	0	85	4.1	16.4	28.3	25	2.5	21.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	313	3	5	30.3	70.3	70.3	100.0	100.0
2. India	2009	101	1	1	60.0	31.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
3. Russian Federation	2009	71	1	2	18.3	5.0	4.9	56.1	99.7
4. United States	2009	64	4	4	43.1	134.4	131.8	90.5	57.5
5. South Africa	2009	41	8	10	10.8	25.6	25.6	97.2	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2009	24	18	50	8.9	24.9	24.9	100.0	100.0
2. Mozambique	2009	12	13	53	10.3	8.4	7.9	90.5	95.0
3. United States	2009	9	2	9	13.7	26.7	26.7	96.4	99.9
4. Zambia	2009	8	18	41	17.1	16.3	16.3	100.0	100.0
5. Egypt	2009	8	15	27	9.8	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		23.1	67.6	14.9	Binding coverage:	Total 84.3
Simple average MFN applied	2009	8.0	10.9	7.6		Non-Ag 81.9
Trade weighted average	2009	5.1	14.4	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.9
Imports in billion US\$	2009	122.7	9.7	113.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		12.9	31.6	16.2	11.3	8.7	4.0	3.4	11.6	21.2
MFN applied	2009	74.5	10.5	4.8	1.8	2.3	2.9	0.7	2.3	5.0
Imports	2009	75.9	6.3	2.4	2.5	1.1	7.2	0.9	3.8	6.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.0	31.4	6.1	1.2	19.0	19.2	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2009	56.9	7.7	8.5	3.6	16.3	6.9	0.0	0	0.1
Imports	2009	77.3	6.8	2.4	1.7	5.6	6.2	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.9	7.9	168	100	3.9	87.5	50	0.4	88.5
Dairy products	31.5	5.0	346	100	2.3	87.5	50	0.3	97.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	127.3	11.0	> 1000	100	3.0	74.1	90	0.9	81.6
Coffee, tea	20.9	4.2	87	100	5.7	43.8	15	0.8	83.7
Cereals & preparations	16.0	18.7	557	100	4.5	67.9	50	2.0	62.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.6	4.2	> 1000	100	1.8	66.3	20	1.8	85.8
Sugars and confectionery	15.8	0	30	100	2.5	81.3	15	0.6	93.3
Beverages & tobacco	289.1	0	> 1000	100	120.9	26.3	> 1000	0.5	3.3
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.6	28.1	213	100	0.6	93.8	25	0.5	97.5
Fish & fish products	7.8	52.5	40	53.1	1.1	86.5	20	0.5	93.9
Minerals & metals	17.6	0.1	30	65.2	11.2	49.1	60	15.1	59.4
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.7	86.9	5	6.8	69.8
Chemicals	11.5	0.8	87	75.2	2.9	82.3	50	8.7	71.3
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	4.1	35	92.9	10.1	45.5	40	2.1	48.7
Textiles	19.0	0	35	98.6	10.3	24.0	30	1.1	31.2
Clothing	20.7	0	30	98.3	15.9	17.4	20	0.2	15.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.8	0	40	87.9	13.9	39.7	40	2.1	71.1
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	8.8	40	88.0	3.6	75.3	35	15.5	83.2
Electrical machinery	13.8	25.8	30	89.0	4.3	72.5	30	29.8	93.1
Transport equipment	14.2	3.9	35	61.0	11.6	40.9	50	5.8	55.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.0	19.2	35	91.1	4.8	67.1	50	4.3	91.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2009	3,131	6	10	15.8	9.6	1.8	37.0	9.3
2. Singapore	2009	1,556	23	122	0.3	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2009	1,524	7	18	11.2	5.2	1.1	25.8	34.2
4. United States	2009	1,297	8	13	3.9	0.4	0.0	35.4	84.0
5. Pakistan	2009	1,163	2	3	16.9	21.1	0.0	4.9	0.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	29,096	26	172	8.5	2.0	1.2	55.9	87.9
2. Singapore	2009	26,641	48	474	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2009	21,455	30	190	3.2	0.6	0.0	50.0	89.5
4. European Union	2009	17,986	42	359	4.1	1.4	0.9	69.3	90.3
5. Japan	2009	14,427	33	188	2.3	0.5	0.2	95.0	95.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.9	48.0	35.1	Binding coverage:	Total 97.1
Simple average MFN applied	2010	20.5	18.4	20.8		Non-Ag 96.6
Trade weighted average	2009	20.9	19.8	21.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	1.0	0.2	0.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.3	0	6.6	0
MFN applied 2010	0	0.0	11.0	60.5	19.8	8.0	0.2	0	0.2
Imports 2009	0	0.0	18.6	66.1	2.6	7.8	4.8	0	4.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.8	0	1.8	0
MFN applied 2010	0	3.9	15.4	16.1	60.6	2.5	1.0	0.1	0
Imports 2009	0	8.8	32.4	10.3	45.2	2.1	1.1	0.1	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	82.7	0	300	100	21.3	0	35	2.2	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	2.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	0	25	5.4	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	16.3	0	35	1.3	0
Cereals & preparations	31.7	0	300	100	15.1	0	35	5.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.7	14.1	0	25	0.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	15.0	0	15	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	176.5	0	300	100	32.7	0	97	3.3	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.8	0	300	100	20.4	0	25	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	16.1	0	35	0.9	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	22.2	0	100	13.1	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	21.5	0	25	17.9	0
Chemicals	30.3	0	300	100	15.7	0	200	7.7	0
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	16.9	0	100	7.7	0
Textiles	30.0	0	30	99.8	19.5	0	200	1.9	0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	25.0	0	25	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	300	100	26.2	0	100	1.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	34.1	0	300	99.8	21.9	0	100	9.7	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	22.4	0	100	8.9	0
Transport equipment	133.6	0	300	69.9	44.2	0	100	5.1	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.4	0	300	99.8	20.1	0	50	3.3	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Sri Lanka	2009	0	2	2	28.0	28.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Senegal	2009	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Japan	2009	0	1	1	8.4	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0
5. Seychelles	2008	0	7	8	68.1	3.7	0.0	55.9	97.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	68	4	10	7.9	18.5	18.5	100.0	100.0
2. Thailand	2009	19	1	3	12.7	5.0	0.0	15.6	0.5
3. Sri Lanka	2009	17	2	7	10.4	8.0	2.6	5.6	0.5
4. India	2009	3	4	4	7.0	4.8	4.7	73.9	98.7
5. Mauritius	2009	2	1	2	8.2	0.1	0.0	50.0	99.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		29.0	59.2	14.1	Binding coverage:	Total 40.2
Simple average MFN applied	2010	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag 31.1
Trade weighted average	2008	10.6	14.5	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	2.7	0.4	2.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	1.3	0	0.1	0	98.1	0	0
MFN applied 2010	0	26.4	15.1	0	58.4	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	0	18.5	23.5	0	57.9	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.5	6.7	5.3	4.1	0	2.7	0	0
MFN applied 2010	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.1	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	11.2	25.8	35.8	0	27.1	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	38.8	0	60	100	16.3	0	20	1.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.4	0	20	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	15.6	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	59.1	0	60	100	13.2	0	20	6.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	59.3	0	60	98.7	10.7	0	20	2.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	11.3	0	20	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	59.8	0	75	100	18.6	0	20	1.5	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	6.5	25.0	12	14.2	14.6	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	32.1	6.7	60	11.3	11.7	1.6	20	23.1	18.8
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	23.6	0.0
Chemicals	19.7	0	60	1.3	7.2	4.5	20	10.7	40.3
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	11.2	5.1	20	2.1	10.4
Textiles	18.7	0	60	26.9	16.4	0.3	20	2.7	16.2
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4	20.0	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.0	0	25	28.5	13.0	1.3	20	2.8	7.9
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	3.9	60	91.8	7.0	0	20	7.5	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1	11.2	0.4	20	6.5	1.6
Transport equipment	13.4	0.3	25	72.4	8.7	2.5	20	3.4	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	54.0	0	60	16.8	14.4	2.1	20	2.9	0.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2009	35	2	2	12.0	7.3	6.6	66.7	31.9
2. European Union	2009	15	7	11	8.3	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2009	13	1	1	9.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2009	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2009	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Burkina Faso	2009	22	3	5	14.7	5.6	0.8	22.3	8.7
2. Korea, Republic of	2009	10	1	1	3.1	5.0	0.0	58.8	0.1
3. European Union	2009	10	14	38	3.8	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2009	4	14	26	3.8	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2008	3	1	2	3.3	3.2	0.0	33.3	36.8



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.9	37.8	10.7	Binding coverage:	Total 39.1
Simple average MFN applied	2010	9.6	11.8	9.3		Non-Ag 29.8
Trade weighted average	2008	9.3	9.3	9.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	1.6	0.5	1.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	31.9	55.2	11.2	0	0
MFN applied 2010	12.7	33.4	0	9.0	44.6	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	11.9	47.2	0	21.5	19.5	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.5	6.7	5.3	4.1	1.5	0.0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	17.1	39.3	0	19.2	24.2	0	0	0	0
Imports 2008	16.0	21.4	0	13.1	49.5	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.5	0	50	100	15.7	1.2	20	0.3	0
Dairy products	20.8	0	30	100	13.0	0	20	4.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.2	0	50	100	15.5	10.9	20	0.9	12.6
Coffee, tea	46.7	0	75	100	13.8	0	20	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	38.3	0	75	100	11.1	14.2	20	12.6	2.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.5	0	30	100	7.4	13.6	20	4.1	0.7
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	5.4	12.5	13	3.0	96.8
Beverages & tobacco	55.1	0	75	100	15.4	0	20	1.8	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	36.8	0	75	100	7.3	24.4	20	0.0	21.1
Fish & fish products	16.8	14.8	50	23.9	18.9	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.8	10.2	6.1	20	8.9	53.0
Petroleum	7.7	0	10	80.0	7.7	14.8	20	33.3	3.9
Chemicals	17.0	0	30	1.3	5.7	13.2	20	3.3	19.0
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	6.0	59.2	20	1.4	69.8
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.7	12.4	16.0	20	1.6	23.2
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4	13.0	0	13	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.9	0	30	45.5	7.2	44.5	20	1.7	59.3
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	5.3	25.8	20	9.1	7.8
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1	9.5	7.8	20	3.6	14.1
Transport equipment	16.1	0.2	30	87.0	10.8	26.0	20	7.5	13.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.1	0	30	3.9	12.6	22.8	20	0.8	22.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	1	5	6	5.9	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2009	1	2	2	11.7	8.7	0.0	50.0	62.8
3. Djibouti	2009	0	1	1	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Mali	2008	0	2	2	11.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Sri Lanka	2009	0	1	1	21.8	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	841	2	3	5.3	0.0	0.0	93.3	100.0
2. European Union	2009	517	3	7	6.8	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2009	142	1	1	3.7	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2009	117	1	3	8.9	10.0	0.0	11.1	0.0
5. United States	2009	34	1	1	3.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		94.0	119.7	21.3	Binding coverage:	Total 17.9
Simple average MFN applied	2010	1.4	1.0	1.4		Non-Ag 5.4
Trade weighted average	2009	1.3	0.9	1.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	3.7	0.6	3.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.2	1.0	96.6	0
MFN applied 2010	92.8	0.1	2.8	3.9	0	0.3	0	0	0.2
Imports 2009	93.6	0	0.6	5.8	0	0.0	0	0	0.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.7	0	0	0	0	0	1.7	0.0	0
MFN applied 2010	91.4	0.8	1.0	4.9	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.0	2.7
Imports 2009	91.3	0.0	0.5	6.0	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.2	0	122	100	0.1	98.9	12	1.7	97.4
Dairy products	105.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	118.7	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Coffee, tea	118.7	0	122	100	2.5	91.7	30	0.5	99.6
Cereals & preparations	117.7	0	122	100	0.4	96.2	15	5.1	99.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	121.5	0	122	98.7	1.4	86.3	15	1.7	88.2
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	6.8	54.8	15	1.9	62.0
Cotton	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	1.0	91.1	15	0.6	84.7
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	6.1	100.0
Minerals & metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.7	1.0	93.7	30	14.8	90.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	13.0	100.0
Chemicals	64.3	8.3	122	1.4	0.8	94.9	30	9.5	80.5
Wood, paper, etc.	65.0	0	65	1.2	3.9	82.3	30	4.1	73.7
Textiles	-	-	-	0	1.0	94.2	33	5.7	96.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	6.0	50.5	163	1.2	50.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	5.4	79.1	103	1.7	51.5
Non-electrical machinery	23.2	64.3	65	12.0	0.2	98.7	15	9.4	97.6
Electrical machinery	12.3	81.1	65	35.4	1.6	91.7	30	5.7	93.0
Transport equipment	65.0	0	65	1.6	0.8	96.0	30	8.1	97.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	11.4	1.0	93.3	30	3.7	86.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	294	4	6	12.5	29.6	29.6	100.0	100.0
2. Madagascar	2009	26	7	10	16.9	11.6	11.6	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2009	11	1	1	16.7	1.5	1.3	57.1	96.3
4. Seychelles	2008	7	12	38	40.2	57.2	0.0	76.1	79.3
5. Botswana	2009	6	1	2	0.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	896	29	111	5.6	12.8	12.8	99.9	100.0
2. United States	2009	156	9	19	8.5	12.2	12.2	95.7	99.4
3. South Africa	2009	63	22	65	14.1	33.8	33.8	100.0	100.0
4. Madagascar	2009	45	28	75	13.7	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0
5. Zimbabwe	2009	42	8	17	16.6	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.1	44.2	34.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	9.0	21.5	7.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	8.4	28.4	6.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	7.0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	229.9	18.6	211.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	32.5

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	0.1	4.6	0	13.7	73.7	2.0	5.7	6.9
MFN applied 2010	17.7	2.9	25.7	10.1	33.0	4.5	2.0	4.0	5.1
Imports 2009	34.9	1.0	13.7	6.9	25.4	4.3	5.1	8.8	8.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.3	0	0.6	0.0	2.1	97.1	0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2010	50.2	11.8	6.1	22.4	2.5	6.9	0	0	0.1
Imports 2009	42.8	23.4	17.1	5.5	6.6	4.6	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	64.1	0	254	100	41.2	5.2	254	1.3	3.2
Dairy products	63.8	0	156	100	35.0	2.5	125	0.4	13.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.3	0	245	100	17.7	5.3	245	0.7	4.4
Coffee, tea	64.3	0	156	100	36.2	4.2	140	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	45.1	0	194	100	19.7	8.1	158	2.1	59.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	43.9	1.3	254	100	14.6	35.1	254	1.7	55.1
Sugars and confectionery	119.4	0	210	100	66.0	0	210	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	44.2	0	156	100	27.8	0	70	0.4	0
Cotton	39.4	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	97.4
Other agricultural products	27.5	1.0	45	100	6.1	51.0	36	0.7	45.6
Fish & fish products	34.9	0	45	100	16.6	14.3	20	0.2	9.1
Minerals & metals	34.4	0.8	50	100	3.8	59.4	20	11.4	34.0
Petroleum	42.5	0	50	100	0.1	97.8	5	5.1	82.8
Chemicals	35.2	0.1	50	100	2.6	71.5	36	13.2	28.9
Wood, paper, etc.	34.1	1.4	50	100	5.5	31.0	15	3.4	15.2
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	13.9	11.3	30	2.4	2.3
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	30.0	0	30	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	50	100	8.8	44.0	30	1.8	19.6
Non-electrical machinery	35.3	0	50	100	3.1	75.9	20	16.1	50.3
Electrical machinery	34.8	0	50	100	4.0	63.8	20	23.2	66.1
Transport equipment	37.0	0	50	100	9.6	42.9	50	8.3	1.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.8	0	50	100	5.7	53.9	30	6.0	49.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	11,971	22	98	7.6	6.6	6.5	99.6	99.9
2. European Union	2009	950	19	51	13.6	5.8	3.7	62.7	81.6
3. Canada	2009	925	11	49	6.7	1.0	1.0	97.3	100.0
4. Japan	2009	589	15	32	13.0	10.9	2.7	56.3	38.9
5. Algeria	2009	185	2	3	15.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	156,862	52	573	3.6	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2009	13,301	47	373	4.5	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2009	12,409	46	420	3.9	2.5	2.5	99.9	100.0
4. China	2009	3,796	28	177	8.5	3.0	0.0	15.3	66.3
5. Brazil	2009	2,696	40	263	13.4	19.5	16.0	21.5	66.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		7.0	14.0	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	4.6	10.7	3.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	3.7	11.6	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2009	3.3	0.5	2.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	9.7	32.0	35.9	15.5	1.2	2.0	0	8.7
MFN applied 2010	18.4	13.8	21.6	36.6	5.9	3.2	0.5	0	8.6
Imports 2009	17.2	8.0	22.1	42.0	2.6	8.1	0.0	0	24.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.6	13.5	46.9	10.9	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	52.1	17.7	21.3	8.6	0.1	0	0	0	0.2
Imports 2009	70.9	7.9	16.3	4.8	0.1	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.3	1.1	27	100	16.7	5.9	27	0.8	22.6
Dairy products	14.8	0	38	100	15.1	1.0	38	0.6	0.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.1	0	20	100	12.2	5.8	25	2.7	5.5
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	7.9	20.8	15	1.1	8.1
Cereals & preparations	13.3	0.6	20	100	10.2	22.1	15	3.0	45.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.7	2.6	20	100	5.8	27.2	15	1.0	33.8
Sugars and confectionery	56.3	0	75	100	18.6	1.3	30	0.4	3.1
Beverages & tobacco	16.5	0	82	100	14.9	14.9	80	4.3	1.8
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.1	9.2	20	100	5.2	40.9	15	0.6	42.7
Fish & fish products	4.3	57.5	15	100	4.0	59.7	10	1.2	77.0
Minerals & metals	3.4	59.6	20	100	2.4	71.1	15	19.4	82.3
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.0	100.0
Chemicals	4.4	26.2	10	100	3.1	46.3	7	14.7	65.2
Wood, paper, etc.	6.0	31.4	15	100	3.9	48.0	15	6.1	49.5
Textiles	8.0	1.6	20	100	4.2	45.3	20	5.8	64.1
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	11.9	0	15	2.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.6	5.3	15	100	7.1	18.2	15	2.5	32.7
Non-electrical machinery	7.9	16.6	15	100	0.7	91.0	10	6.5	89.6
Electrical machinery	5.9	32.3	10	100	3.5	38.2	10	8.0	50.5
Transport equipment	4.3	19.4	10	100	2.6	48.3	10	4.8	72.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.5	34.6	15	100	5.6	31.5	15	3.3	69.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	206	16	52	14.6	8.6	5.3	86.4	80.6
2. Russian Federation	2009	195	10	30	15.8	21.6	21.6	100.0	100.0
3. Belarus	2009	75	8	20	14.5	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2009	60	3	4	34.2	59.7	0.0	16.7	0.8
5. Kazakhstan	2009	23	5	22	16.1	18.5	18.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	376	38	233	4.4	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2009	157	24	81	10.5	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2009	29	29	89	4.1	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2009	26	13	17	6.9	9.6	8.7	99.0	92.4
5. Brazil	2009	16	2	2	27.5	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound		17.5	18.9	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	5.0	5.1	5.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.8	0.8	23.8	72.2	1.4	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	0.8	97.7	0	1.0	0.2	0	0	0	0.5
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.6	0.1	20.1	0.0	74.3	4.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	1.0	99.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.2	4.8	20	100	4.7	5.5	5		
Dairy products	16.4	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	18.7	0	20	100	5.2	0	15		
Coffee, tea	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Cereals & preparations	19.0	0	20	100	5.4	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.5	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Beverages & tobacco	23.6	0	75	100	5.5	0	25		
Cotton	19.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Fish & fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Minerals & metals	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	5.8	5.4	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	0	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Textiles	19.8	0.2	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Clothing	25.9	0	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.1	0	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Non-electrical machinery	19.6	2.0	20	100	4.9	1.7	5		
Electrical machinery	18.9	5.7	20	100	4.7	5.3	5		
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.2	0	30	100	4.7	5.2	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2009	49	4	6	12.6	11.7	0.0	5.3	0.1
2. Russian Federation	2009	34	3	4	13.7	18.7	4.6	1.8	0.1
3. European Union	2009	30	3	4	5.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2009	2	3	4	0.5	0.2	0.0	88.9	96.3
5. Switzerland	2009	2	1	1	3.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	1,247	3	7	4.8	0.1	0.0	46.3	97.8
2. Canada	2009	139	1	1	6.7	0.0	0.0	49.3	99.8
3. Russian Federation	2009	29	3	3	12.0	14.6	0.0	12.6	2.0
4. European Union	2009	28	13	32	5.9	4.9	4.9	98.9	98.7
5. Korea, Republic of	2009	21	3	4	6.8	0.4	0.0	26.5	92.1



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2010	4.9	10.8	4.0	Total	
Trade weighted average	2009	8.0	18.5	4.6	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2009	2.3	0.5	1.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	23.9	29.6	9.7	6.7	17.3	12.4	0.4	0	8.4
Imports	2009	8.8	21.9	10.1	12.5	13.8	32.7	0.3	0	41.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	2.2	74.8	20.5	1.7	0.7	0.1	0	0	0.0
Imports	2009	6.0	64.1	27.1	1.9	0.8	0.0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					19.0	11.4	41	5.6	0.7
Dairy products					26.8	1.0	55	2.0	0.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants					13.7	14.2	43	2.0	3.4
Coffee, tea					10.0	12.5	25	2.3	0.0
Cereals & preparations					7.8	11.9	35	4.7	15.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.8	57.8	56	0.9	84.2
Sugars and confectionery					4.8	37.5	25	0.5	69.2
Beverages & tobacco					23.4	0	49	4.6	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					1.7	44.5	20	0.8	10.8
Fish & fish products					9.6	2.8	30	0.6	3.5
Minerals & metals					4.3	2.9	20	15.0	9.6
Petroleum					2.2	3.4	10	6.8	12.9
Chemicals					2.3	3.7	15	12.2	7.0
Wood, paper, etc.					4.4	1.0	15	6.8	1.4
Textiles					3.6	1.4	15	1.2	0.4
Clothing					10.0	0	10	2.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					6.3	0	15	2.4	0
Non-electrical machinery					2.8	0.4	15	7.5	1.2
Electrical machinery					1.9	0.2	7	6.9	0.0
Transport equipment					2.0	14.8	10	7.1	14.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	0.5	25	7.7	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Serbia	2009	21	10	29	25.0	27.6	27.6	99.4	100.0
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2009	13	8	15	26.3	29.0	29.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2009	9	10	19	14.4	12.2	11.5	71.7	88.3
4. Russian Federation	2009	2	2	2	18.3	19.3	0.3	17.4	5.0
5. Albania	2009	1	7	11	0.4	5.1	0.0	95.2	29.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	173	13	26	4.2	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. Serbia	2009	145	14	29	7.5	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
3. Croatia	2009	56	5	5	6.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2009	16	4	9	2.8	3.2	3.2	84.2	99.8
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2009	13	23	59	7.1	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.3	39.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	18.1	42.0	14.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	13.9	26.5	12.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	8.5
Imports in billion US\$	2009	32.9	3.8	29.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	16.2

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.1	0	4.0	79.8	4.1	12.0	0
MFN applied	0	14.1	10.6	0	16.7	49.6	1.8	7.2	0
Imports	0	23.6	6.0	0	18.7	42.0	8.3	1.4	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.1	0.4	0	1.8	97.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	0.0	23.3	43.3	0	7.1	26.4	0	0	0
Imports	0.6	45.5	25.9	0	6.9	21.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.5	0	289	100	105.3	0	304	0.3	0
Dairy products	76.7	0	87	100	62.5	0	102	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.0	0	40	100	40.5	0	49	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	34.0	0	34	100	23.2	0	49	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	59.4	0	195	100	43.5	0	172	3.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	86.2	0	236	100	24.8	0	142	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	134.5	0	168	100	31.8	0	60	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	34.8	0	49	0.6	0
Cotton	22.0	0	34	100	2.5	0	3	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	33.7	0	40	100	16.5	0	49	1.0	0
Fish & fish products	39.6	0	40	100	16.9	0	50	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	39.4	0.2	45	100	14.7	0.1	35	16.4	3.0
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	21.7	0	35	13.4	0
Chemicals	39.0	0	45	100	10.9	0	35	9.5	0
Wood, paper, etc.	39.0	0	45	100	27.8	0	35	4.2	0
Textiles	41.8	0	45	100	16.0	0	35	6.7	0
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	34.0	0	35	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	45	100	22.3	0	35	1.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	36.8	0	45	100	6.3	0	35	12.7	0
Electrical machinery	37.8	0	45	100	9.9	0	35	8.1	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	45	100	14.3	0	35	10.3	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	39.2	0	45	100	8.8	0	35	4.3	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	1,564	15	60	12.9	12.1	7.3	51.9	49.7
2. Russian Federation	2009	230	2	3	13.4	6.7	1.7	0.0	0.0
3. United States	2009	92	10	17	4.0	2.6	1.5	91.1	74.4
4. Canada	2009	91	5	6	2.9	0.0	0.0	69.4	99.4
5. Switzerland	2009	31	8	19	21.1	5.1	1.9	39.7	81.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	7,255	54	336	5.2	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2009	841	3	4	7.5	4.9	0.7	14.4	2.1
3. United States	2009	370	24	80	7.0	3.6	3.1	54.1	84.0
4. China	2009	368	10	33	10.7	12.3	0.0	19.8	66.7
5. Brazil	2009	337	5	8	20.1	1.6	0.0	18.9	80.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		97.5	100.0	11.3	Binding coverage:	Total 13.6
Simple average MFN applied	2010	10.1	13.8	9.5		Non-Ag 0.5
Trade weighted average	2009	7.4	8.2	7.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	3.3	0.6	2.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied 2010	0.7	23.1	15.8	0	60.2	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	2.2	41.4	33.5	0	22.9	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	0	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	3.9	34.5	31.7	0	29.6	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	9.8	47.9	28.4	0	13.9	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	18.1	0.5	20	0.5	0.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	16.3	4.2	20	0.7	42.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.0	0	20	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	17.2	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.9	1.3	20	10.4	0.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.7	9.5	0	20	2.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.1	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	17.9	0	20	0.9	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	7.8	2.0	20	0.3	0.1
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	19.5	0.4	20	1.2	90.1
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	7.2	0.3	20	14.3	0.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.9	0	8	12.5	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	0.1	5.0	11.0	20	7.4	26.2
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	9.8	2.4	20	4.2	22.9
Textiles	-	-	-	0	14.6	5.9	20	2.6	0.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.3	1.9	20	1.7	15.8
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	0	15	3.6	6.0	3.5	20	12.1	0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	9.4	0	20	5.7	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	7.4	8.3	20	14.8	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	12.9	1.0	20	6.2	62.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	138	7	9	19.1	43.7	43.7	100.0	100.0
2. India	2009	56	2	3	34.5	15.7	0.5	36.4	48.5
3. Malawi	2009	42	4	9	11.7	9.9	0.1	27.6	41.2
4. China	2009	41	2	2	8.0	9.6	9.5	75.0	91.2
5. Russian Federation	2009	35	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	800	3	3	3.2	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2009	399	4	8	6.0	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. Malawi	2009	218	11	23	12.5	7.2	0.2	33.8	30.4
4. China	2009	137	3	4	1.9	0.0	0.0	88.5	99.9
5. Zimbabwe	2009	128	1	3	24.2	2.8	0.0	15.7	64.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		83.4	103.6	21.5	Binding coverage:	Total 17.6
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 5.0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.6	0.4	9.1	4.9	13.0	6.5	17.6	47.9	0.6
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.0	0	0.4	0	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.4	0	165	100					
Dairy products	40.1	0	110	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	134.1	2.1	165	100					
Coffee, tea	151.3	0	220	100					
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	550	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.6	0	165	100					
Sugars and confectionery	67.9	0	220	100					
Beverages & tobacco	295.2	0	550	100					
Cotton	27.3	0	39	100					
Other agricultural products	41.8	0	165	100					
Fish & fish products	79.8	0	165	3.5					
Minerals & metals	23.8	11.4	50	8.5					
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100					
Chemicals	29.9	2.9	55	4.0					
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Textiles	26.0	0	30	0.8					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	8.6	43.9	30	12.6					
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	0.4					
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	3.3					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	29.6	0	30	6.1					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2009	864	2	4	23.0	30.5	14.7	25.0	0.2
2. China	2009	107	8	20	15.6	15.8	12.1	74.6	91.1
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2009	63	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Indonesia	2009	47	2	6	6.1	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2009	42	8	16	9.4	6.0	0.1	73.5	85.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2009	2,742	3	3	13.6	0.3	0.1	51.1	95.4
2. China	2009	539	11	30	8.1	3.5	2.6	67.4	92.5
3. India	2009	399	1	2	8.7	5.2	0.0	6.5	0.0
4. Japan	2009	307	10	37	10.1	14.6	14.5	98.0	99.1
5. European Union	2009	190	7	64	8.1	11.3	0.0	11.3	1.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.5	15.8	Binding coverage:	Total 96.4
Simple average MFN applied	2010	7.7	9.1	7.4		Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2008	8.9	12.5	8.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	4.7	0.6	4.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.1	2.3	1.7	1.8	10.1	36.4	22.5	3.0	0
MFN applied	2010	45.6	10.6	12.1	6.9	17.7	6.6	0.4	0.2	14.2
Imports	2008	30.9	19.1	8.3	5.1	22.4	14.2	0.0	0.0	18.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.4	5.4	21.5	20.5	20.1	14.9	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2010	63.7	2.4	5.9	7.8	12.6	7.6	0	0.0	0.4
Imports	2008	50.1	9.1	7.7	8.2	15.8	9.2	0	0.0	7.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.2	24.7	160	100	13.0	53.2	40	1.8	38.1
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	14.8	20.0	26	0.6	17.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.0	20.5	99	100	9.6	34.2	99	1.5	17.0
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	8.3	45.8	26	0.4	16.6
Cereals & preparations	47.7	5.4	597	100	9.7	37.4	105	2.9	48.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.1	81	98.7	7.8	19.2	20	1.0	2.0
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.9	87.5	37	1.4	64.7
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	21.1	9.4	132	3.0	3.1
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	66.7	15	0.0	33.0
Other agricultural products	12.7	52.8	72	100	1.8	87.9	25	0.9	76.4
Fish & fish products	24.7	33.3	37	2.7	4.6	75.8	30	0.8	76.7
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	95.9	3.7	73.1	30	15.8	65.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.9	66.7	15	12.9	33.5
Chemicals	12.3	6.7	30	99.7	2.3	82.3	20	11.6	62.5
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	11.8	30	100	6.3	56.6	30	4.7	31.4
Textiles	22.4	3.7	30	99.2	17.0	17.6	329	2.2	7.4
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.3	0.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.8	0	30	96.4	13.3	35.6	43	2.4	18.0
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.4	90.6	30	11.7	83.1
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.5	30	99.6	4.6	66.8	25	5.6	63.1
Transport equipment	18.2	17.9	50	100	5.9	66.8	30	13.7	25.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.5	30	2.7	75.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	107	5	7	19.9	35.8	35.8	100.0	100.0	
2. Norway	2009	18	2	4	50.1	205.5	47.2	82.4	22.4	
3. Botswana	2009	14	2	2	9.4	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0	
4. Russian Federation	2009	3	1	1	5.0	5.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	
5. Zambia	2009	3	6	9	20.7	19.2	19.1	95.2	99.8	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	660	9	22	4.6	4.7	4.7	99.6	100.0	
2. United States	2009	321	2	2	1.4	0.0	0.0	96.4	100.0	
3. China	2009	310	4	5	4.1	2.9	0.0	37.0	24.4	
4. Canada	2009	217	1	1	3.2	0.0	0.0	70.0	99.8	
5. Malaysia	2009	81	1	1	0.8	0.1	0.0	95.8	99.7	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2004
Simple average final bound		26.0	41.4	23.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.4
Simple average MFN applied	2010	12.3	14.1	12.0		Non-Ag 99.3
Trade weighted average	2009	11.5	12.2	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	3.8	0.6	3.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	2.4	0.4	4.8	83.1	7.7	0.9	0
MFN applied 2010	0	10.1	61.4	16.7	2.9	7.1	0.2	1.4	2.6
Imports 2009	0	34.2	34.6	24.0	3.0	2.8	0.0	1.4	1.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	1.1	2.9	5.3	47.6	39.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied 2010	3.0	28.3	26.8	26.9	10.1	4.1	0.7	0	0.2
Imports 2009	6.5	45.0	12.3	17.8	7.8	9.2	1.4	0	17.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.9	0	60	100	10.6	0	15	0.2	0
Dairy products	45.8	0	50	100	14.3	0	15	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.9	0	60	100	11.4	0	20	3.4	0
Coffee, tea	40.8	0	50	100	21.3	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	46.1	0	100	100	13.8	0	30	2.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	60	100	9.7	0	15	6.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	60	100	14.4	0	25	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	87.0	0	200	100	52.5	0	179	0.8	0
Cotton	36.0	0	40	100	14.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.4	0	50	100	8.1	0	25	1.3	0
Fish & fish products	21.8	0	50	100	10.6	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.5	12.5	0.1	30	25.7	0.0
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	20.0	18.3	0	30	12.8	0
Chemicals	21.7	0.5	40	100	11.4	0.5	30	11.9	4.7
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	40	100	13.8	0	30	2.4	0
Textiles	26.4	0	40	99.8	12.8	0	30	4.2	0
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.9	0	20	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.5	0	40	100	11.9	0	25	1.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.9	7.0	30	100	6.9	9.1	30	7.7	19.4
Electrical machinery	20.2	24.2	40	100	10.3	22.9	30	6.8	43.0
Transport equipment	28.1	0	60	99.2	19.6	0	80	7.9	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.4	9.1	40	95.2	11.9	6.2	80	2.6	20.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2009	91	12	26	30.4	43.6	43.6	98.6	100.0
2. Sri Lanka	2009	6	1	1	15.3	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2008	4	2	2	5.6	4.9	0.0	15.6	2.8
4. European Union	2009	3	10	26	7.7	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2009	2	2	2	2.8	0.1	0.0	63.0	98.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2009	353	30	94	10.5	8.8	8.8	98.7	99.3
2. European Union	2009	100	27	158	6.3	6.9	6.9	99.9	100.0
3. United States	2009	52	18	87	7.7	3.7	0.6	42.4	72.3
4. Canada	2009	11	18	88	8.8	11.2	11.2	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2009	10	23	74	6.6	4.7	4.7	97.9	99.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		10.2	5.9	10.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2009	2.1	1.5	2.2			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2009	2.2	2.3	2.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.5
Imports in billion US\$	2009	24.9	2.6	22.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		54.9	2.8	12.4	16.7	10.8	2.3	0.0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2009	71.0	28.9	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2009	47.5	52.4	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		46.4	7.6	8.5	3.1	21.0	12.5	0.2	0.1	3.8
MFN applied	2009	61.9	31.8	5.8	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.5
Imports	2009	65.6	29.8	4.5	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	7.0	44.1	22	100	1.5	69.2	5	0.6	45.9
Dairy products	10.1	0	19	100	1.4	71.7	5	0.3	56.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.8	51.8	35	100	1.2	75.6	5	1.7	77.4
Coffee, tea	8.9	41.7	22	100	2.3	54.2	5	1.0	31.2
Cereals & preparations	10.6	33.9	26	100	2.9	42.9	5	2.8	24.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.0	82.6	22	100	0.7	86.9	5	1.1	89.9
Sugars and confectionery	3.7	64.1	15	100	1.5	70.3	5	0.7	61.5
Beverages & tobacco	13.3	19.8	72	100	3.0	39.9	8	1.5	34.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.0	81.5	21	100	0.7	86.9	5	0.9	37.8
Fish & fish products	1.5	88.1	22	100	0.4	91.9	5	0.4	75.3
Minerals & metals	8.5	47.3	45	100	1.8	64.4	10	9.3	49.3
Petroleum	1.3	93.3	27	100	0.2	95.8	5	14.1	99.4
Chemicals	4.2	74.7	344	99.9	0.8	84.3	10	12.3	62.5
Wood, paper, etc.	5.1	70.6	35	100	1.3	75.1	10	4.9	79.1
Textiles	10.9	34.4	45	100	1.9	66.6	45	2.5	30.9
Clothing	40.1	0.1	203	100	9.6	1.7	10	3.0	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.1	25.1	45	100	3.1	47.6	10	2.2	23.6
Non-electrical machinery	15.1	27.3	35	100	3.0	39.9	5	12.8	55.0
Electrical machinery	11.7	41.5	45	100	2.6	47.4	10	9.0	53.8
Transport equipment	15.6	34.1	55	100	3.1	43.5	10	12.4	87.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.1	42.4	43	100	1.7	65.6	10	6.6	61.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	2,671	25	128	21.7	37.7	0.0	19.4	14.2
2. United States	2009	1,625	12	31	5.1	5.7	0.0	35.8	24.5
3. Australia	2009	1,325	20	82	1.8	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2009	1,248	11	23	14.2	12.2	1.6	10.2	2.1
5. Japan	2009	1,145	18	49	25.4	23.5	0.0	31.2	22.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2009	3,822	54	449	4.8	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
2. China	2009	1,228	19	70	7.2	2.1	0.8	29.5	74.9
3. Japan	2009	941	18	50	3.1	1.3	0.0	57.0	70.2
4. European Union	2009	769	58	451	4.2	2.5	0.0	26.2	55.6
5. United States	2009	723	50	296	2.9	0.5	0.0	51.7	86.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		40.7	43.4	40.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	5.6	11.0	4.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	5.8	12.2	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	2.3
Imports in billion US\$	2009	3.5	0.6	2.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	90.2	9.2	0.6	0
MFN applied	2010	23.5	14.3	14.0	42.0	0.2	4.3	1.5	0.1
Imports	2009	24.1	11.1	4.7	48.5	3.6	4.8	3.0	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.9	0	0.1	0	0	90.3	6.8	0
MFN applied	2010	55.1	11.8	14.8	17.8	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2009	61.7	11.0	8.1	19.2	0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	50.3	0	200	100	15.5	6.6	164	0.6	16.5
Dairy products	66.3	0	70	100	26.8	6.7	60	0.4	4.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.4	0	60	100	11.4	19.7	30	0.9	13.0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.0
Cereals & preparations	42.0	0	60	100	11.5	24.6	60	8.9	38.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.8	0	60	100	6.3	27.1	15	3.2	9.0
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	100	100	29.0	16.7	55	0.5	1.4
Beverages & tobacco	45.5	0	75	100	13.1	7.8	40	2.2	1.6
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.2	48.8	15	0.7	42.0
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	9.4	20.3	15	0.2	11.7
Minerals & metals	40.1	0.1	70	100	3.2	66.8	15	10.9	49.5
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	7.3	40.7	15	21.2	96.8
Chemicals	40.0	0.1	40	100	1.9	80.6	15	19.1	56.3
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	6.5	39.2	15	4.9	31.7
Textiles	41.3	0	100	100	8.2	12.6	15	1.4	8.4
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.9	0.6	15	0.9	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.9	0	60	100	7.5	23.6	15	2.3	8.6
Non-electrical machinery	37.3	6.4	40	100	1.2	89.8	15	6.4	79.5
Electrical machinery	30.7	23.2	40	100	2.8	74.8	15	6.4	67.8
Transport equipment	45.2	0	60	100	3.9	50.8	15	5.8	20.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	36.7	8.3	60	100	6.5	44.1	15	2.8	56.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	382	10	17	7.6	8.6	7.2	86.5	82.9
2. El Salvador	2008	173	11	24	14.7	27.3	27.3	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2009	172	8	10	21.4	5.4	5.3	82.3	99.1
4. Honduras	2009	82	12	24	16.9	14.7	14.7	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2009	76	5	5	25.8	18.1	1.2	86.2	71.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	1,211	6	29	7.1	14.2	14.2	99.4	100.0
2. Indonesia	2009	75	3	4	2.4	0.0	0.0	55.6	99.8
3. European Union	2009	58	5	12	5.8	11.5	8.8	99.5	26.4
4. Canada	2009	50	4	10	10.9	4.7	0.0	30.0	73.3
5. Costa Rica	2009	31	34	122	6.2	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		44.6	84.2	38.3	Binding coverage:	Total 96.7
Simple average MFN applied	2010	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag 96.2
Trade weighted average	2009	10.8	14.0	10.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	1.3	0.2	1.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	74.3	0.7	23.1	0
MFN applied 2010	0	26.4	15.1	0	58.4	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	0	16.5	31.3	0	52.2	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.6	11.3	6.5	5.3	4.1	68.2	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2010	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.1	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	11.1	30.7	30.8	0	27.4	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.9	0	200	100	19.0	0	20	0.1	0
Dairy products	32.8	0	50	100	16.3	0	20	2.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	78.6	0	200	100	17.4	0	20	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	50.0	0	50	100	15.6	0	20	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	87.1	0	200	100	13.2	0	20	7.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.4	0	50	100	10.7	0	20	2.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	11.3	0	20	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	167.8	0	200	100	18.6	0	20	2.6	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	50.0	0	50	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	43.8	3.5	50	100	14.6	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	47.5	0.8	50	96.3	11.7	1.6	20	20.7	8.5
Petroleum	15.9	0	50	100	7.2	22.9	10	13.0	0.0
Chemicals	49.6	0	50	96.0	7.2	4.5	20	10.4	48.2
Wood, paper, etc.	48.2	0	50	100	11.2	5.1	20	2.6	34.3
Textiles	40.8	0	50	90.8	16.4	0.3	20	2.6	46.1
Clothing	25.7	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	37.2	0	50	73.3	13.0	1.3	20	1.4	3.1
Non-electrical machinery	9.6	3.5	50	100	7.0	0	20	10.0	0
Electrical machinery	10.3	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	7.7	2.6
Transport equipment	24.2	0.2	50	100	8.7	2.5	20	5.7	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.4	0	50	99.3	14.4	2.1	20	6.9	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
Agricultural products									
1. Ghana	2009	6	1	2	19.2	20.0	19.6	83.3	98.3
2. European Union	2009	1	2	2	15.4	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2009	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
4. Burkina Faso	2009	0	5	7	13.9	16.9	16.9	95.7	99.6
5. United States	2009	0	3	4	4.6	1.5	0.7	83.3	94.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	3	15	59	2.9	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
2. Australia	2009	3	16	40	4.4	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
3. Burkina Faso	2009	2	3	4	16.1	19.5	16.5	14.5	83.7
4. United States	2009	1	12	31	2.5	0.8	0.7	97.0	99.4
5. Canada	2009	1	20	39	3.5	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		119.1	150.0	48.6	Binding coverage:	Total 19.1
Simple average MFN applied	2010	11.7	15.5	11.2		Non-Ag 6.7
Trade weighted average	2009	10.6	8.8	10.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	33.6	3.4	30.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied 2010	0	25.3	15.5	0	53.6	5.6	0	0	0
Imports 2009	0	58.9	25.3	0	14.8	1.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	5.2	1.5	0.0	0
MFN applied 2010	2.5	49.5	12.1	0	34.1	1.9	0	0	0
Imports 2009	2.9	49.0	18.0	0	26.9	3.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	18.8	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	15.6	0	20	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	150.0	0	150	100	17.5	0	20	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	150.0	0	150	100	15.8	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	150.0	0	150	100	14.4	0	35	6.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	150.0	0	150	98.7	17.5	0	35	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	13.8	0	35	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	19.0	0	35	0.7	0
Cotton	150.0	0	150	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100	9.0	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	1.8	14.6	0	20	2.4	0
Minerals & metals	54.5	0	70	4.5	12.0	2.5	35	15.1	4.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	8.6	0	10	0.8	0
Chemicals	60.9	0	150	1.3	7.6	2.7	35	13.2	2.0
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	2.4	12.5	5.1	20	3.0	24.1
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.3	14.1	0.5	35	2.2	3.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	35	2.3	0.7
Non-electrical machinery	44.2	0	50	33.1	6.2	5.6	35	17.4	4.0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	9.8	0.8	20	10.9	0.9
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.3	2.8	35	20.0	0.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.3	0	70	13.9	13.5	2.3	35	2.7	0.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	720	2	4	11.7	0.5	0.2	29.5	94.2
2. United States	2009	54	5	7	3.7	0.1	0.1	96.3	100.0
3. Turkey	2009	45	2	2	16.0	21.6	0.0	50.0	7.6
4. Ghana	2009	36	4	7	18.3	20.0	0.0	20.0	0.4
5. Niger	2009	29	9	12	15.1	18.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	18,785	1	4	3.0	0.2	0.2	93.0	100.0
2. European Union	2009	13,391	1	3	3.7	0.1	0.1	75.2	99.3
3. India	2009	7,101	1	1	7.9	0.1	0.0	2.2	98.6
4. Brazil	2009	4,758	1	1	7.3	0.0	0.0	41.7	100.0
5. South Africa	2009	1,836	1	1	13.1	0.0	0.0	45.4	99.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		20.1	131.1	3.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	7.0	49.4	0.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	3.1	37.1	0.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	30.4
Imports in billion US\$	2009	68.4	5.0	63.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	46.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		29.0	21.5	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.7	3.1	41.6	65.5
MFN applied	2010	45.1	8.2	2.6	3.0	3.8	8.5	12.3	16.4	51.2
Imports	2009	46.3	7.7	0.9	4.6	7.0	8.0	14.6	11.0	49.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		48.9	27.6	12.4	11.0	0	0	0	0.0	2.2
MFN applied	2010	95.2	0.0	0.7	4.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2009	96.2	0	0.3	3.3	0	0	0.3	0.0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	347.0	8.6	720	100	151.9	9.4	701	0.2	3.6
Dairy products	322.5	0	453	100	66.6	0	179	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.8	21.8	606	100	26.8	46.6	431	1.9	53.2
Coffee, tea	38.9	52.1	474	100	8.0	79.2	105	0.6	57.9
Cereals & preparations	232.2	10.9	549	100	69.3	15.9	500	1.6	9.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	92.7	29.3	363	100	31.0	43.9	266	0.8	50.6
Sugars and confectionery	79.4	23.1	369	100	20.0	37.0	114	0.3	49.5
Beverages & tobacco	38.6	53.5	424	100	23.3	70.1	410	1.2	86.8
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	51.0	52.0	> 1000	100	27.4	77.8	> 1000	0.5	45.6
Fish & fish products	2.5	97.6	344	100	1.1	99.3	237	1.7	86.3
Minerals & metals	0.8	79.0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.9	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.8	100.0
Chemicals	2.5	59.3	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.4	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	70.1	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.8	100.0
Textiles	7.3	15.5	14	100	0.5	95.6	14	1.6	85.8
Clothing	11.1	0	14	100	8.4	16.4	11	3.1	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	2.9	56.3	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	2.7	30.9	6	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.8	100.0
Electrical machinery	2.3	44.4	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.0	100.0
Transport equipment	3.3	33.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.6	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.2	38.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.0	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	465	26	104	16.1	8.0	2.6	23.5	58.2	
2. United States	2009	73	7	8	6.3	7.8	0.0	27.7	12.7	
3. Russian Federation	2009	29	6	11	16.6	13.4	0.0	0.5	9.4	
4. Australia	2009	14	3	3	3.1	12.3	0.0	55.0	7.4	
5. Canada	2009	13	4	5	13.9	210.5	0.0	32.7	9.7	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	73,818	44	320	4.2	1.0	0.9	94.8	95.6	
2. United States	2009	5,217	35	161	2.2	0.3	0.0	55.2	60.4	
3. Canada	2009	3,109	16	27	3.6	0.2	0.0	50.4	97.0	
4. China	2009	3,038	30	171	8.1	6.2	0.0	16.6	34.0	
5. Korea, Republic of	2009	2,867	20	138	6.2	6.4	3.4	81.9	42.9	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		13.7	27.6	11.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	5.6	12.0	4.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	5.0	8.2	4.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	22.9	2.5	20.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	8.0	6.5	74.5	0.2	1.6	2.5	6.8	0
MFN applied	2009	21.2	70.8	0	0	0	6.9	1.1	1.3
Imports	2008	40.6	56.4	0	0	0	1.1	2.0	2.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	7.7	6.5	20.6	62.8	2.4	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2009	6.9	92.9	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.2
Imports	2008	6.2	93.8	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	54.7	0	200	100	24.6	30.5	100	1.7	42.5
Dairy products	17.0	0	75	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.7	0	100	100	5.1	32.7	100	1.2	66.5
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	7.1	37.5	100	0.4	31.4
Cereals & preparations	13.6	0	75	100	3.5	30.0	5	3.1	79.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.6	0	200	100	8.1	2.7	100	1.0	4.4
Sugars and confectionery	13.4	0	15	100	4.4	25.0	100	0.2	79.1
Beverages & tobacco	99.7	0	200	100	60.7	0.7	200	0.9	0.0
Cotton	13.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.7	0	20	100	6.3	11.0	100	0.3	26.2
Fish & fish products	19.0	0	20	100	3.3	34.7	5	0.1	24.2
Minerals & metals	14.4	1.8	20	100	4.9	2.3	5	21.0	2.3
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.4	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.2	15	100	4.4	11.1	5	7.8	10.8
Wood, paper, etc.	7.4	2.2	15	100	4.7	5.1	5	2.8	5.7
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.1	1.1
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.3	4.5	15	100	5.6	0	100	1.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	11.0	14.6	15	100	4.7	5.6	5	17.0	4.8
Electrical machinery	9.7	33.9	15	100	3.9	21.2	5	6.4	23.5
Transport equipment	11.8	4.5	15	100	4.0	19.2	5	26.6	4.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.3	12.5	15	100	4.7	6.2	5	2.3	22.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2008	243	13	28	7.3	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	144	4	8	4.4	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait	2008	28	7	29	4.6	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
4. Yemen	2009	15	7	20	7.5	6.7	5.4	2.1	0.1
5. Qatar	2008	14	14	49	5.4	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	5,345	3	3	6.1	0.2	0.0	25.0	97.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2009	4,124	1	3	6.0	2.9	0.0	21.9	4.6
3. India	2009	3,427	5	7	8.3	1.3	0.0	4.0	79.5
4. Japan	2009	3,280	1	2	1.5	0.0	0.0	60.7	99.7
5. Thailand	2009	2,075	1	1	13.5	0.1	0.0	16.2	99.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		59.9	95.6	54.6	Binding coverage:	Total 98.7
Simple average MFN applied	2010	13.9	17.0	13.4		Non-Ag 99.1
Trade weighted average	2009	9.8	9.1	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	31.7	4.2	27.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.3	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.3	1.8	0.1
MFN applied 2010	13.9	19.6	15.7	13.8	14.5	20.1	2.4	0	5.0
Imports 2009	34.8	4.1	17.4	21.6	19.6	2.2	0.2	0	32.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.9	0.0	1.8	14.9	18.3	62.3	0	0
MFN applied 2010	5.0	38.4	13.0	6.7	31.6	4.9	0.3	0	0.1
Imports 2009	36.1	25.3	18.7	3.8	11.8	2.7	1.7	0	0.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	93.0	0	100	93.5	14.6	20.9	25	0.0	45.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	30.0	0	35	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	200	100	18.2	12.2	70	1.9	73.1
Coffee, tea	108.3	0	150	100	12.8	0	30	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	102.5	0	150	100	18.8	5.1	35	1.4	11.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.3	0	100	100	8.8	12.3	25	6.1	20.3
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100	17.2	0	35	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	100	63.8	52.5	0	90	0.1	0
Cotton	13.0	0	25	100	7.0	20.0	10	1.5	99.8
Other agricultural products	83.9	0	100	99.3	6.7	28.9	30	0.7	49.3
Fish & fish products	64.6	0	100	100	10.6	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	64.7	0	75	100	12.4	7.2	35	14.7	50.1
Petroleum	66.4	0	75	100	10.7	36.1	25	26.0	71.0
Chemicals	57.0	0	100	99.9	9.6	2.0	35	14.4	5.6
Wood, paper, etc.	57.9	0	75	100	15.5	22.1	35	2.0	32.1
Textiles	23.3	0	75	100	16.7	2.1	35	3.4	9.8
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	24.8	0	25	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	66.4	0	75	100	14.9	26.7	35	1.2	38.4
Non-electrical machinery	61.1	0	75	99.6	9.3	2.6	35	10.0	6.3
Electrical machinery	64.0	0	75	100	14.7	0.8	35	7.9	17.5
Transport equipment	61.6	0	75	68.3	24.7	2.1	100	4.7	24.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	64.8	0	75	99.8	13.1	1.8	35	2.3	6.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2008	511	9	20	7.8	0.4	0.0	25.1	95.2
2. European Union	2009	425	15	33	13.0	5.4	0.7	22.5	39.4
3. Oman	2008	206	2	3	13.2	0.1	0.0	23.6	98.0
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	198	4	8	2.0	0.4	0.0	60.0	92.6
5. Malaysia	2009	93	9	18	26.1	47.7	0.0	53.6	66.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	4,089	36	262	4.9	9.0	2.3	57.4	17.2
2. United States	2009	3,076	18	104	6.9	10.4	0.2	48.1	10.5
3. China	2009	1,209	10	44	9.4	5.6	2.5	40.6	24.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2008	894	44	199	4.8	2.0	0.0	4.7	59.7
5. Turkey	2009	553	18	70	6.4	7.1	2.1	38.9	18.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2010	3.9	8.9	3.2	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	62.4	33.4	0	0	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.5	2.9
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	3.2	94.5	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0	0.0	1.9
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.7	75.3	3		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.5	82.0	3		
Coffee, tea					0.1	95.8	3		
Cereals & preparations					0.3	99.4	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.0	33.3	3		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					118.1	37.5	> 1000		
Cotton					3.0	0	3		
Other agricultural products					2.5	18.3	3		
Fish & fish products					0.2	92.0	3		
Minerals & metals					3.0	0.1	3		
Petroleum					2.7	0	3		
Chemicals					3.3	3.6	25		
Wood, paper, etc.					3.0	0.4	3		
Textiles					3.0	0.2	3		
Clothing					3.0	0	3		
Leather, footwear, etc.					3.0	0	3		
Non-electrical machinery					3.2	0	31		
Electrical machinery					3.0	0	3		
Transport equipment					8.9	0	> 1000		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					3.0	1.8	11		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2009	0	2	2	20.3	27.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
2. Mexico	2009	0	1	1	67.0	67.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Sudan	2009	0	1	1	8.8	8.8	0.0	12.5	12.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2009	17	1	2	2.0	3.5	0.0	42.9	0.3
2. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2009	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Chinese Taipei	2009	0	3	3	2.7	0.0	0.0	38.5	99.3
4. Philippines	2009	0	14	32	6.3	4.8	0.0	9.5	4.3
5. Sudan	2009	0	7	7	23.3	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound		23.4	27.6	22.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	7.2	13.4	6.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	7.3	13.0	6.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.7
Imports in billion US\$	2009	7.8	0.9	6.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									in %
Final bound	0.4	7.6	6.2	6.1	7.8	67.5	3.6	0.6	0.2
MFN applied 2009	25.6	3.5	17.7	43.6	1.4	4.5	3.0	0.6	0
Imports 2009	32.1	5.9	6.3	33.5	6.0	13.7	2.4	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	4.3	19.6	4.7	3.0	65.8	0.0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2009	37.5	17.1	23.3	21.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0	0
Imports 2009	39.3	21.3	19.5	17.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.0	0.5	260	100	21.5	7.2	260	0.7	26.2
Dairy products	39.9	0	156	100	37.2	2.5	155	0.5	10.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.7	0.5	81	100	10.7	27.5	81	1.4	35.4
Coffee, tea	31.4	0	81	100	19.6	16.7	81	0.3	6.7
Cereals & preparations	25.3	0	90	100	13.0	32.8	90	4.7	33.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.2	0	30	100	9.9	31.3	30	1.4	59.2
Sugars and confectionery	39.6	0	144	100	24.1	28.5	144	0.2	4.8
Beverages & tobacco	29.2	0	90	100	13.3	9.8	30	1.5	4.8
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	26.0	0.9	30	100	7.9	36.0	15	0.8	53.9
Fish & fish products	17.3	0	60	100	12.9	2.8	15	0.4	38.8
Minerals & metals	26.9	2.6	81	100	7.0	37.3	81	12.7	61.0
Petroleum	28.7	0	30	100	3.9	66.7	30	15.7	96.4
Chemicals	6.1	9.0	30	100	1.8	74.4	15	12.4	60.2
Wood, paper, etc.	27.7	0.4	30	100	7.7	39.0	15	5.2	37.4
Textiles	28.5	0.2	33	100	3.6	70.9	15	1.6	39.0
Clothing	29.5	0	36	100	11.7	0.4	15	3.3	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	26.9	0	30	100	8.7	26.0	15	3.2	4.6
Non-electrical machinery	25.6	0	30	100	4.8	13.6	15	10.9	10.2
Electrical machinery	24.9	0	30	100	7.9	1.4	15	8.3	0.1
Transport equipment	23.2	0	30	100	11.2	8.5	20	10.1	0.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	26.9	0	30	100	10.1	5.8	15	4.5	5.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	225	4	11	15.8	16.7	1.0	24.6	15.5
2. Colombia	2008	143	9	18	16.3	15.5	0.1	5.9	0.2
3. United States	2009	44	7	15	4.7	16.7	15.5	98.2	62.0
4. Costa Rica	2009	22	18	39	11.3	20.2	17.8	82.9	83.7
5. Switzerland	2009	20	1	1	2.9	9.3	0.0	80.0	1.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Colombia	2008	1,204	60	819	12.7	12.9	0.8	5.8	14.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2009	1,090	2	3	5.6	0.2	0.0	28.0	93.3
3. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2009	928	58	857	13.9	17.3	0.0	0.7	1.3
4. European Union	2009	525	9	20	3.6	0.8	0.5	78.4	93.5
5. India	2009	385	2	3	6.5	0.9	0.0	11.1	89.8



Papua New Guinea

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996	
Simple average final bound		31.9	44.1	30.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	5.1	14.7	3.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	0	19.7	5.4	38.5	35.0	0.7	5.9
MFN applied	47.8	0.7	0.2	14.0	26.1	8.7	1.7	0.9	4.9
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0	29.7	0	58.9	11.4	0	0.1
MFN applied	83.4	0.1	0.0	5.9	10.0	0.6	0	0	0.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.8	0	72	100	10.7	52.2	58		
Dairy products	20.2	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	58.6	0	100	100	24.0	18.4	40		
Coffee, tea	58.3	0	100	100	20.9	6.3	25		
Cereals & preparations	42.5	0	336	100	7.3	62.2	29		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.6	0	55	100	4.5	72.8	25		
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100	21.3	51.6	70		
Beverages & tobacco	63.5	0	263	100	43.2	21.4	263		
Cotton	11.0	0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	29.7	0	55	100	4.9	70.9	25		
Fish & fish products	54.1	0	55	100	22.5	7.6	25		
Minerals & metals	27.6	0	90	100	1.7	92.4	40		
Petroleum	33.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Chemicals	19.2	0	55	100	0.9	94.4	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	56.4	0	100	100	10.3	48.1	40		
Textiles	27.9	0	75	100	2.0	87.7	25		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	24.2	3.0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.1	0	55	100	3.7	82.1	25		
Non-electrical machinery	28.5	0	55	100	0.2	98.7	25		
Electrical machinery	32.4	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment	36.3	0	75	100	0.5	96.7	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.6	0	100	100	2.1	90.1	40		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	504	3	6	4.4	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2009	92	3	3	3.4	0.1	0.0	56.5	98.7
3. United States	2009	79	2	2	3.8	0.0	0.0	90.0	100.0
4. Singapore	2009	37	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2009	37	5	8	0.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2009	2,271	2	3	3.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2009	660	3	4	2.2	0.1	0.0	51.7	97.4
3. China	2009	353	2	4	1.7	0.1	0.0	77.8	92.7
4. Philippines	2009	235	2	3	4.6	3.2	0.0	5.1	0.3
5. Korea, Republic of	2009	211	3	4	6.9	0.1	0.0	32.6	98.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		33.5	33.2	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	10.2	10.3	10.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	6.4	12.7	5.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	6.9	0.6	6.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	3.4	3.3	2.0	91.3	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	6.2	6.8	55.7	16.0	14.7	0.6	0	0	0
Imports 2009	27.6	4.6	10.6	14.7	42.5	0.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	3.3	1.5	2.4	92.8	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	15.1	19.7	13.9	17.6	33.3	0.4	0	0	0
Imports 2009	40.7	25.3	9.2	10.5	14.3	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.6	0	35	100	8.9	5.1	16	0.2	15.2
Dairy products	34.3	0	35	100	15.1	0	16	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.7	0	35	100	10.1	5.4	25	0.6	0.1
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	12.4	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	34.1	0	35	100	11.7	8.8	20	2.2	36.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.1	0	35	100	8.0	7.4	12	0.6	45.3
Sugars and confectionery	34.7	0	35	100	19.6	0	30	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.4	0	35	100	16.7	2.6	20	3.4	32.9
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.7	0	35	100	7.5	10.3	14	0.5	17.2
Fish & fish products	34.8	0	35	100	10.0	6.3	16	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	34.3	0	35	100	9.7	7.7	20	10.3	37.4
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.2	96.7	6	13.7	95.2
Chemicals	33.8	0	35	100	7.8	4.1	18	11.3	19.9
Wood, paper, etc.	33.1	0	35	100	10.3	5.6	18	3.0	24.9
Textiles	33.2	0	35	100	16.4	1.9	26	2.1	43.3
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.6	0	25	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.8	0	35	100	13.1	1.3	25	3.0	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	32.5	0	35	100	2.5	65.9	20	15.5	81.2
Electrical machinery	32.9	0	35	100	8.3	22.7	22	14.2	6.8
Transport equipment	31.4	0	35	100	7.7	32.7	28	8.7	22.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	12.5	20.8	20	8.8	11.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2009	462	8	15	10.4	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2009	430	6	10	16.9	4.1	0.2	74.2	92.8
3. Chile	2009	411	3	3	6.0	6.0	2.4	73.7	7.8
4. Argentina	2009	357	1	2	10.6	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2009	357	2	2	27.5	10.0	2.5	10.6	50.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Argentina	2009	341	18	30	20.1	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
2. Brazil	2009	124	22	47	18.2	15.3	12.0	99.5	81.4
3. European Union	2009	68	9	23	3.9	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2009	24	18	46	11.2	10.7	10.6	93.5	98.2
5. United States	2009	22	9	22	4.3	4.2	3.5	75.9	89.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		29.3	30.8	29.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	5.4	6.3	5.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	2.8	3.7	2.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	21.8	2.5	19.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.8	2.2	0	0
MFN applied	2010	34.4	0	61.0	0	4.5	0	0	0
Imports	2009	61.9	0	37.3	0	0.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	0	0	0	0	97.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2010	54.0	0	32.4	0	13.6	0	0	0
Imports	2009	73.9	0	22.4	0	3.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	7.8	24.0	17	0.3	38.8
Dairy products	36.7	0	68	100	4.5	50.0	9	0.3	85.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	7.5	22.1	17	0.7	11.1
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	9.0	16.7	17	0.1	47.2
Cereals & preparations	34.6	0	68	100	4.2	54.1	17	4.8	58.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	3.5	61.4	9	3.4	88.1
Sugars and confectionery	34.8	0	68	100	6.7	25.2	9	0.5	63.1
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	9.3	1.1	17	0.4	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	9.0	0	9	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	4.7	47.8	9	0.5	74.9
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	0.7	92.6	9	0.3	97.2
Minerals & metals	30.0	0.1	30	100	3.0	66.9	9	12.7	85.9
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	13.5	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0.1	30	100	3.0	66.2	9	13.8	58.0
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	6.5	27.3	9	3.9	29.3
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	12.9	7.9	17	2.7	17.3
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	17.0	0	17	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	6.7	38.9	17	2.4	56.1
Non-electrical machinery	27.9	7.1	30	100	0.8	94.3	17	16.5	93.3
Electrical machinery	23.1	23.1	30	100	3.2	64.2	9	9.0	79.2
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	1.5	83.8	9	9.0	57.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	27.5	8.3	30	100	5.5	38.6	9	3.7	56.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	1,239	13	33	12.0	6.9	5.9	75.1	95.3
2. United States	2009	808	14	43	4.7	8.4	8.3	96.0	97.4
3. Ecuador	2009	154	18	47	17.8	18.7	18.7	100.0	100.0
4. Colombia	2008	93	12	22	18.3	27.0	27.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2009	89	9	31	4.2	0.7	0.0	60.6	92.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	4,137	6	10	9.2	0.7	0.0	12.4	79.6
2. United States	2009	3,318	27	75	5.7	3.8	3.8	99.7	100.0
3. European Union	2009	3,174	17	46	5.5	1.4	1.3	99.0	98.4
4. Canada	2009	2,432	4	7	7.4	0.3	0.1	45.3	98.8
5. Japan	2009	1,602	6	9	6.9	0.3	0.0	29.8	93.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.7	35.0	23.4	Binding coverage:	Total 67.0
Simple average MFN applied	2010	6.3	9.8	5.7		Non-Ag 61.9
Trade weighted average	2009	5.1	15.7	3.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	9.2
Imports in billion US\$	2009	45.9	5.4	40.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	14.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	3.1	5.3	0.7	9.5	80.1	0.7	0	0.6
MFN applied	2010	0.3	49.2	28.0	9.5	3.3	9.5	0.2	0	0
Imports	2009	0.1	48.7	23.1	3.0	0.6	24.4	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0	8.0	0.2	25.9	24.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2010	2.7	59.8	22.7	13.2	1.0	0.6	0	0	0
Imports	2009	35.5	47.9	9.0	4.1	0.6	2.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.6	0	50	100	21.0	0	45	0.7	0
Dairy products	27.2	0	40	100	3.9	0	7	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	60	100	9.8	0	40	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	41.1	0	50	100	15.7	0	45	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	37.6	0	50	100	10.9	2.2	50	5.9	0.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.8	0	60	100	5.6	0	15	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	44.7	0	80	100	16.0	0	65	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	45.3	0	50	100	8.2	0	15	0.8	0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	2.6	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	24.6	0	50	100	3.4	0	35	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	27.5	0	50	3.5	8.1	0	15	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	24.5	0.2	50	35.3	4.9	1.2	20	11.0	14.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	3.0	0	3	14.4	0
Chemicals	19.7	0.2	50	74.5	3.8	0.8	30	8.9	7.6
Wood, paper, etc.	23.9	0	50	39.0	6.6	2.8	30	2.0	0.8
Textiles	27.3	0	50	96.0	9.1	0.3	30	1.7	0.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.8	0	15	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.0	0	50	35.2	6.6	1.3	20	0.7	5.7
Non-electrical machinery	19.1	8.2	50	74.8	2.3	5.3	30	14.3	63.3
Electrical machinery	18.4	37.2	50	64.2	4.0	17.9	30	27.2	71.5
Transport equipment	19.0	0	50	39.0	9.1	0.5	30	5.2	3.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.4	15.0	50	53.9	4.9	4.5	15	2.2	9.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2009	1,219	8	12	11.2	19.7	8.0	46.7	19.3
2. United States	2009	739	12	25	9.7	8.5	7.1	66.2	56.3
3. European Union	2009	418	15	31	15.4	6.8	3.6	19.9	39.2
4. Korea, Republic of	2009	378	8	11	31.5	27.1	5.4	22.6	15.3
5. China	2009	228	9	14	16.2	10.7	9.7	25.0	82.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	11,705	14	63	9.1	6.1	4.7	55.6	91.7
2. United States	2009	5,823	33	295	4.1	4.0	0.4	75.5	77.5
3. Singapore	2009	4,946	15	48	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2009	4,826	10	52	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2009	4,682	38	239	4.7	2.0	0.8	66.0	90.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		15.9	25.7	14.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	5.0	8.0	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	5.2	14.2	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	20.8	1.2	19.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.7	76.0	17.9	0.1	0	5.3	0
MFN applied	2009	21.2	73.6	0	0	0	2.9	0.9	2.7
Imports	2008	36.5	56.7	0	0	0	2.3	4.4	4.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	0.4	15.9	64.5	16.0	2.2	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2009	7.8	91.9	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2008	7.4	92.6	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	46.2	0	200	100	3.4	30.5	5	1.3	36.5
Dairy products	15.1	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	0	15	100	3.3	32.7	5	1.0	70.1
Coffee, tea	19.8	0	20	100	7.1	37.5	100	0.3	35.5
Cereals & preparations	15.6	0	200	100	3.5	30.0	5	1.6	50.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.7	0	15	100	4.9	2.7	5	0.2	0.7
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	4.4	25.0	100	0.1	43.5
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	200	100	59.4	0.7	200	0.6	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	17.2	0	200	100	4.8	11.0	100	0.2	17.2
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	34.7	5	0.2	37.1
Minerals & metals	16.4	0	30	100	4.9	2.3	20	26.6	0.1
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Chemicals	7.5	5.4	30	100	4.4	11.2	5	6.2	15.6
Wood, paper, etc.	17.3	0	30	100	4.7	5.1	5	3.1	2.8
Textiles	15.0	0.2	20	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.0	0.8
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.9	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	14.9	0	20	100	4.5	9.7	5	24.9	12.3
Electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	3.7	26.3	5	12.1	16.8
Transport equipment	13.6	0	15	100	4.0	19.2	5	13.7	4.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.9	0	20	100	4.6	8.2	5	3.5	3.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	6	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2008	4	7	9	5.1	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
3. Nigeria	2009	3	1	1	10.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Turkey	2009	1	2	2	7.8	4.6	0.0	75.0	85.2
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2009	1	8	14	3.4	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2009	15,843	1	4	0.7	0.0	0.0	81.8	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2009	8,386	1	5	5.8	2.9	0.0	25.1	3.7
3. Singapore	2009	4,610	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2009	4,568	5	7	8.1	2.6	0.0	6.9	51.7
5. European Union	2009	4,286	3	5	3.3	0.2	0.1	80.5	96.9

Russian Federation

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2010	9.5	13.5	8.9	Total	
Trade weighted average	2009	10.0	17.6	8.4	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2009	157.2	27.0	130.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	7.7	35.0	8.4	31.8	11.0	3.9	2.0	0.3	29.7
Imports	2009	9.8	24.3	4.5	31.6	15.1	8.2	6.5	0.0	59.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	14.5	34.9	20.3	21.1	8.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	10.0
Imports	2009	33.0	22.2	20.4	14.7	5.4	3.9	0.1	0.3	11.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					24.4	11.3	81	4.4	3.7
Dairy products					16.6	0	28	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.0	5.1	29	4.9	5.6
Coffee, tea					9.2	20.8	20	1.3	33.5
Cereals & preparations					14.2	2.6	83	1.1	2.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.5	9.6	20	1.2	47.2
Sugars and confectionery					16.5	0	66	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco					31.8	4.9	321	2.1	1.7
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					5.8	7.9	20	0.8	5.7
Fish & fish products					12.2	0.8	126	1.2	4.2
Minerals & metals					10.0	5.9	93	9.4	16.8
Petroleum					5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Chemicals					6.4	6.1	20	15.5	12.8
Wood, paper, etc.					13.2	6.1	57	4.1	12.5
Textiles					11.0	0.7	34	2.3	2.7
Clothing					11.8	0	24	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.6	8.0	82	2.7	5.1
Non-electrical machinery					3.4	67.3	20	17.8	75.7
Electrical machinery					7.4	24.2	29	11.4	35.5
Transport equipment					11.1	17.5	139	10.4	27.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.					11.3	17.0	195	4.9	44.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2009	1,039	17	83	13.7	19.7	19.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2009	977	23	64	17.8	4.1	1.7	21.8	60.7
3. Turkey	2009	810	4	7	22.7	97.4	0.1	26.8	0.7
4. Egypt	2009	709	2	3	119.5	0.2	0.0	34.6	97.6
5. Belarus	2009	619	26	112	13.3	20.8	20.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	135,888	18	66	3.8	0.3	0.2	71.1	97.6
2. China	2009	21,101	24	77	6.1	2.1	0.0	19.1	65.2
3. United States	2009	17,084	18	48	2.3	0.2	0.1	88.0	35.9
4. Belarus	2009	15,748	50	602	10.7	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2009	12,681	49	409	3.5	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		89.4	74.2	91.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	12.5	19.5	11.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	11.6	27.0	9.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	1.3	0.2	1.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.7	2.3	91.0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	16.0	0	16.2	0	64.4	1.5	2.0	0	0.5
Imports 2009	10.7	0	14.9	0	42.9	18.5	12.9	0	11.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	6.1	1.3	90.0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	41.0	0	22.8	0	35.8	0.5	0	0	0.1
Imports 2009	56.3	0	11.6	0	30.2	1.9	0	0	1.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	23.6	5.5	25	0.2	55.7
Dairy products	16.0	80.0	80	100	42.5	0	60	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.7	0	80	100	21.8	9.4	25	0.6	37.0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	1.2
Cereals & preparations	73.1	5.7	80	100	22.0	7.1	50	5.0	16.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	79.8	0	100	100	11.6	24.0	25	3.5	3.7
Sugars and confectionery	69.0	3.1	80	100	28.4	0	80	1.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	63.0	0	80	100	25.1	0	35	0.8	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	77.2	0	100	100	10.2	41.1	25	0.1	45.7
Fish & fish products	88.3	10.6	100	100	24.6	0	25	0.4	0.3
Minerals & metals	98.5	0	100	100	10.6	36.1	40	17.6	34.7
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	5.2	53.3	25	7.6	98.3
Chemicals	93.0	1.3	100	100	4.0	77.3	25	13.6	61.3
Wood, paper, etc.	95.6	0	100	100	16.2	25.1	25	4.3	27.6
Textiles	63.8	0	100	100	19.4	7.3	50	3.0	26.1
Clothing	98.3	0	100	100	25.2	0	50	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	95.6	0	100	100	12.7	21.1	25	1.6	7.1
Non-electrical machinery	97.0	0	100	100	3.2	75.1	25	7.9	80.6
Electrical machinery	98.7	0.4	100	100	10.8	35.0	35	18.5	71.2
Transport equipment	96.9	0	100	100	6.6	59.7	25	9.1	37.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.4	0.1	100	100	14.9	30.6	50	3.5	67.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	45	1	2	8.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2009	15	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States	2009	14	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Egypt	2009	3	1	1	2.0	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
5. Kenya	2009	1	1	2	13.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Sudan	2009	32	2	5	20.0	21.8	21.8	100.0	100.0
2. China	2009	26	1	2	6.7	0.1	0.1	71.4	99.9
3. Thailand	2009	22	1	1	10.1	1.0	0.0	37.5	0.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2009	10	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2009	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		75.9	108.6	70.8	Binding coverage:	Total 97.8
Simple average MFN applied	2010	9.2	14.3	8.4		Non-Ag 97.5
Trade weighted average	2008	15.5	18.0	14.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	0.3	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.5	0	0	1.7	79.1	18.6	0
MFN applied	2010	25.5	28.5	1.9	7.7	20.7	15.3	0.2	0.2	2.2
Imports	2008	10.9	23.7	1.3	6.5	45.7	10.5	1.4	0.0	5.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.0	96.8	0.7	0
MFN applied	2010	25.3	47.6	2.7	4.7	18.7	0.5	0.2	0	0.1
Imports	2008	5.6	28.2	5.6	10.1	44.5	6.0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.9	0	100	100	15.1	11.0	40	3.0	23.4
Dairy products	98.8	0	100	100	6.9	10.0	25	1.4	25.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	112.5	0	250	100	14.8	21.9	40	2.2	12.1
Coffee, tea	99.0	0	100	100	15.4	16.7	25	0.3	0.6
Cereals & preparations	103.6	0	150	100	14.8	18.7	40	4.9	7.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	129.5	0	175	98.7	16.4	40.2	40	0.6	0.7
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	20.3	0	40	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	112.2	0	192	100	28.8	0	192	3.0	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	103.6	0	182	100	7.2	50.5	40	0.7	14.9
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	11.3	16.0	40	1.3	3.4
Minerals & metals	70.0	0	70	100	6.4	27.9	25	23.2	7.0
Petroleum	83.9	0	150	100	5.0	39.5	25	6.9	1.8
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100	5.7	25.2	25	9.2	7.9
Wood, paper, etc.	77.9	0	170	100	10.1	17.5	25	9.9	10.1
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100	6.3	26.6	25	1.2	1.2
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100	24.3	0	25	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	8.7	42.1	25	1.5	4.9
Non-electrical machinery	70.0	0	93	100	4.4	43.7	25	7.4	5.8
Electrical machinery	70.0	0	70	100	11.2	5.7	25	10.0	1.0
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100	9.9	36.3	45	6.4	4.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	71.0	0	160	100	14.0	17.7	70	4.5	5.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Grenada	2009	0	1	2	29.0	31.7	31.7	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2008	0	1	3	46.7	82.5	82.5	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2009	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2009	0	4	6	7.2	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	41	2	9	1.5	0.4	0.4	97.7	100.0
2. Canada	2009	6	1	6	4.1	0.2	0.2	88.4	100.0
3. European Union	2009	3	8	25	2.5	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2009	3	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Azerbaijan	2009	2	6	16	6.9	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		62.0	114.5	54.0	Binding coverage:	Total 99.6
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 99.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	63.7	35.5	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.1	3.5	2.9	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	123.4	0	130	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.3	0	250	100					
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100					
Cereals & preparations	107.8	0	160	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	127.5	0	175	100					
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100					
Beverages & tobacco	122.1	0	182	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	104.6	0	182	100					
Fish & fish products	113.7	0	130	80.5					
Minerals & metals	52.2	0	153	100					
Petroleum	97.6	0	120	100					
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	62.2	0	170	100					
Textiles	52.3	0	113	100					
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100					
Non-electrical machinery	50.7	0	100	100					
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	57.8	0	143	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.1	0	206	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	29	1	1	15.2	24.8	24.8	100.0	100.0
2. Grenada	2009	1	5	9	22.8	30.9	30.9	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2008	1	2	2	22.9	94.2	94.2	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Kitts and Nevis	2008	1	1	2	31.1	48.2	48.2	100.0	100.0
5. India	2009	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	59	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2009	14	4	10	1.2	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
3. Peru	2009	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Colombia	2008	2	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2009	2	3	3	3.5	0.1	0.1	98.2	100.0

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		62.6	114.6	54.6	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	63.7	35.6	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	92.1	4.5	3.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	123.4	0	130	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.3	0	250	100					
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100					
Cereals & preparations	107.7	0	160	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	128.5	0	175	98.7					
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100					
Beverages & tobacco	121.6	0	182	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	104.6	0	182	100					
Fish & fish products	119.0	0	130	88.5					
Minerals & metals	52.3	0	153	100					
Petroleum	72.8	0	120	100					
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	63.2	0	170	100					
Textiles	52.3	0	113	100					
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100					
Non-electrical machinery	50.8	0	100	100					
Electrical machinery	54.6	0	163	100					
Transport equipment	59.2	0	143	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.7	0	206	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
Agricultural products									
1. Sudan	2009	9	1	1	28.5	0.6	0.0	18.2	98.4
2. European Union	2009	7	2	2	7.9	24.1	24.1	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Kitts and Nevis	2008	1	3	5	30.2	20.5	20.5	100.0	100.0
4. Grenada	2009	1	5	6	18.4	16.1	16.1	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2009	0	3	3	0.7	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	138	2	2	2.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Sudan	2009	55	8	14	21.4	21.5	0.0	14.8	2.3
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2009	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Colombia	2008	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2005
Simple average final bound		11.1	15.4	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	4.8	5.6	4.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	5.7	12.4	3.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	49.0	10.6	38.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	4.1	32.5	51.7	3.6	0.1	0	1.3	8.7
MFN applied 2009	21.2	70.7	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.9	8.1
Imports 2009	58.7	36.4	0	0	0	0	0.0	4.9	5.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	8.2	4.9	32.2	54.3	0.4	0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2009	6.8	92.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports 2009	23.3	76.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	12.0	0.3	25	100	3.1	30.5	5	4.1	30.2
Dairy products	10.9	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.2	0	40	100	3.3	32.7	5	1.7	80.9
Coffee, tea	9.3	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.9	56.5
Cereals & preparations	12.8	0	25	100	3.5	30.0	5	8.9	88.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.5	0	15	100	4.9	2.7	5	1.5	36.3
Sugars and confectionery	12.4	0	20	100	3.8	25.0	5	1.1	97.4
Beverages & tobacco	77.2	0.7	436	100	39.6	0.7	218	1.4	0
Cotton	13.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	13.2	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.3	61.1
Fish & fish products	10.8	0	15	100	3.3	34.7	5	0.4	47.9
Minerals & metals	13.1	1.8	20	100	4.9	2.3	5	13.8	9.4
Petroleum	6.1	0	10	100	5.0	0	5	0	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.5	15	100	4.4	11.1	5	8.1	74.3
Wood, paper, etc.	9.0	1.0	20	100	4.7	5.1	5	1.6	2.5
Textiles	14.1	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	0.5	0
Clothing	11.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.5	4.5	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.8	0
Non-electrical machinery	10.7	15.0	15	100	4.8	4.9	5	12.3	22.9
Electrical machinery	8.0	37.6	15	100	4.0	20.9	5	8.8	61.3
Transport equipment	11.0	4.5	15	100	4.0	19.2	5	26.4	8.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.8	14.3	15	100	4.7	6.2	5	3.6	10.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2008	447	17	69	5.4	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait	2008	413	14	64	5.5	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
3. Jordan	2009	215	12	36	20.3	18.6	18.6	100.0	100.0
4. Yemen	2009	181	13	39	9.5	9.8	7.8	0.9	0.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2009	140	13	74	4.3	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2009	29,021	1	3	1.4	0.0	0.0	81.0	99.8
2. China	2009	23,599	3	8	8.0	1.0	0.0	11.5	80.9
3. United States	2009	21,272	4	18	3.0	0.1	0.0	52.1	40.2
4. Korea, Republic of	2009	19,733	1	3	6.1	2.7	0.0	23.4	9.3
5. India	2009	16,707	4	10	8.0	1.0	0.0	4.1	82.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.8	30.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	9.5	11.3	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	4.7	1.2	3.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	1.0	0	99.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	0	26.4	15.1	0	58.4	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	0	32.2	41.1	0	26.7	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.1	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	17.0	34.3	26.9	0	21.8	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.0	0	20	0.4	0
Dairy products	27.4	0	30	100	16.3	0	20	2.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.4	0	20	1.7	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	15.6	0	20	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	29.5	0	30	100	13.2	0	20	12.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	10.7	0	20	3.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	11.3	0	20	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.7	0	30	100	18.6	0	20	1.8	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.0	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	14.6	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.7	1.6	20	12.6	4.6
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	22.9	10	20.2	41.2
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	4.5	20	9.4	31.3
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	5.1	20	3.7	12.4
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.4	0.3	20	2.6	14.3
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	13.0	1.3	20	1.3	2.8
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	7.0	0	20	10.3	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0.4	20	6.4	1.6
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.7	2.5	20	7.2	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.0	0	30	100	14.4	2.1	20	1.5	1.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	78	7	13	11.6	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
2. China	2009	37	3	3	9.5	9.3	1.4	50.0	5.6
3. Mali	2008	15	9	14	16.9	19.6	19.6	96.6	100.0
4. India	2009	13	2	2	12.5	0.1	0.0	50.0	99.7
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2009	7	3	4	13.7	18.7	18.7	96.3	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2008	498	3	5	14.5	12.2	4.7	33.5	24.2
2. European Union	2009	285	17	45	5.5	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
3. India	2009	218	1	1	7.9	5.0	0.0	8.3	0.2
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2009	49	7	16	13.3	8.3	6.7	39.2	70.5
5. United Arab Emirates	2008	44	1	2	4.7	3.5	0.0	6.1	30.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2010	7.4	14.2	6.3	Total	
Trade weighted average	2009	6.5	18.0	5.6	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2009	13.0	0.9	12.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %	
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2010	3.3	34.6	10.5	6.9	24.7	20.0	0.1	0	0.1
	Imports	2009	0.3	35.0	5.7	7.2	22.3	24.3	5.2	0	5.2
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2010	1.1	61.4	24.0	4.5	8.6	0.4	0	0	0.0
	Imports	2009	0.8	67.0	15.5	10.1	6.5	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					22.6	0	30	0.4	0
Dairy products					24.0	0	30	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.4	0	30	1.9	0
Coffee, tea					10.4	0	30	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations					21.6	0	30	1.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.2	0	30	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.3	0	25	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco					24.2	0	58	1.0	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					3.9	13.4	20	0.5	1.3
Fish & fish products					8.6	0	30	0.6	0
Minerals & metals					5.0	2.7	30	23.0	1.1
Petroleum					2.1	4.7	10	9.4	0.5
Chemicals					3.3	1.1	30	14.6	2.7
Wood, paper, etc.					4.9	0	20	6.5	0
Textiles					9.1	1.0	30	3.4	1.1
Clothing					20.4	0	22	2.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.3	0	30	3.0	0
Non-electrical machinery					4.5	0	20	10.8	0
Electrical machinery					6.7	0.2	15	7.4	0
Transport equipment					5.2	5.7	20	6.6	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.9	0	25	4.9	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			in %
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	903	20	66	14.0	13.4	7.0	93.6	85.2	
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2009	348	20	86	17.5	22.5	22.5	100.0	100.0	
3. Montenegro	2009	297	22	118	16.6	22.4	21.5	95.8	95.0	
4. FYR of Macedonia	2008	171	21	92	19.8	25.1	25.1	100.0	100.0	
5. Croatia	2009	82	20	63	12.3	9.7	5.2	58.4	57.4	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	3,112	52	554	3.8	3.5	3.5	99.9	100.0	
2. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2009	579	7	16	16.6	6.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2009	520	56	759	6.6	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0	
4. FYR of Macedonia	2008	337	53	520	7.7	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0	
5. Montenegro	2009	328	53	670	4.7	5.4	5.4	99.1	99.5	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2010	7.7	14.1	6.8	Total	
Trade weighted average	2008	23.0	24.1	22.8	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2008	0.8	0.1	0.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	86.0	0.4	0	0.0	2.0	3.8	3.3	4.3	4.6
Imports	2008	83.5	0.2	0	0.2	0.8	1.6	4.0	9.7	13.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	87.5	1.9	0.0	0.4	6.4	0.6	1.3	1.7	0.3
Imports	2008	67.6	10.4	0.0	0.7	4.7	7.4	0.4	8.7	7.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.5	98.9	50	1.4	98.2
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					7.4	91.7	200	1.6	96.4
Coffee, tea					24.0	52.1	50	0.3	69.8
Cereals & preparations					6.6	92.6	200	3.3	93.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Beverages & tobacco					115.1	9.2	> 1000	2.9	36.6
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					14.3	85.2	200	0.2	93.2
Fish & fish products					89.8	24.8	200	7.8	3.4
Minerals & metals					1.2	97.9	100	13.8	99.4
Petroleum					27.2	30.0	50	15.3	6.7
Chemicals					2.8	97.6	200	5.2	92.2
Wood, paper, etc.					2.4	95.7	200	8.7	96.6
Textiles					3.9	85.5	200	1.4	51.0
Clothing					18.5	3.8	50	0.6	11.8
Leather, footwear, etc.					15.1	82.2	200	1.2	56.8
Non-electrical machinery					0.3	98.3	25	8.3	99.4
Electrical machinery					0.4	97.7	25	5.0	98.0
Transport equipment					10.2	77.4	> 1000	15.8	77.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.					12.2	91.4	200	3.3	98.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Madagascar	2009	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Zambia	2009	1	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Zimbabwe	2009	1	1	2	10.0	13.4	9.7	50.0	16.3	
4. Australia	2009	1	2	2	3.3	1.0	0.0	33.3	80.6	
5. Hong Kong, China	2009	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	253	5	8	5.3	22.0	22.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Japan	2009	29	3	4	2.8	3.2	0.0	27.3	8.9	
3. Georgia	2009	26	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Hong Kong, China	2009	13	2	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Madagascar	2009	7	1	2	18.1	19.9	19.9	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		47.4	40.4	48.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.6

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	98.8	1.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.8	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	39.8	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	47.2	0	80	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100					
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100					
Minerals & metals	48.4	0	50	100					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	49.2	0	50	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	49.4	0	50	100					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	43.3	0	50	100					
Electrical machinery	48.1	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	49.3	0	80	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.4	0	50	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	37	3	3	8.9	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2009	1	7	8	3.1	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
3. Algeria	2009	0	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Turkey	2009	0	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2009	0	8	10	1.5	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	101	5	8	4.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2009	24	9	18	4.6	0.3	0.3	99.0	100.0
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2009	14	7	8	10.6	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. China	2009	11	3	6	2.9	0.5	0.4	76.5	98.5
5. Sudan	2009	10	2	5	21.4	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		9.9	24.6	6.4	Binding coverage:	Total 69.7
Simple average MFN applied	2010	0.0	0.2	0.0		Non-Ag 65.1
Trade weighted average	2009	0.0	1.2	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	238.6	7.8	230.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.9	0	92.5	0	0	0.2	0.4	3.0	3.6
MFN applied 2010	99.8	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.2	0	0.2
Imports 2009	98.5	0	0	0	0	0.2	1.3	0	1.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	17.5	0	47.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	8.9	10.8	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Dairy products	7.0	30.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.6	3.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Coffee, tea	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Cereals & preparations	11.9	3.4	876	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	228.7	0	> 1000	100	2.3	96.9	94	0.8	94.0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.3	0.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	10.0	0.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Minerals & metals	5.9	39.2	10	45.9	0.0	100.0	0	8.8	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	24.6	100.0
Chemicals	5.1	18.8	10	97.1	0.0	100.0	0	6.6	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.1	69.4	10	96.5	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Textiles	9.9	0.2	10	65.1	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	0	10	22.4	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.4	36.4	10	64.4	0.0	100.0	0	16.4	100.0
Electrical machinery	5.4	45.5	10	59.8	0.0	100.0	0	26.7	100.0
Transport equipment	6.0	40.0	10	12.2	0.0	100.0	0	5.4	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.1	68.4	10	32.7	0.0	100.0	0	4.6	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2009	426	5	7	16.1	8.6	5.9	56.6	88.4
2. Japan	2009	422	8	18	26.4	41.6	0.2	36.5	14.6
3. Malaysia	2009	268	20	71	17.6	20.7	5.4	77.2	61.1
4. Australia	2009	177	11	32	2.0	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
5. Sri Lanka	2009	151	13	27	26.1	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	17,809	29	212	3.7	1.3	0.0	29.8	76.9
2. China	2009	17,210	27	233	8.3	3.3	2.6	75.8	82.4
3. Indonesia	2009	14,348	21	97	6.5	0.9	0.6	77.8	94.0
4. United States	2009	14,074	20	137	2.7	0.9	0.9	98.1	99.4
5. Malaysia	2009	13,245	42	503	10.0	3.1	2.5	79.4	88.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		78.4	71.9	79.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	9.7	13.2	9.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.3	8.4	2.0	0.4	1.4	79.5	4.9	3.3
MFN applied	0.6	12.6	82.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.6	4.0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	94.6	3.1	1.2
MFN applied	0.1	16.4	80.8	0.1	0.0	0	0	0	2.9
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	86.1	0	110	100	8.8	0	10		
Dairy products	32.5	0	80	100	7.3	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	67.3	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Cereals & preparations	70.3	0	150	100	8.8	5.1	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.3	0	80	100	9.2	0	10		
Sugars and confectionery	61.3	0	80	100	8.8	0	10		
Beverages & tobacco	91.8	0	551	100	68.1	0	551		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	64.8	0	80	100	9.2	0	10		
Fish & fish products	84.7	0	120	100	10.0	0	10		
Minerals & metals	76.6	0	90	100	8.5	0	10		
Petroleum	2.8	0	6	100	0.5	0	0		
Chemicals	77.2	0	110	100	8.0	0	24		
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0	10		
Textiles	79.9	0	80	100	9.9	0	10		
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Non-electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.4	0.3	10		
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.7	0.4	10		
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100	8.9	1.6	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	86.6	0	148	100	9.8	0	10		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	17	1	2	8.8	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2009	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Philippines	2009	4	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Singapore	2009	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2009	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	178	1	1	5.1	0.2	0.0	62.5	98.7
2. Korea, Republic of	2009	13	1	2	2.1	0.0	0.0	75.0	99.8
3. European Union	2009	12	1	1	5.2	23.7	23.7	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2009	12	1	2	11.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Viet Nam	2009	7	2	5	13.9	7.0	0.0	31.6	72.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.5	15.8	Binding coverage:	Total 96.4
Simple average MFN applied	2010	7.7	9.0	7.5		Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2009	5.7	12.5	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	34.1
Imports in billion US\$	2009	60.3	4.2	56.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.1	2.3	1.7	1.8	10.1	36.4	22.5	3.0	0
MFN applied	2010	45.6	10.4	12.8	7.1	17.3	6.3	0.4	0.2	14.2
Imports	2009	38.2	13.2	24.7	3.2	11.4	5.0	0.5	3.8	18.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.4	5.4	21.5	20.5	20.1	14.9	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2010	63.7	2.4	5.9	7.8	12.6	7.6	0	0.0	0.4
Imports	2009	71.7	6.7	3.0	3.0	7.4	8.2	0	0.0	5.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.2	24.7	160	100	13.0	53.2	40	0.5	42.4
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	11.5	20.0	24	0.1	8.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.0	20.5	99	100	9.6	34.2	99	0.5	29.8
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.9	45.8	25	0.3	45.0
Cereals & preparations	47.7	5.4	597	100	9.7	37.4	105	1.9	74.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.1	81	98.7	7.8	19.2	20	1.6	5.0
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.9	87.5	37	0.2	65.0
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	21.2	9.4	138	1.2	4.5
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	66.7	15	0.1	0.9
Other agricultural products	12.7	52.8	72	100	1.8	87.9	25	0.5	83.5
Fish & fish products	24.7	33.3	37	2.7	4.6	75.8	30	0.4	56.7
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	95.9	3.7	73.1	30	8.9	76.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.7	66.7	15	21.2	81.6
Chemicals	12.3	6.7	30	99.7	2.3	82.3	20	11.5	76.7
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	11.8	30	100	6.3	56.6	30	2.9	56.7
Textiles	22.4	3.7	30	99.2	17.3	17.6	> 1000	2.0	16.1
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	1.6	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.8	0	30	96.4	13.3	35.6	50	2.5	22.1
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.4	90.6	30	16.5	94.2
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.5	30	99.6	4.6	66.8	25	10.6	70.3
Transport equipment	18.2	17.9	50	100	5.9	66.8	30	9.4	32.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.5	30	5.4	92.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	2,526	25	137	13.7	8.0	4.7	41.3	44.3	
2. Zimbabwe	2009	581	20	89	29.3	27.3	0.0	3.1	18.9	
3. Botswana	2009	571	22	173	10.0	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Namibia	2008	511	22	192	9.9	13.1	13.1	100.0	100.0	
5. Kenya	2009	354	4	5	21.7	51.9	0.0	11.8	0.2	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	17,265	44	259	3.9	1.4	1.3	97.7	98.5	
2. China	2009	7,537	13	36	6.9	1.0	0.0	16.6	74.4	
3. United States	2009	5,551	34	125	2.9	0.9	0.9	92.5	99.7	
4. India	2009	5,529	10	22	8.1	7.9	0.0	3.1	1.7	
5. Japan	2009	4,744	11	20	1.6	0.1	0.1	87.2	96.9	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		30.2	50.0	19.6	Binding coverage:	Total 38.1
Simple average MFN applied	2010	10.6	26.3	8.2		Non-Ag 28.7
Trade weighted average	2009	9.0	28.9	5.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	9.4	1.4	8.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	95.9	2.9	0.0		2.5
MFN applied 2010	12.8	3.1	0.5	14.1	1.1	64.5	2.4	1.7		11.2
Imports 2009	14.1	1.6	0.8	10.6	18.0	42.1	11.9	1.0		62.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0.2	7.4	7.5	0.1	7.2	5.6	0.7	0		0.2
MFN applied 2010	53.8	7.9	0	24.9	0.0	13.3	0.0	0.0		1.7
Imports 2009	64.1	9.3	0	17.6	0.0	8.9	0.1	0.0		9.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.9	0	50	100	27.5	6.8	30	0.0	39.3
Dairy products	48.5	0	60	100	27.6	0	42	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.4	0	62	100	25.6	7.7	62	3.0	40.9
Coffee, tea	49.8	0	60	100	30.0	0	30	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	50.4	0	60	100	25.3	6.5	38	4.0	6.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	50	98.7	27.2	8.6	83	1.6	22.7
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	19.0	0	30	2.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	51.1	0	175	100	67.9	0	175	0.7	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	49.6	0	60	100	12.6	38.0	30	1.1	21.4
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	96.5	14.8	5.6	30	1.4	0.4
Minerals & metals	48.8	3.2	75	6.7	10.1	41.9	67	15.5	60.3
Petroleum	17.1	0	45	80.0	9.8	40.9	31	18.3	60.4
Chemicals	9.5	0	60	5.5	3.5	83.2	30	9.8	75.8
Wood, paper, etc.	30.1	2.3	60	17.3	13.3	38.7	30	3.6	65.7
Textiles	9.9	0.8	50	95.5	3.6	80.5	50	15.7	96.7
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	14.8	1.5	15	0.8	51.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	7.9	19.4	13.4	46	1.5	29.7
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	0	60	14.1	3.2	84.0	245	6.6	80.7
Electrical machinery	34.6	0	60	12.2	9.7	35.4	30	4.6	35.5
Transport equipment	31.7	0	45	4.9	9.6	20.6	48	5.0	9.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.6	0	100	18.4	12.6	29.8	30	2.3	38.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2009	217	1	2	14.1	8.5	2.1	4.7	57.4
2. European Union	2009	214	14	44	13.3	3.6	3.4	75.8	98.4
3. United Arab Emirates	2008	167	6	14	3.7	0.7	0.0	29.9	86.4
4. Indonesia	2009	133	1	1	6.3	5.0	0.0	5.3	0.1
5. India	2009	120	11	19	43.2	39.9	27.6	77.2	83.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	2,477	29	180	5.6	9.2	9.2	99.9	100.0
2. United States	2009	1,526	17	110	6.9	13.1	0.3	53.5	19.4
3. India	2009	263	42	138	10.2	10.2	7.5	67.7	80.2
4. Japan	2009	93	30	103	4.9	3.6	1.1	52.6	54.4
5. Canada	2009	88	26	129	8.2	12.9	0.9	39.7	21.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2010	19.9	30.4	18.4	Total	
Trade weighted average	2009	18.2	16.9	18.5	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2009	8.6	1.3	7.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	3.9	4.1	8.7	0.0	26.1	57.2	0	0	0
Imports	2009	6.0	41.2	12.8	0	10.9	29.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	7.7	21.8	24.5	0	21.2	24.9	0	0	0.1
Imports	2009	11.0	8.2	41.4	0	11.4	28.1	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					35.9	3.8	40	0.1	31.5
Dairy products					38.9	0	40	1.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					35.7	1.6	40	2.6	9.2
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	40	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations					24.2	8.3	40	7.7	5.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils					26.2	0	40	0.7	0
Sugars and confectionery					23.4	0	40	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					40.0	0	40	0.4	0
Cotton					5.1	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					22.4	10.2	40	0.4	54.9
Fish & fish products					39.4	0	40	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					22.1	2.8	40	15.9	1.9
Petroleum					9.7	2.9	10	3.9	10.7
Chemicals					8.2	0.5	40	11.4	3.5
Wood, paper, etc.					22.6	0.2	40	3.6	0.1
Textiles					21.2	0.1	40	3.1	1.6
Clothing					40.0	0	40	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					25.9	0	40	2.1	0
Non-electrical machinery					7.6	46.5	40	12.2	38.3
Electrical machinery					15.7	1.8	40	9.0	2.2
Transport equipment					12.7	14.6	40	16.7	9.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.					20.7	10.6	40	5.2	32.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	162	2	4	2.6	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2009	96	4	7	11.7	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
3. Egypt	2009	43	2	2	1.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2009	32	2	2	10.3	9.6	9.5	66.7	89.1
5. Syrian Arab Republic	2008	22	3	3	1.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	4,637	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	100.0
2. Indonesia	2009	1,292	1	1	4.4	0.0	0.0	44.4	100.0
3. Japan	2009	1,066	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2009	460	2	2	6.6	0.3	0.0	6.9	93.4
5. United Arab Emirates	2008	276	1	2	4.1	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		18.2	19.8	16.5	Binding coverage:	Total 26.7
Simple average MFN applied	2010	10.4	18.4	9.2		Non-Ag 15.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.3	0	0.1	0.3	99.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	10.1	35.2	2.8	3.9	19.1	28.8	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.4	4.8	0.3	0	6.1	3.0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	3.7	67.7	3.2	4.3	18.3	2.8	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	20.0	0	20	100	20.6	8.7	40		
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100	9.4	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.0	0	20	100	22.8	4.8	40		
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	19.9	0	20	100	14.2	13.6	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.0	0.6	20	98.7	18.9	19.0	40		
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	19.4	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	20.0	0	20	100	35.0	0	50		
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	19.8	1.1	20	100	8.6	20.2	40		
Fish & fish products	22.7	0	25	10.6	30.4	11.0	40		
Minerals & metals	6.7	3.8	20	8.5	7.6	5.0	40		
Petroleum	21.1	0	38	80.0	5.3	17.2	25		
Chemicals	6.1	68.5	30	3.1	6.6	3.3	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	22.5	0	25	1.6	9.6	5.1	20		
Textiles	14.3	26.3	20	12.9	7.3	0.2	25		
Clothing	37.6	0	40	54.0	19.8	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.7	66.7	20	18.2	9.9	2.5	25		
Non-electrical machinery	6.1	0	23	33.5	5.7	5.5	30		
Electrical machinery	17.9	0	20	20.1	9.5	1.2	30		
Transport equipment	22.2	0	38	34.1	8.7	8.8	35		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	20	16.4	12.7	3.6	40		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	55	5	10	11.4	18.3	16.7	93.6	74.3
2. Jamaica	2009	6	1	2	24.0	24.9	24.9	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2008	2	2	4	32.7	31.1	31.1	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2009	2	3	5	5.8	5.3	0.0	8.3	0.0
5. Sudan	2009	1	2	2	15.0	20.1	0.0	16.7	46.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Indonesia	2009	655	2	3	4.6	0.0	0.0	40.0	99.5
2. Canada	2009	469	2	2	6.3	0.0	0.0	53.1	100.0
3. European Union	2009	315	4	5	5.1	1.8	1.8	99.8	100.0
4. United States	2009	131	2	7	1.5	0.1	0.1	95.6	100.0
5. Guyana	2008	79	1	1	15.2	19.9	19.9	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound	2010	19.0	39.5	15.8	Binding coverage:	Total	96.4
Simple average MFN applied		7.7	9.1	7.4		Non-Ag	95.8
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.1	2.3	1.7	1.8	10.1	36.4	22.5	3.0	0
MFN applied	45.6	10.6	12.1	6.9	17.7	6.6	0.4	0.2	14.2
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.4	5.4	21.5	20.5	20.1	14.9	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	63.7	2.4	5.9	7.8	12.6	7.6	0	0.0	0.4
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.2	24.7	160	100	13.0	53.2	40		
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	14.8	20.0	26		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.0	20.5	99	100	9.6	34.2	99		
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	8.3	45.8	26		
Cereals & preparations	47.7	5.4	597	100	9.7	37.4	105		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.1	81	98.7	7.8	19.2	20		
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.9	87.5	37		
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	21.1	9.4	132		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	66.7	15		
Other agricultural products	12.7	52.8	72	100	1.8	87.9	25		
Fish & fish products	24.7	33.3	37	2.7	4.6	75.8	30		
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	95.9	3.7	73.1	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.9	66.7	15		
Chemicals	12.3	6.7	30	99.7	2.3	82.3	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	11.8	30	100	6.3	56.6	30		
Textiles	22.4	3.7	30	99.2	17.0	17.6	329		
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45		
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.8	0	30	96.4	13.3	35.6	43		
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.4	90.6	30		
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.5	30	99.6	4.6	66.8	25		
Transport equipment	18.2	17.9	50	100	5.9	66.8	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.5	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of	HS 2-digit		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	179	4	8	15.1	30.5	3.4	97.5	25.6
2. Australia	2009	46	1	1	3.4	4.0	0.0	30.0	1.6
3. Kuwait	2008	34	6	22	4.1	27.4	0.0	37.4	81.8
4. New Zealand	2009	28	1	1	4.0	5.0	0.0	20.0	0.2
5. Kenya	2009	23	1	2	44.5	96.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	102	5	26	6.8	20.1	20.1	94.6	100.0
2. Kuwait	2008	49	27	106	4.6	4.8	0.0	7.3	4.5
3. Kenya	2009	42	2	2	8.3	9.3	0.0	55.6	6.8
4. Nigeria	2009	33	13	37	11.4	8.3	0.0	13.1	7.7
5. Sudan	2009	32	12	31	19.0	9.5	0.0	19.9	30.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		8.1	48.2	2.0	Binding coverage:	Total 99.5
Simple average MFN applied	2010	5.2	27.2	1.9		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2009	3.0	30.2	1.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	17.5
Imports in billion US\$	2009	155.5	10.2	145.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	36.3

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.9	20.6	8.0	5.3	6.6	10.1	11.4	13.3	75.7
MFN applied 2010	28.6	28.7	11.1	5.8	6.4	7.0	6.1	6.4	71.4
Imports 2009	18.2	31.9	17.3	6.9	8.8	6.5	8.1	2.4	81.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	17.8	70.2	8.4	2.3	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	81.9
MFN applied 2010	18.8	70.7	7.6	2.0	0.8	0.1	0	0	81.3
Imports 2009	37.7	57.7	3.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0	0	62.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	134.1	12.4	> 1000	100	77.1	11.5	> 1000	0.5	2.8
Dairy products	190.3	0	440	50.0	113.1	0	689	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.9	24.9	> 1000	99.5	14.9	26.5	> 1000	1.6	14.9
Coffee, tea	11.4	26.4	538	100	5.5	36.1	198	0.6	49.8
Cereals & preparations	43.0	5.9	711	100	19.6	10.4	272	1.2	5.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	58.5	11.1	228	100	25.6	31.7	159	0.3	32.2
Sugars and confectionery	39.2	3.1	282	100	21.5	28.1	282	0.2	41.2
Beverages & tobacco	32.0	8.7	395	100	31.7	10.9	395	1.3	13.6
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	13.5	49.9	691	100	5.8	60.1	673	0.5	38.1
Fish & fish products	1.1	73.0	123	100	0.2	81.5	11	0.4	67.4
Minerals & metals	1.2	13.4	23	98.8	1.2	15.0	23	17.3	7.7
Petroleum	1.8	0	2	20.0	0.0	100.0	0	4.3	100.0
Chemicals	0.9	33.9	19	100	0.9	34.3	19	22.6	65.6
Wood, paper, etc.	3.9	16.1	23	100	3.5	17.9	23	5.8	36.9
Textiles	5.8	2.3	49	100	5.6	1.5	48	1.8	1.7
Clothing	5.0	0	35	100	4.7	0	24	3.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	1.8	3.6	13	100	1.7	3.8	13	1.8	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	0.5	20.5	9	100	0.5	21.2	9	10.7	35.6
Electrical machinery	0.7	22.0	8	100	0.7	19.2	8	7.0	37.1
Transport equipment	1.6	5.7	10	100	1.3	8.3	10	8.8	5.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.2	16.8	18	100	1.1	15.5	18	9.8	55.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	4,152	32	417	16.4	14.5	11.8	47.7	86.1
2. United States	2009	649	13	25	6.1	2.2	0.0	23.9	14.0
3. Japan	2009	525	7	9	20.8	2.7	0.4	29.0	90.3
4. Israel	2009	503	11	22	13.7	13.3	0.5	61.8	72.6
5. Russian Federation	2009	179	8	20	15.0	12.3	0.0	0.8	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	93,038	63	1,141	3.9	1.4	1.4	98.8	100.0
2. United States	2009	14,595	64	1,109	3.2	1.1	0.0	46.3	78.8
3. India	2009	14,373	12	59	8.4	9.8	0.0	4.5	0.4
4. China	2009	5,869	43	489	8.5	6.1	0.0	11.2	24.5
5. Japan	2009	5,670	30	229	2.5	0.6	0.5	96.8	98.5



Syrian Arab Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2009	14.2	22.7	12.9	Total	
Trade weighted average	2008	7.6	8.1	7.6	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2008	17.9	2.6	15.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	0	36.9	14.4	1.7	7.0	40.0	0.1	0	0
Imports	2008	0	70.5	14.3	1.8	3.0	10.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	0	57.7	12.4	5.7	4.3	19.7	0.1	0	0.1
Imports	2008	0	75.2	6.4	5.5	1.9	10.1	0.9	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					25.7	0	50	0.1	0
Dairy products					17.5	0	40	1.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					36.5	0	50	1.4	0
Coffee, tea					17.5	0	50	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations					19.1	0	50	5.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.1	0	50	2.7	0
Sugars and confectionery					9.5	0	50	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco					36.5	0	50	0.5	0
Cotton					2.6	0	3	0	0
Other agricultural products					10.1	0	99	0.5	0
Fish & fish products					14.7	0	50	0.2	0
Minerals & metals					9.0	0	50	23.3	0
Petroleum					11.3	0	30	30.0	0
Chemicals					5.4	0	50	11.7	0
Wood, paper, etc.					14.7	0	50	3.1	0
Textiles					15.8	0	50	4.1	0
Clothing					49.7	0	50	0.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					23.1	0	50	0.8	0
Non-electrical machinery					5.4	0	50	4.3	0
Electrical machinery					10.4	0	50	2.1	0
Transport equipment					15.7	0	60	5.2	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					18.3	0	50	0.8	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	190	5	10	1.1	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. Jordan	2009	150	15	49	19.5	20.7	20.7	100.0	100.0
3. Egypt	2009	92	14	27	41.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
4. Lebanon	2009	90	14	54	32.1	35.0	35.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2009	82	19	53	14.5	3.9	1.3	26.3	80.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	3,130	5	8	5.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2009	308	19	38	5.5	1.7	1.7	99.7	100.0
3. United States	2009	272	1	2	8.0	0.3	0.0	23.8	1.4
4. Egypt	2009	228	39	211	17.0	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2009	156	42	199	14.1	16.7	16.7	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2002
Simple average final bound		6.3	16.9	4.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	6.1	16.5	4.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	2.1	9.5	1.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	168.0	8.2	159.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.4

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	26.3	14.5	12.2	10.8	24.9	7.2	1.4	2.7	6.6
MFN applied 2010	25.3	13.9	13.1	11.1	25.5	7.5	1.4	2.2	6.8
Imports 2009	43.8	8.2	20.3	7.4	10.7	8.6	0.3	0.7	6.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	31.2	38.7	20.6	7.8	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
MFN applied 2010	31.6	39.8	19.2	7.4	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
Imports 2009	73.5	20.1	4.2	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.6	3.2	45	100	16.7	2.7	45	0.4	0.5
Dairy products	14.9	10.0	72	100	15.7	0	72	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.6	10.0	354	100	19.8	9.4	354	0.5	8.3
Coffee, tea	8.5	41.7	32	100	8.5	41.7	32	0.1	26.8
Cereals & preparations	32.4	4.9	297	100	31.8	8.1	279	1.4	40.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	17.4	57.2	338	100	18.6	54.5	338	0.9	91.9
Sugars and confectionery	49.5	0	143	100	16.1	6.3	28	0.2	10.1
Beverages & tobacco	15.8	18.2	40	100	16.0	18.6	40	0.6	35.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.6	60.7	500	100	3.3	61.1	500	0.5	60.7
Fish & fish products	18.7	4.4	236	100	18.9	4.1	236	0.5	24.6
Minerals & metals	2.9	52.8	13	100	2.8	56.3	13	20.3	86.1
Petroleum	5.0	8.3	10	100	2.6	31.7	10	15.5	97.2
Chemicals	2.8	25.8	20	100	2.8	26.9	20	14.4	43.8
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	93.3	13	100	0.4	94.3	13	1.9	94.6
Textiles	7.6	4.2	13	100	7.4	3.1	13	1.1	1.8
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.7	0	12	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.7	13.4	10	100	5.2	13.9	10	0.9	19.7
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	26.6	20	100	3.1	25.6	20	11.3	59.1
Electrical machinery	4.2	27.7	15	100	4.0	26.6	15	20.7	86.1
Transport equipment	7.8	26.6	30	100	8.4	27.6	30	2.5	28.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.2	37.4	14	100	3.3	32.9	14	5.5	67.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2009	292	24	74	16.5	7.4	0.0	23.1	38.1
2. United States	2009	222	20	63	4.6	2.4	0.0	25.9	44.3
3. China	2009	157	26	76	17.3	15.7	0.0	2.5	7.9
4. Hong Kong, China	2009	143	23	88	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2009	93	18	61	10.9	8.7	0.0	16.3	26.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	85,547	45	487	8.6	3.4	0.0	10.4	47.0
2. United States	2009	27,027	57	782	3.5	1.4	0.0	45.9	74.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2009	25,089	41	252	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2009	24,230	56	826	4.0	2.2	0.0	27.4	54.7
5. Japan	2009	14,866	57	545	2.4	0.5	0.0	57.9	87.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2010	7.8	10.7	7.4	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									3.5
Final bound									
MFN applied									
Imports	1.1	42.0	24.2	30.2	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.3	
Non-agricultural products									0
Final bound									
MFN applied									
Imports	1.0	66.6	16.8	15.6	0	0	0	0	

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					9.6	2.4	15		
Dairy products					12.5	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.8	0	15		
Coffee, tea					6.7	0	15		
Cereals & preparations					9.8	0.6	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.7	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery					6.3	0	15		
Beverages & tobacco					32.9	0	327		
Cotton					15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products					6.2	3.5	15		
Fish & fish products					10.3	0	15		
Minerals & metals					7.7	1.1	15		
Petroleum					5.0	0	5		
Chemicals					5.9	0	15		
Wood, paper, etc.					7.3	3.6	15		
Textiles					10.4	0	15		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.7	0	15		
Non-electrical machinery					5.0	0	5		
Electrical machinery					5.0	0	5		
Transport equipment					5.1	2.4	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.5	5.0	15		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2009	206	4	16	12.0	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait	2008	67	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2009	11	3	6	2.3	0.4	0.0	85.7	96.9
4. European Union	2009	11	1	1	4.0	0.1	0.0	68.8	99.7
5. Belarus	2009	7	3	5	10.6	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	182	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	38.1	99.2
2. Turkey	2009	97	1	1	2.7	3.1	0.0	52.9	0.4
3. Norway	2009	55	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2009	51	3	5	4.6	5.9	0.9	62.7	2.5
5. Korea, Republic of	2009	36	1	1	1.9	1.0	0.0	66.7	0.1



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		120.0	120.0	120.0	Binding coverage:	Total 13.4
Simple average MFN applied	2010	12.5	19.7	11.4		Non-Ag 0.2
Trade weighted average	2009	8.8	20.9	7.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	6.5	0.6	5.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2010	15.8	0	16.4	0	64.4	1.4	2.1	0
Imports	2009	4.9	0	61.0	0	20.5	2.0	11.6	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2010	40.8	0	22.9	0	35.8	0.5	0	0
Imports	2009	60.3	0	16.3	0	22.5	1.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.0	0	120	100	23.6	5.5	25	0.1	18.5
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	42.5	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	120.0	0	120	100	21.8	9.4	25	0.2	27.0
Coffee, tea	120.0	0	120	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	2.9
Cereals & preparations	120.0	0	120	100	22.4	6.2	60	4.7	0.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.0	0	120	98.7	11.7	22.6	25	2.2	12.3
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	32.2	0	100	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	25.1	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	10.2	41.1	25	0.2	56.8
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	24.6	0	25	0.1	0.1
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	10.6	36.2	40	13.5	49.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.2	53.3	25	21.9	97.7
Chemicals	120.0	0	120	0.1	4.1	76.5	25	10.5	65.5
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	16.2	25.1	25	2.6	14.9
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	19.4	7.3	50	2.2	6.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.7	21.1	25	2.5	8.3
Non-electrical machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.2	75.1	25	14.1	68.8
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.8	35.0	35	6.9	54.3
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.8	6.6	59.7	25	12.8	25.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	120.0	0	120	0.5	14.9	30.6	50	3.2	69.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	274	10	18	15.0	27.1	27.1	100.0	100.0
2. India	2009	176	4	7	26.0	14.5	0.8	36.7	52.8
3. Japan	2009	94	3	3	2.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. China	2009	47	3	3	8.5	9.5	9.3	64.3	86.9
5. Russian Federation	2009	44	2	2	5.0	4.2	4.2	79.3	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	198	13	31	3.7	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2008	168	3	5	4.4	3.3	0.0	12.5	34.4
3. China	2009	147	6	9	5.3	0.5	0.5	80.4	99.6
4. Rwanda	2009	76	38	136	24.5	16.1	0.0	5.6	35.1
5. Malawi	2009	74	17	46	16.0	8.1	0.4	24.9	25.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		28.0	39.8	25.4	Binding coverage:	Total 75.0
Simple average MFN applied	2010	9.9	22.8	8.0		Non-Ag 71.2
Trade weighted average	2009	4.8	13.3	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	7.7
Imports in billion US\$	2009	131.6	6.1	125.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	7.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.0	1.0	4.1	1.7	1.3	70.6	11.3	3.6	44.1
MFN applied	2010	4.7	21.3	12.0	2.5	6.7	46.6	6.1	0.2	31.8
Imports	2009	14.2	34.3	23.3	2.3	5.4	14.4	5.9	0.1	26.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.0	2.5	1.2	2.4	13.0	46.9	0.5	0.1	15.2
MFN applied	2010	24.2	42.9	15.2	0.2	6.2	10.8	0.4	0.0	6.9
Imports	2009	48.1	29.4	16.7	0.0	1.6	3.9	0.4	0.0	3.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.9	13.8	50	100	28.7	13.8	50	0.0	39.5
Dairy products	33.0	0	216	100	24.3	0	40	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	52.3	0	> 1000	100	30.8	1.1	97	0.5	0.3
Coffee, tea	55.5	0	90	100	28.3	0	60	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	33.4	0	73	100	18.4	4.5	73	1.0	24.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	38.6	0	146	98.7	9.9	0	40	1.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	47.8	0	94	100	22.6	0	65	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	58.4	2.1	167	100	42.2	2.2	139	0.3	0.1
Cotton	4.5	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.0	0	226	100	9.5	5.7	40	0.6	5.4
Fish & fish products	12.0	0	133	94.7	11.7	0	205	1.5	0
Minerals & metals	24.4	0.1	32	51.0	6.0	35.0	30	22.1	40.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.0	23.3	10	15.3	95.9
Chemicals	29.6	0.2	53	59.1	3.1	51.5	30	10.7	38.0
Wood, paper, etc.	23.5	0	50	87.0	6.9	21.0	20	1.8	35.3
Textiles	28.7	0	79	93.6	8.0	0.3	30	1.9	5.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.6	29.8	0	60	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	32.0	0	157	55.2	12.4	10.6	40	1.2	20.5
Non-electrical machinery	20.2	7.0	30	89.3	4.1	20.5	30	14.2	42.9
Electrical machinery	18.9	31.8	30	72.8	7.5	23.8	30	16.7	50.3
Transport equipment	47.7	0	80	25.2	20.3	10.3	80	4.8	15.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.9	12.6	43	73.4	10.2	14.0	39	4.8	41.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2009	2,425	21	48	22.9	27.6	2.1	43.9	37.7
2. European Union	2009	2,242	22	68	14.6	8.8	1.8	19.3	11.3
3. China	2009	1,680	11	18	17.3	18.0	7.7	41.5	66.9
4. Indonesia	2009	1,546	7	13	6.1	7.0	3.0	74.6	36.5
5. United States	2009	1,292	19	60	5.2	3.5	2.2	71.1	48.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	23,175	37	223	9.0	3.5	1.6	52.7	74.7
2. United States	2009	17,290	53	421	4.2	2.6	0.7	72.9	80.9
3. European Union	2009	16,866	60	616	4.6	4.0	1.8	63.1	66.1
4. Japan	2009	11,411	54	453	3.2	1.2	0.9	92.9	93.4
5. Australia	2009	8,695	40	206	5.1	4.7	4.4	79.9	93.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.0
Simple average MFN applied	2010	11.9	14.5	11.5		Non-Ag 0.8
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.4	15.1	0	58.4	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.1	0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	19.0	0	20		
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	16.3	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	17.4	0	20		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	15.6	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	13.2	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.7	10.7	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	11.3	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	18.6	0	20		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	9.0	0	20		
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	14.6	0	20		
Minerals & metals	80.0	0	80	2.9	11.7	1.6	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.2	22.9	10		
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.1	7.2	4.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.2	5.1	20		
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.4	0.3	20		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	4.8	13.0	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	7.0	0	20		
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.7	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.4	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	346	3	3	9.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2009	12	3	3	11.6	4.4	4.0	60.0	59.6
3. Ghana	2009	7	11	23	18.8	18.1	2.6	22.7	12.8
4. United States	2009	6	2	2	2.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2009	6	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Ghana	2009	111	26	79	13.9	10.4	0.6	18.8	8.1
2. Burkina Faso	2009	75	4	7	15.0	13.2	5.6	21.7	28.7
3. India	2009	66	3	5	5.1	5.0	0.0	11.1	0.1
4. Lebanon	2009	53	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
5. Mali	2008	44	4	6	16.3	13.3	4.5	23.2	23.4



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007	
Simple average final bound	2010	17.6	19.2	17.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0	
Simple average MFN applied		11.7	11.7	11.7			Non-Ag 100.0	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	16.9	83.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	27.3	0	0	57.4	15.1	0	0	0	0.2
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	53.5	46.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	25.2	0	0.1	63.9	10.6	0	0	0	0.2
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.8	0	20	100	1.5	90.1	20		
Dairy products	16.0	0	20	100	12.8	15.0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	0	20	100	15.0	10.0	20		
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	18.9	0	20	100	14.6	3.2	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.0	0	20	100	14.8	13.7	20		
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	20	100	13.8	12.5	20		
Beverages & tobacco	18.0	0	20	100	5.9	60.9	15		
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	19.9	0	20	100	11.1	28.0	20		
Fish & fish products	19.8	0	20	100	19.3	2.8	20		
Minerals & metals	19.5	0	20	99.9	13.2	14.6	20		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	4.0	80.0	20		
Chemicals	15.0	0	20	100	13.6	9.0	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	15.8	0	20	100	12.7	17.4	20		
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100	14.7	2.7	20		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	15.0	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	19.6	0	20	100	13.9	18.9	20		
Non-electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	1.6	89.5	20		
Electrical machinery	17.7	0	20	100	7.9	48.9	20		
Transport equipment	19.1	0	20	100	6.1	64.2	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.8	0	20	100	11.9	34.3	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2009	2	2	2	14.2	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. New Zealand	2009	1	4	7	1.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2009	1	5	6	2.9	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2009	1	2	5	1.7	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2009	0	1	1	36.8	27.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2009	4	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2009	1	3	5	2.9	0.1	0.0	81.3	99.8
3. Indonesia	2009	1	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
4. Japan	2009	0	1	3	3.9	3.6	0.0	20.0	1.2
5. New Zealand	2009	0	9	14	3.1	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0

Trinidad and Tobago

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		55.8	89.9	50.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	5.5	1.8	0.5	2.7	0	1.1	86.8	1.8	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.6	83.8	11.8	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	87.5	4.7	110	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	93.6	3.6	156	100					
Coffee, tea	80.7	0	106	100					
Cereals & preparations	92.2	3.8	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	91.9	7.5	100	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100					
Cotton	80.0	20.0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	80.2	12.0	100	100					
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	100					
Minerals & metals	45.8	2.3	70	100					
Petroleum	35.6	0	50	100					
Chemicals	50.2	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	51.1	1.7	70	100					
Textiles	50.7	0.3	70	100					
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.6	4.8	70	100					
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	70	100					
Electrical machinery	53.0	0	70	100					
Transport equipment	51.8	0	70	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0.5	70	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	94	4	9	4.0	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
2. Jamaica	2009	75	10	21	20.8	21.6	21.6	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2008	42	15	33	24.8	35.4	35.4	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2009	19	3	6	12.9	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
5. Grenada	2009	12	13	52	19.0	21.7	21.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	5,022	5	8	2.7	0.7	0.7	98.7	100.0
2. European Union	2009	2,520	3	6	2.8	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
3. Jamaica	2009	473	8	16	12.5	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2009	413	2	3	4.0	2.8	0.0	40.0	4.5
5. Canada	2009	272	3	4	3.8	5.3	5.3	90.6	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		57.9	116.0	40.7	Binding coverage:	Total 58.0
Simple average MFN applied	2010	16.5	24.6	15.2		Non-Ag 51.6
Trade weighted average	2009	19.6	30.4	18.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.3
Imports in billion US\$	2009	19.1	1.8	17.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	4.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	2.9	43.8	51.5	0
MFN applied 2010	13.1	0.4	14.9	11.1	0	60.5	0	0	0
Imports 2009	0	0	0.3	28.3	0	71.0	0	0.4	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	8.1	27.2	16.3	0.0	0
MFN applied 2010	25.8	0	32.6	8.9	0	32.7	0	0	0
Imports 2009	25.7	0	14.4	13.8	0	46.1	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	113.1	0	180	100	33.1	1.1	36	0.2	0
Dairy products	132.6	0	180	100	32.2	0	36	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	137.5	0	200	100	32.3	5.9	36	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	85.6	0	150	100	26.0	4.9	36	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	119.4	0	200	100	29.0	8.4	36	3.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.1	0	200	100	10.8	18.4	36	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	16.2	12.5	36	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	107.1	0	150	100	33.7	0	36	0.8	0
Cotton	62.0	0	62	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	100.1	0	200	100	10.1	37.1	36	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	58.6	0	180	7.1	28.5	0.2	36	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	31.5	0	43	26.0	10.7	44.2	36	14.4	37.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.2	74.9	36	8.4	0.0
Chemicals	29.5	0	75	41.8	11.4	10.6	36	11.6	21.2
Wood, paper, etc.	37.8	0	52	49.6	21.7	5.5	36	3.3	6.0
Textiles	56.1	0	60	91.8	20.8	5.4	36	10.4	0.0
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	35.5	0	36	2.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.1	0	43	51.5	24.7	2.5	36	2.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	27.0	0	43	54.3	6.8	64.8	36	14.2	57.5
Electrical machinery	33.7	0	52	55.1	15.8	20.4	36	11.9	10.3
Transport equipment	31.0	0	52	43.9	13.2	56.6	36	8.2	54.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	0	43	52.5	13.9	33.2	36	2.9	49.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	305	18	52	14.8	15.6	3.4	37.7	33.1
2. Morocco	2009	108	4	5	38.9	36.8	35.1	90.7	96.6
3. United States	2009	108	2	4	4.5	1.2	1.2	75.0	99.2
4. Algeria	2009	43	11	26	24.1	26.9	26.9	98.8	100.0
5. Senegal	2009	16	4	7	17.1	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	10,229	54	432	4.9	5.3	5.3	99.8	100.0
2. Algeria	2009	311	37	162	19.8	13.3	13.0	96.6	97.0
3. India	2009	245	3	3	8.6	5.1	0.7	6.3	0.6
4. Turkey	2009	230	14	31	7.2	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2009	181	28	134	7.1	7.3	1.5	49.0	50.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		28.5	60.7	17.0	Binding coverage:	Total 50.3
Simple average MFN applied	2010	9.9	43.4	4.8		Non-Ag 42.7
Trade weighted average	2009	4.3	20.9	3.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	129.1	7.5	121.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	3.3	3.8	5.7	21.3	24.7	22.8	18.3	0
MFN applied 2010	16.4	5.6	11.0	4.3	15.0	21.4	12.4	13.9	0.5
Imports 2009	23.5	5.0	15.3	5.5	13.3	19.9	12.8	4.7	2.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	4.0	3.7	4.1	10.9	10.8	8.5	0.8	0.0	0.1
MFN applied 2010	25.0	38.2	27.1	6.3	0.7	2.1	0.3	0	0.8
Imports 2009	40.2	34.1	21.2	2.6	1.8	0.1	0.0	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	132.8	0	225	100	127.6	7.2	225	0.0	85.8
Dairy products	165.8	0	180	100	119.1	0	170	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	38.8	0	146	100	33.1	9.0	146	0.5	11.9
Coffee, tea	80.3	0	168	100	31.6	8.3	145	0.3	40.1
Cereals & preparations	68.6	0	180	100	32.2	7.6	130	1.3	2.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	24.4	0	68	100	14.8	16.8	50	1.7	8.0
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	88.3	1.3	135	0.0	10.7
Beverages & tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	35.4	19.8	75	0.4	8.1
Cotton	10.9	0	13	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Other agricultural products	30.5	0.2	75	100	10.6	40.5	75	0.6	26.3
Fish & fish products	53.5	0	82	20.4	33.0	9.4	82	0.1	13.7
Minerals & metals	18.4	1.4	50	22.8	3.0	38.6	23	21.8	52.4
Petroleum	2.4	0	4	20.0	3.1	20.0	5	11.6	66.3
Chemicals	16.7	4.4	104	66.1	4.6	21.4	17	15.0	30.5
Wood, paper, etc.	26.5	3.6	62	44.1	0.9	80.0	10	3.0	86.8
Textiles	24.5	0	92	23.0	6.5	2.1	12	4.6	2.0
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.4	11.5	0	12	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.0	0	40	48.5	4.1	25.6	17	1.9	27.5
Non-electrical machinery	10.9	11.0	25	67.1	1.8	25.0	10	13.3	28.8
Electrical machinery	11.0	38.3	50	67.7	2.6	26.2	14	9.0	44.3
Transport equipment	17.9	0	37	56.9	4.3	12.5	22	8.9	14.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.1	23.6	47	43.2	2.6	22.4	14	3.4	51.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	4,044	25	142	13.5	10.0	8.3	79.2	75.1
2. Russian Federation	2009	1,129	8	25	12.3	9.4	2.2	1.5	2.0
3. United States	2009	522	16	41	4.4	2.4	1.5	67.0	76.1
4. Indonesia	2009	389	1	1	4.4	5.0	0.0	22.7	0.5
5. Ukraine	2009	248	8	22	7.7	3.9	0.0	15.8	54.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	45,765	64	1,101	4.2	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2008	7,364	24	110	4.8	4.8	0.0	4.9	4.2
3. United States	2009	3,068	57	392	4.8	3.6	0.6	66.3	64.1
4. Egypt	2009	2,278	39	392	10.0	6.8	0.0	8.7	10.4
5. Russian Federation	2009	2,086	51	615	10.7	12.2	0.1	17.2	13.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2010	7.7	7.5	7.8	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	57.2	0	12.5	16.4	4.5	9.2	0	0	0.2
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	57.3	0.0	5.8	14.5	19.4	2.9	0	0	0.2
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					7.9	24.2	19		
Dairy products					9.0	0	9		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.1	98.4	9		
Coffee, tea					27.8	0	30		
Cereals & preparations					9.2	42.9	33		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.8	41.1	15		
Sugars and confectionery					22.5	25.0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					20.2	34.8	35		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					5.9	69.3	23		
Fish & fish products					11.5	0.8	33		
Minerals & metals					3.1	84.0	33		
Petroleum					1.1	75.0	8		
Chemicals					3.4	82.1	33		
Wood, paper, etc.					9.8	38.6	33		
Textiles					17.5	13.9	33		
Clothing					20.6	0	23		
Leather, footwear, etc.					10.9	33.3	33		
Non-electrical machinery					2.8	83.7	33		
Electrical machinery					9.2	50.6	33		
Transport equipment					3.4	78.3	34		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.5	40.8	33		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Australia	2009	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Chinese Taipei	2009	0	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. New Zealand	2009	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Montenegro	2009	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2009	2	1	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Australia	2009	1	9	12	4.4	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Sudan	2009	0	2	2	30.0	30.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Japan	2009	0	1	1	1.8	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2009	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		73.4	77.6	50.8	Binding coverage:	Total 15.7
Simple average MFN applied	2010	12.5	19.6	11.4		Non-Ag 2.9
Trade weighted average	2009	10.6	20.9	9.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	4.3	0.6	3.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	4.4	95.4	0	0
MFN applied 2010	15.9	0	16.3	0	64.4	1.4	2.1	0	0.5
Imports 2009	15.4	0	41.4	0	22.7	8.1	12.4	0	11.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	0.4	0	0
MFN applied 2010	41.0	0	22.7	0	35.8	0.5	0	0	0.1
Imports 2009	57.7	0	13.4	0	27.5	1.4	0	0	0.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	72.9	0	80	100	23.6	5.5	25	0.1	50.0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	42.5	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	79.0	0	80	100	21.8	9.4	25	0.2	12.8
Coffee, tea	77.9	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	1.0
Cereals & preparations	77.0	0	80	100	22.4	6.2	60	5.2	0.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	77.9	0	80	98.7	11.6	24.0	25	3.5	51.4
Sugars and confectionery	78.1	0	80	100	28.4	0	80	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	25.1	0	35	1.8	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	77.6	0	80	100	10.2	41.1	25	0.2	57.0
Fish & fish products	49.1	0	50	9.7	24.6	0	25	0.0	1.3
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	10.6	36.2	40	15.4	27.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.2	53.3	25	16.7	95.0
Chemicals	50.0	0	80	3.5	4.0	77.3	25	12.3	77.8
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	1.6	16.2	25.1	25	4.7	39.7
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.4	7.3	50	2.6	13.6
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	3.6	12.7	21.1	25	2.2	5.9
Non-electrical machinery	43.1	0	50	5.0	3.2	75.1	25	10.1	79.5
Electrical machinery	51.4	0	80	8.3	10.8	35.0	35	10.4	71.6
Transport equipment	42.0	0	50	12.2	6.6	59.7	25	9.3	15.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	72.9	0	80	3.9	14.9	30.6	50	2.5	55.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	393	7	8	18.5	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2009	51	12	25	27.2	25.1	25.1	100.0	100.0
3. Rwanda	2009	48	13	43	18.1	22.4	17.9	0.0	0.0
4. Sudan	2009	25	1	1	31.3	30.0	24.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States	2009	24	2	3	23.9	0.2	0.2	93.8	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Rwanda	2009	117	40	315	22.3	14.6	11.7	7.0	35.3
2. European Union	2009	117	5	10	4.0	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2008	34	3	5	4.3	3.9	0.0	14.8	21.8
4. Burundi	2009	28	20	57	17.7	9.3	7.4	0.0	0.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2009	14	2	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2008
Simple average final bound		5.8	11.0	5.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	4.6	9.8	3.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	2.8	9.5	2.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2009	45.1	4.5	40.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.5	19.7	27.4	13.8	25.7	0.8	0.1	0	1.0
MFN applied 2010	19.6	22.1	26.4	12.0	18.3	1.3	0.2	0.1	1.1
Imports 2009	31.1	19.0	36.1	8.6	2.0	2.3	0.3	0.6	4.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	33.9	16.7	43.0	5.8	0.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied 2010	42.8	29.8	21.4	5.7	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	66.7	18.0	14.0	1.3	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	0	20	100	11.0	8.8	20	1.5	9.2
Dairy products	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.1	10.2	20	100	9.8	20.1	20	2.1	55.0
Coffee, tea	5.8	35.4	20	100	5.8	35.4	20	1.5	38.4
Cereals & preparations	12.7	3.3	20	100	12.7	3.7	20	1.0	22.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.7	11.0	30	100	8.3	20.1	30	1.1	72.6
Sugars and confectionery	17.5	0.6	50	100	17.5	0	50	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	8.0	25.7	69	100	18.0	0.1	461	1.6	0.1
Cotton	1.4	40.0	5	100	1.4	40.0	5	0.0	77.4
Other agricultural products	7.7	23.6	20	100	5.8	42.3	20	0.6	19.7
Fish & fish products	3.5	62.8	20	100	2.5	66.9	20	1.2	72.4
Minerals & metals	4.5	42.4	20	100	3.0	48.0	20	30.2	80.2
Petroleum	1.5	72.0	10	100	0.9	84.3	10	12.6	79.5
Chemicals	5.1	16.1	10	100	3.2	37.6	7	15.6	55.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.8	10	100	0.3	95.8	10	4.1	99.3
Textiles	4.1	33.7	13	100	3.8	36.2	13	2.5	29.3
Clothing	11.4	1.0	12	100	11.4	1.0	12	1.0	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.2	14.9	25	100	5.6	26.0	25	1.9	23.1
Non-electrical machinery	4.2	38.7	12	100	2.2	51.2	10	8.8	63.9
Electrical machinery	5.3	33.0	25	100	3.8	39.2	25	5.0	55.6
Transport equipment	7.5	15.8	20	100	5.0	41.1	20	4.8	21.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.4	31.9	25	100	5.3	35.0	25	2.5	71.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	2,417	15	34	12.5	2.6	0.9	26.8	66.6
2. Russian Federation	2009	1,414	18	64	14.1	21.2	20.9	99.6	99.5
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	606	3	3	0.5	0.2	0.0	90.0	96.1
4. Turkey	2009	567	6	13	40.9	47.3	0.0	16.7	1.4
5. Egypt	2009	497	3	4	3.1	0.2	0.0	30.8	94.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2009	7,538	49	552	9.9	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2009	7,277	49	370	3.7	1.0	0.7	72.7	91.3
3. Turkey	2009	2,589	14	43	4.8	9.3	0.4	64.6	34.7
4. China	2009	2,136	8	15	7.9	1.1	0.0	15.1	49.1
5. Kazakhstan	2009	1,884	39	258	4.6	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		14.3	25.1	12.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2009	4.9	6.6	4.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2008	4.1	7.2	3.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2008	154.0	10.5	143.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	94.5	0	0	0	5.5	0
MFN applied	2009	21.2	73.9	0	0	0	2.2	0.4	0.9
Imports	2008	44.9	51.7	0	0	0	1.5	0.1	1.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	4.3	0.4	22.1	73.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2009	6.8	93.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2008	21.8	78.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	34.9	0	200	100	3.4	30.5	5	0.9	31.4
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	32.7	5	1.3	55.7
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.5	61.4
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	30.0	5	1.9	72.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.7	0	200	100	4.9	2.7	5	0.8	12.4
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.8	25.0	5	0.2	67.4
Beverages & tobacco	117.3	0	200	100	43.3	0.7	200	0.4	0.7
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.3	40.7
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	34.7	5	0.2	49.9
Minerals & metals	14.8	0.1	15	100	4.9	2.3	5	38.9	32.4
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.7	0
Chemicals	7.1	5.5	15	100	4.4	11.1	5	6.8	11.7
Wood, paper, etc.	12.0	0	15	100	4.7	5.1	5	2.6	4.7
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	2.2	0.3
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	13.1	8.2	15	100	4.8	4.9	5	12.1	10.7
Electrical machinery	11.3	25.0	15	100	4.0	20.9	5	9.0	38.4
Transport equipment	13.8	0	15	100	4.0	19.2	5	14.2	11.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.9	9.1	15	100	4.7	6.2	5	3.2	10.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Oman	2008	552	24	154	8.4	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	544	5	7	2.8	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2009	292	7	10	13.4	2.9	2.3	26.0	95.2
4. Kuwait	2008	158	16	55	5.6	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
5. Pakistan	2009	155	5	6	18.2	15.9	0.0	12.8	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2009	22,564	1	4	1.5	0.0	0.0	74.0	99.5
2. India	2009	18,979	12	27	9.1	6.5	0.0	4.6	29.6
3. Korea, Republic of	2009	9,309	1	4	6.3	2.5	0.0	22.8	15.3
4. Thailand	2009	6,633	1	1	13.3	0.1	0.0	9.5	97.7
5. Oman	2008	5,677	59	913	4.7	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		3.5	4.8	3.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2010	3.5	4.9	3.3			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2009	2.1	4.3	2.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.5
Imports in billion US\$	2009	1,484.1	74.9	1,409.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		2.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		32.8	41.8	12.9	4.3	3.4	1.6	0.3	0.5	40.1
MFN applied	2010	30.5	44.0	14.2	4.7	3.4	1.3	0.4	0.3	40.7
Imports	2009	41.6	36.7	15.2	2.8	2.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	38.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		47.6	26.8	16.7	5.0	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.4
MFN applied	2010	47.6	26.8	17.0	4.9	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.2
Imports	2009	51.4	36.6	6.8	1.0	3.5	0.7	0.0	0	15.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	2.3	31.0	26	100	2.3	31.0	26	0.4	24.4
Dairy products	19.8	0.3	88	100	20.3	0.2	88	0.1	16.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	4.8	23.3	132	100	4.9	20.1	132	1.3	24.0
Coffee, tea	3.5	53.5	63	100	3.2	53.3	63	0.5	78.9
Cereals & preparations	3.6	20.8	62	100	3.5	20.9	62	0.7	32.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.3	27.6	164	100	4.6	24.0	164	0.3	36.4
Sugars and confectionery	12.1	2.9	41	100	10.3	2.1	41	0.2	6.9
Beverages & tobacco	16.3	27.7	350	100	15.6	26.8	350	1.2	52.0
Cotton	4.9	38.3	20	100	4.1	40.0	20	0.0	81.4
Other agricultural products	1.1	62.5	68	100	1.1	59.7	68	0.3	65.6
Fish & fish products	1.0	80.2	35	100	1.0	81.6	35	0.9	90.5
Minerals & metals	1.7	59.9	38	100	1.7	61.0	38	11.7	73.7
Petroleum	1.5	0	7	80.0	1.4	20.0	7	13.6	0.0
Chemicals	2.8	40.0	7	100	2.8	40.6	7	11.1	68.2
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	91.8	14	100	0.5	90.2	14	3.7	92.1
Textiles	7.9	16.0	40	100	7.9	15.1	40	2.0	11.7
Clothing	11.4	3.4	32	100	11.7	2.8	32	4.3	0.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.3	38.4	56	100	3.9	38.6	56	2.4	16.4
Non-electrical machinery	1.2	66.3	10	100	1.2	65.0	10	13.9	82.5
Electrical machinery	1.7	48.8	15	100	1.7	48.4	15	13.6	65.0
Transport equipment	3.1	54.8	25	100	3.0	55.7	25	10.2	17.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.1	49.8	46	100	2.4	45.1	46	7.5	74.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Canada	2009	15,082	28	262	21.6	10.4	4.7	92.3	97.6
2. Japan	2009	13,933	25	99	23.3	19.0	0.0	24.8	57.5
3. Mexico	2009	13,799	26	168	23.4	31.1	30.3	95.9	95.5
4. China	2009	13,355	16	26	15.6	4.9	0.3	7.3	0.7
5. European Union	2009	7,452	27	171	16.4	6.6	0.0	16.0	40.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	163,300	66	1,420	4.0	1.3	0.0	30.1	68.5
2. Canada	2009	144,834	59	1,429	3.8	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2009	97,494	64	1,474	8.8	7.2	7.0	99.4	98.9
4. China	2009	64,383	54	907	8.6	4.8	0.0	10.6	34.7
5. Japan	2009	42,015	59	740	2.7	0.6	0.0	54.7	86.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.6	33.9	31.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	10.5	10.2	10.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	7.7	10.7	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	6.9	0.7	6.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.1

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.7	3.0	7.9	84.1	4.3	0	0
MFN applied	7.9	6.8	55.3	14.3	14.5	1.1	0.1	0	0
Imports	23.6	3.7	35.8	11.6	21.7	3.0	0.6	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	1.5	24.5	74.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	16.1	17.8	10.6	17.3	37.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	44.4	10.5	10.2	7.7	26.7	0.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	36.1	0	55	100	8.9	4.8	16	0.5	6.5
Dairy products	43.9	0	55	100	18.5	0	28	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.2	0	55	100	9.8	6.0	55	1.3	3.8
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	14.6	20	1.1	9.1
Cereals & preparations	36.9	0	55	100	11.4	13.7	20	2.3	29.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.2	0	35	100	8.4	9.5	25	1.5	30.4
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	35	100	17.5	0	35	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	31.5	0	35	100	16.6	4.6	20	1.0	43.7
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.0	6.7	8	0.0	23.4
Other agricultural products	31.3	0	35	100	7.5	10.4	14	2.0	38.2
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	100	10.0	6.3	16	0.7	0.2
Minerals & metals	33.3	0	35	100	9.7	10.1	20	8.9	24.7
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.2	96.7	6	20.0	97.9
Chemicals	21.7	0	35	100	7.8	5.4	18	14.7	31.5
Wood, paper, etc.	29.0	0	35	100	10.0	10.7	18	3.4	20.0
Textiles	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	1.7	35	2.3	5.4
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.7	0	35	100	15.3	2.3	35	2.9	10.0
Non-electrical machinery	33.4	0	35	100	3.3	63.1	20	11.9	48.2
Electrical machinery	33.8	0	35	100	11.2	23.9	20	7.2	15.3
Transport equipment	32.9	0	35	100	9.1	39.1	23	8.7	6.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.8	0	35	100	13.2	20.7	20	6.9	68.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2009	748	9	23	11.4	13.0	13.0	99.3	100.0
2. European Union	2009	719	10	20	21.7	48.5	0.3	25.1	17.4
3. China	2009	416	5	5	11.7	6.6	0.0	8.6	2.1
4. Russian Federation	2009	295	3	9	19.0	17.9	4.5	1.3	4.6
5. United States	2009	129	12	18	6.1	8.3	5.2	59.6	38.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	540	23	47	4.3	1.8	1.0	66.0	75.6
2. Colombia	2008	514	24	65	12.1	9.6	8.0	34.1	60.7
3. Brazil	2009	491	34	112	16.7	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
4. China	2009	320	5	9	9.0	6.5	0.0	16.1	74.1
5. Argentina	2009	319	40	161	18.3	18.1	18.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2009	15.4	18.9	14.9	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									11.5
Final bound									
MFN applied									
Imports	0	22.5	31.8	0.3	0.3	43.9	0.6	0.6	
Non-agricultural products									4.9
Final bound									
MFN applied									
Imports	3.7	27.2	36.9	0.1	0.1	31.7	0.1	0.1	

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					13.5	0	30		
Dairy products					7.5	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					29.2	0	278		
Coffee, tea					15.8	0	30		
Cereals & preparations					20.4	0	48		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.2	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery					26.4	0	53		
Beverages & tobacco					31.8	0	110		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.7	0	30		
Fish & fish products					5.0	0	5		
Minerals & metals					14.5	1.3	30		
Petroleum					18.0	0	30		
Chemicals					9.0	0	44		
Wood, paper, etc.					16.4	1.9	30		
Textiles					24.5	0	244		
Clothing					31.2	0	228		
Leather, footwear, etc.					16.5	0	85		
Non-electrical machinery					8.0	20.5	30		
Electrical machinery					12.6	8.7	86		
Transport equipment					12.9	2.5	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					17.2	4.2	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2009	355	7	32	13.9	7.7	7.7	99.6	100.0
2. China	2009	190	2	2	7.0	5.8	4.6	11.1	0.5
3. Turkey	2009	40	5	6	22.0	9.2	0.0	39.1	71.1
4. European Union	2009	26	8	11	10.0	1.6	0.7	32.1	89.0
5. Ukraine	2009	17	7	10	5.0	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Ukraine	2009	1,624	1	1	4.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2009	491	21	67	10.4	15.3	15.3	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2009	373	5	12	5.7	1.9	0.8	35.8	64.1
4. Kazakhstan	2009	290	19	38	6.1	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2009	176	13	37	4.1	3.1	1.1	63.7	53.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2009	15.5	27.2	13.8	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %	
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	21.7	9.1	4.6	11.8	28.9	17.4	0.9	2.8	11.3
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	16.4	14.1	20.1	20.0	21.4	7.4	0.0	0.3	0.6
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					20.0	8.6	55		
Dairy products					20.8	0	40		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					20.7	16.4	30		
Coffee, tea					21.2	0	30		
Cereals & preparations					8.6	44.9	50		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.4	44.9	24		
Sugars and confectionery					22.5	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					192.5	0	> 1000		
Cotton					15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products					10.3	28.9	30		
Fish & fish products					28.5	2.7	40		
Minerals & metals					13.3	8.6	110		
Petroleum					5.4	20.0	27		
Chemicals					11.4	3.1	70		
Wood, paper, etc.					15.7	20.1	40		
Textiles					9.8	0.8	57		
Clothing					15.3	0	40		
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.7	28.5	30		
Non-electrical machinery					7.8	67.7	50		
Electrical machinery					20.2	18.5	35		
Transport equipment					14.2	25.2	50		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					24.7	21.8	250		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	3	4	4	5.1	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2009	2	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Singapore	2009	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Fiji	2009	1	1	1	14.6	5.0	5.0	28.6	99.8
5. Philippines	2009	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2009	110	2	3	11.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Japan	2009	24	1	6	3.1	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
3. Cuba	2008	15	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2009	2	1	3	7.9	10.0	0.0	22.2	0.0
5. European Union	2009	2	13	17	3.1	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.5	55.7	33.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2010	12.5	15.0	12.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	12.2	16.6	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	22.4
Imports in billion US\$	2009	38.3	6.0	32.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	30.6

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0.4	8.2	62.1	13.1	15.5	0
MFN applied 2010	0	12.0	17.4	29.9	40.7	0	0	0	0
Imports 2009	0	3.2	12.5	31.7	52.6	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.2	0.8	6.5	92.5	0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	0.7	34.2	14.8	24.1	25.9	0.3	0	0	0
Imports 2009	1.7	34.3	18.2	26.0	19.5	0.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	59.0	0	135	100	17.2	0	20	4.2	0
Dairy products	95.6	0	117	100	19.3	0	20	1.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.0	0	40	99.5	14.8	0	20	1.4	0
Coffee, tea	31.8	0	40	100	17.9	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	86.4	0	123	100	17.9	0	20	3.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.5	0	123	100	16.0	0	20	2.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	17.4	0	20	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.6	0	20	0.7	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	42.6	0	122	100	9.2	0	20	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	31.7	0	35	100	19.1	0	20	1.2	0
Minerals & metals	33.4	0	35	100	10.3	0.8	20	12.1	0.0
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	9.8	0	15	0.7	0
Chemicals	33.6	0	35	100	8.3	0.2	20	17.4	0.2
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	13.3	4.4	30	4.3	19.7
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	17.8	0	20	3.9	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.4	0	35	100	13.3	0.6	20	3.0	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	32.8	0	35	100	9.2	0.1	20	19.2	0.2
Electrical machinery	33.3	0	35	100	11.4	0	20	10.9	0
Transport equipment	33.3	0	40	100	14.1	5.7	40	4.0	11.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	11.4	0.9	20	5.7	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Indonesia	2009	1,384	1	1	5.4	0.1	0.0	24.0	99.0
2. European Union	2009	64	10	15	7.6	4.5	4.1	73.5	96.6
3. United States	2009	27	6	12	1.7	0.2	0.2	97.4	99.8
4. Cuba	2008	21	5	7	16.9	9.0	1.1	26.1	4.1
5. Colombia	2008	13	8	13	18.4	18.8	18.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	22,253	3	19	2.7	0.1	0.0	87.1	28.1
2. European Union	2009	5,188	9	16	3.8	1.1	1.1	99.2	98.7
3. Cuba	2008	4,794	1	4	11.3	1.0	0.2	9.8	78.2
4. China	2009	4,315	3	4	6.6	0.6	0.0	16.9	52.6
5. India	2009	2,845	1	1	6.8	0.1	0.0	5.9	98.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007	
Simple average final bound		11.4	18.5	10.4	Binding coverage:		Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	9.8	17.0	8.7			Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2009	6.8	8.8	6.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)			1.1
Imports in billion US\$	2009	69.7	5.8	63.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)			0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.8	17.4	19.6	9.1	19.5	23.1	2.2	0.3	0
MFN applied	15.9	17.2	13.3	9.2	18.8	23.1	2.1	0.5	0
Imports	44.5	24.7	4.2	4.1	8.8	12.7	1.0	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	15.1	33.5	13.7	13.0	20.2	4.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	40.3	18.6	7.2	9.9	16.6	7.1	0.3	0	0.2
Imports	44.0	22.1	9.5	11.6	9.5	2.7	0.6	0	0.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.8	7.2	40	100	16.1	7.1	40	0.2	5.7
Dairy products	16.6	0	35	100	9.4	10.0	20	0.5	7.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.5	7.9	40	100	21.1	8.3	40	0.7	7.7
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	26.4	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	20.9	2.5	80	100	19.0	9.3	40	1.9	24.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.5	1.3	35	100	8.5	16.4	30	2.5	70.6
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	12.5	100	100	14.4	12.5	40	0.3	6.6
Beverages & tobacco	50.2	0	135	100	43.6	0	135	0.5	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	0.6	99.8
Other agricultural products	7.4	23.3	20	100	5.8	46.4	20	1.1	71.8
Fish & fish products	18.2	1.3	35	100	16.7	17.0	34	0.6	43.2
Minerals & metals	11.0	12.2	60	100	8.2	40.8	47	19.5	58.9
Petroleum	34.2	0	40	100	13.1	20.0	20	9.3	0.0
Chemicals	6.1	9.0	27	100	3.5	65.0	31	13.4	57.5
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	13.0	25	100	11.5	24.9	33	3.4	35.9
Textiles	10.5	0.3	100	100	9.7	11.0	100	8.6	11.4
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.7	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.2	1.8	35	100	14.1	12.2	40	2.5	15.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	34.8	50	100	3.4	67.3	50	14.5	61.9
Electrical machinery	9.6	32.1	35	100	8.9	46.1	37	11.6	55.2
Transport equipment	22.0	21.8	200	100	18.0	38.7	85	5.0	14.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	37.4	35	100	10.5	41.5	40	3.1	65.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	1,410	12	25	13.4	1.9	0.5	19.8	89.8
2. Philippines	2009	1,071	3	3	11.6	48.1	1.1	50.8	0.7
3. United States	2009	704	9	20	4.1	0.5	0.0	31.1	86.1
4. China	2009	703	4	7	15.3	10.5	9.4	48.5	83.8
5. Malaysia	2009	507	9	14	18.3	33.0	0.8	77.4	17.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2009	11,583	33	232	5.0	9.6	0.0	39.8	31.5
2. European Union	2009	8,969	52	362	4.9	7.7	1.8	59.4	37.5
3. Japan	2009	6,431	45	314	3.9	2.8	2.1	90.6	91.0
4. China	2009	4,038	32	148	10.1	3.7	2.4	46.0	80.3
5. Australia	2009	2,328	29	74	6.1	1.1	0.0	26.4	84.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2009	7.1	10.5	6.6	Total	
Trade weighted average	2009	5.7	4.9	6.0	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2009	9.2	2.6	6.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	0.9	42.9	29.8	0	18.3	0	0	0	8.1
Imports	2009	40.8	34.7	20.2	0	4.4	0	0	0	0.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2009	1.3	73.2	20.8	0	3.0	0	0	0	1.7
Imports	2009	7.8	64.0	28.1	0	0.2	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					12.7	0	25	2.6	0
Dairy products					5.8	0	10	2.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					16.3	0	25	1.2	0
Coffee, tea					12.4	0	25	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations					6.6	7.7	25	14.1	80.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.6	0	25	1.9	0
Sugars and confectionery					5.5	0	10	3.0	0
Beverages & tobacco					13.2	0	25	2.1	0
Cotton					9.0	0	25	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					6.2	0	10	0.6	0
Fish & fish products					24.5	0	25	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					6.4	0.9	25	10.2	0.4
Petroleum					6.8	0	10	20.8	0
Chemicals					5.8	0.2	25	7.5	11.3
Wood, paper, etc.					6.2	2.7	10	6.2	35.8
Textiles					6.1	0.2	25	1.1	0.4
Clothing					10.0	0	10	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.3	1.3	10	1.0	0.1
Non-electrical machinery					5.0	2.5	10	7.9	3.9
Electrical machinery					5.1	0.2	10	4.3	0.1
Transport equipment					4.8	4.7	5	11.2	19.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.4	4.8	10	1.2	4.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	87	4	13	1.3	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
2. Egypt	2009	11	1	1	11.2	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
3. Jordan	2009	10	2	3	28.2	84.9	84.9	100.0	100.0
4. Djibouti	2009	9	13	31	12.5	12.9	0.0	1.2	5.7
5. Oman	2008	7	6	10	5.1	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2009	1,535	1	2	8.9	0.4	0.0	8.0	93.6
2. China	2009	1,232	1	1	5.6	0.1	0.1	53.8	97.6
3. Thailand	2009	1,029	1	1	10.1	0.0	0.0	20.0	99.4
4. South Africa	2009	342	1	1	8.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	98.3
5. Japan	2009	318	1	2	0.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		106.5	123.4	42.7	Binding coverage:	Total 16.8
Simple average MFN applied	2010	13.4	19.0	12.5		Non-Ag 4.1
Trade weighted average	2009	8.7	15.8	8.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	3.8	0.3	3.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	0.1	97.7	0
MFN applied	2010	2.5	16.2	0	21.0	60.3	0	0	0
Imports	2009	19.7	15.0	0	17.8	47.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	0.5	0.0	0
MFN applied	2010	25.5	15.3	0	30.4	28.8	0	0	0
Imports	2009	41.7	20.9	0	23.1	14.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	20.5	0	25	0.1	0
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100	22.5	6.7	25	0.4	38.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	125.0	0	125	100	21.2	2.7	25	0.5	0.6
Coffee, tea	94.2	0	125	100	22.9	0	25	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	119.9	0	125	100	18.0	0	25	1.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.0	0	125	98.7	14.2	5.5	25	2.3	42.4
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	21.8	6.3	25	0.1	50.9
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	23.7	0	25	0.8	0
Cotton	125.0	0	125	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100	15.0	4.3	25	0.4	24.9
Fish & fish products	-	-	-	0	23.4	0.8	25	0.2	24.6
Minerals & metals	36.1	0	40	3.4	10.9	22.2	25	28.0	62.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	17.7	2.5	25	13.1	1.5
Chemicals	45.0	0	125	1.0	6.2	61.8	25	13.7	66.6
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	4.7	16.8	5.4	25	3.5	46.4
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2	16.0	6.6	25	2.0	17.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.7	0	45	11.5	17.7	18.6	25	2.2	6.3
Non-electrical machinery	44.8	0	60	19.9	7.3	38.0	25	15.5	53.3
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	14.7	2.4	25	5.3	1.4
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	4.9	9.9	25.8	25	7.7	16.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	15.8	18.6	25	1.8	18.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2009	114	5	10	27.4	37.5	37.5	100.0	100.0
2. Zimbabwe	2009	47	7	14	31.3	18.6	18.6	100.0	100.0
3. Malawi	2009	47	6	6	14.9	23.4	0.0	25.5	5.2
4. China	2009	43	2	2	9.5	9.3	0.8	33.3	0.0
5. South Africa	2009	29	10	14	12.0	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2009	1,197	3	4	2.3	0.1	0.1	86.7	99.9
2. Korea, Republic of	2009	359	1	2	3.8	2.8	2.8	60.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2009	288	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Egypt	2009	196	1	1	10.3	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2009	166	9	21	7.3	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		89.2	140.1	11.0	Binding coverage:	Total 21.9
Simple average MFN applied	2010	19.5	24.4	18.8		Non-Ag 10.0
Trade weighted average	2009	17.1	25.3	14.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	3.5	0.8	2.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.2	2.9	0.1	0	2.8	0	0	92.8	2.4
MFN applied	2010	4.8	20.6	22.1	1.7	7.5	40.6	2.1	0.6	2.0
Imports	2009	18.1	5.2	17.3	2.4	12.5	38.8	4.1	1.5	0.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.9	3.4	1.2	0.7	2.0	0.7	0	0.0	0.3
MFN applied	2010	9.9	40.9	15.3	9.4	7.3	10.0	3.3	3.8	6.7
Imports	2009	20.4	23.4	9.8	6.5	17.8	15.9	5.6	0.6	11.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	31.8	4.4	40	1.2	0.4
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	27.0	15.0	40	0.6	28.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	139.3	3.7	150	100	27.0	4.1	40	1.4	0.4
Coffee, tea	139.6	0	150	100	32.7	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	148.4	0	150	100	23.5	6.0	40	12.3	31.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	146.5	0	150	98.7	11.3	3.4	40	3.7	0.2
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	13.1	6.3	40	0.9	3.5
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	64.2	0	> 1000	2.1	0
Cotton	105.0	30.0	150	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.0	31.6
Other agricultural products	122.3	0	150	100	9.2	6.5	40	0.4	6.5
Fish & fish products	1.7	77.4	8	72.6	10.6	62.3	40	0.2	38.3
Minerals & metals	11.6	5.7	25	4.7	13.1	0.9	65	14.9	12.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	24.3	7.1	45	9.6	2.2
Chemicals	15.9	0	150	3.2	7.4	6.1	40	10.6	13.7
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	0	25	20.1	17.2	3.0	62	2.2	10.7
Textiles	27.4	0	35	5.6	23.5	0	856	1.9	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	112.2	0	351	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.0	0	5	20.6	33.8	0.9	318	1.6	3.8
Non-electrical machinery	9.5	0	25	15.7	6.0	44.3	65	8.7	44.0
Electrical machinery	2.8	77.8	25	10.6	14.1	6.7	61	7.2	40.2
Transport equipment	13.6	0	33	22.0	12.8	10.7	60	15.6	12.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.5	0	30	9.3	16.5	7.3	60	4.5	71.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	208	9	13	19.3	32.9	20.1	99.4	62.3	
2. China	2009	99	2	2	13.6	9.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	
3. South Africa	2009	78	9	18	10.8	46.5	46.5	100.0	100.0	
4. Hong Kong, China	2009	31	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Russian Federation	2009	22	3	4	10.9	5.5	1.3	3.9	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2009	117	8	17	4.7	2.0	2.0	99.8	100.0	
2. South Africa	2009	109	26	85	12.4	6.8	6.8	99.7	100.0	
3. Zambia	2009	50	31	114	15.5	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0	
4. China	2009	42	4	4	9.2	1.0	0.0	29.6	26.6	
5. Japan	2009	41	3	3	4.3	0.8	0.3	68.4	60.8	

III. Technical annexes

A. Schedule of concessions: other duties and charges

Technical Notes

The commitments on ODCs are interpreted in the following manner. Null value in the ODC column of the schedule means the ODC is duty free. On the other hand, commitments established as a note of legal nature (usually, a reference to some law or regulation), are treated as non-*ad valorem* ODCs. Specific, mixed and compound duty types are aggregated into the non-*ad valorem* duty type.

All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

“Other duties and charges (ODCs)” on bound tariff items form part of the concessions on goods and are likewise listed in the schedule of WTO Members. Like the customs tariff, ODCs are bound at the tariff line level and are expressed either in *ad valorem* or non-*ad valorem* format. This information is stored in the Consolidated Tariff Schedules database of the WTO. Summary statistics of concessions on ODCs are presented below.

Description of column headings

Column heading	Description or method of calculation
ODC Coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line with other duties and charges. Unbound tariff lines are not taken into account. Full coverage is indicated by 100 without any decimal. If some tariff lines have no ODC but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0. Partial coverage at tariff line level is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Simple AV average	Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> HS six-digit duty averages.
Maximum AV duty	Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty.
Share of non- <i>ad valorem</i> ODCs in total ODCs	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.



Summary statistics on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs) in the schedule of Concession

Only for WTO Members with ODCs in their schedule of concessions

Member	ODC Coverage			Simple AV average			Maximum AV Duty			Share of non-ad valorem ODC in total ODCs		
	Ag	Non-Ag	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Total
	Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in %									Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in %		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Angola	100	100	100	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0	0
Argentina	100	100	100	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	0	0	0
Bahrain	5.8	0	0.8	2.0	-	2.0	2.0	-	2.0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	97.3	0.9	13.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	0	0	0
Barbados	99.9	97.5	97.8	92.9	99.2	98.3	244.0	246.0	246.0	0	0	0
Belize	99.9	97.6	97.9	14.7	14.1	14.2	106.0	104.0	106.0	0	0.1	0.0
Benin	97.3	1.3	14.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	0	0	0
Botswana	4.3	0	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	0	100
Burkina Faso	97.4	1.2	13.9	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0
Burundi	93.4	1.4	13.6	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	0	0	0
Cameroon	99.9	0.1	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	100
Canada	0.1	0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	0	100
Cape Verde	100	100.0	100.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0	0	0
Central African Republic	99.9	53.5	59.6	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	0	0	0
Chile	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	100
Costa Rica	99.3	97.7	97.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	78.8	0.5	10.8	15.2	25.0	15.6	70.0	25.0	70.0	24.2	0	23.3
Djibouti	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0
Gabon	100	100	100	19.3	18.0	18.2	48.0	18.0	48.0	0	0	0
Gambia	99.9	0.6	13.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	0	0	0
Ghana	1.6	0	0.2	15.0	-	15.0	15.0	-	15.0	0	0	0
Guinea	97.4	0.8	13.6	25.3	23.9	25.3	93.0	93.0	93.0	0	0	0
Guinea Bissau	100	97.4	97.7	26.0	50.0	46.8	50.0	80.0	80.0	0	0	0
Guyana	100	100	100	40.3	30.0	31.4	85.0	50.0	85.0	0	0	0
Haiti	89.7	68.5	71.3	16.0	16.0	16.0	21.0	16.0	21.0	0	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	1.0	2.1	2.0	12.9	7.2	7.6	25.0	25.0	25.0	0	0	0
Jamaica	97.3	81.9	83.9	25.4	15.1	16.7	200.0	80.0	200.0	0	0	0
Kuwait	100	99.9	99.9	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	0	0
Madagascar	99.9	11.5	23.2	250.0	250.0	250.0	250.0	250.0	250.0	0	0	0
Malawi	4.9	21.1	19.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	0	0	0
Maldives	99.9	96.6	97.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0	0	0
Mali	97.4	2.8	15.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0
Mauritania	97.5	1.5	14.2	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	0	0
Mauritius	98.8	1.7	14.6	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	0	0	0
Morocco	100	100.0	100.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	0	0
Mozambique	99.9	0.5	13.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0
Namibia	4.3	0	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	0	100
Niger	97.5	68.7	72.5	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0
Nigeria	99.9	6.7	19.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	0	0	0
Qatar	100	100	100	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	0	0	0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	99.7	97.5	97.8	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.0	28.0	28.0	2.5	0.1	0.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1.3	0	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	0	100
Senegal	95.7	2.6	14.9	49.7	49.9	49.7	85.0	85.0	85.0	2.9	0	2.4
Sierra Leone	99.3	95.7	96.2	20.5	49.0	45.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0
South Africa	4.3	0	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	0	100
Sri Lanka	4.0	3.9	4.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	0	0	0
Suriname	99.9	1.1	14.2	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0	0	0
Swaziland	4.3	0	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	0	100
Tanzania	0	0.1	0.1	-	74.7	74.7	-	84.0	84.0	0	0	0
Thailand	0.4	0.1	0.1	40.0	20.0	24.0	40.0	20.0	40.0	66.7	0	28.6
Togo	99.9	0.8	14.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	100
Trinidad and Tobago	90.8	95.5	94.9	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	0	0
Tunisia	0	5.0	4.4	-	10.6	10.6	-	30.0	30.0	0	0	0
Turkey	100	36.4	44.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	100
Uganda	10.3	2.8	3.8	11.1	16.8	14.8	30.0	30.0	30.0	0	0	0
United States	0.3	0.4	0.3	-	50.0	50.0	-	50.0	50.0	100	31.3	38.9
Uruguay	100	100	100	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	97.0	0.9	13.6	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	0	0	0

B. Data sources

The data was pooled from the three organizations' respective databases, i.e. WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB), ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases and UNCTAD's TRAINS database. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the country tables, only applied tariffs for the years 2009 or 2010 and imports for 2008 or 2009 were retained. The cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 1 April 2011.

For Part B in the country tables more than 300 trade agreements were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in-force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	www.macmap.org
ITC	TradeMap	www.trademap.org
UNCTAD	TRAINS	unctad-trains.org or through wits.worldbank.org/witsweb
UN	COMTRADE	comtrade.un.org
WTO	CTS	tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org
WTO	IDB	tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org

*For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website:
<http://rtais.wto.org>*

¹ For a full status of IDB submissions, see the latest revision of WTO document G/MA/IDB/2/Rev.



Table B.1 Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year: 2008 or 2009)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year: 2009 or 2010) ²		Tariff line data ²		HS six-digit
		WTO	WTO	ITC/ UNCTAD	WTO	ITC
Albania	X	2009	2010	2009		
Algeria		2010	2010		2009	
Angola	X	2009	2009			
Antigua and Barbuda	X	2009	2009			
Argentina	X	2009	2010		2009	
Armenia	X					
Australia	X	2010	2010		2009	
Azerbaijan			2009		2009	
Bahamas			2010		2009	2009
Bahrain, Kingdom of	X		2009		2009	2009
Bangladesh	X					
Barbados	X					
Belarus			2010		2009	2009
Belize	X	2009	2010		2008	2008
Benin	X	2010	2010			
Bermuda			2010			
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	X	2009	2010		2009	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2010		2009	2009
Botswana	X	2010	2010		2009	2009
Brazil	X	2010	2010	2009	2009	
Brunei Darussalam	X	2010	2010			
Burkina Faso	X	2010	2010	2009	2009	
Burundi	X		2010		2009	
Cambodia	X					
Cameroon	X	2009	2009			
Canada	X	2010	2010	2009		
Cape Verde	X	2009	2010	2008		
Central African Republic	X		2009		2009	2009
Chad	X	2009	2009			
Chile	X	2010	2010	2009	2009	
China	X		2010		2009	
Colombia	X	2010	2010	2008		
Comoros			2010			
Congo	X					
Cook Islands			2010			
Costa Rica	X	2010	2010	2009		
Côte d'Ivoire	X	2010	2010	2009	2009	
Croatia	X	2010	2010	2009	2009	

Table B.1 Data availability (Continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year: 2008 or 2009)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year: 2009 or 2010) ²		Tariff line data ²		HS six-digit
		WTO	WTO	ITC/ UNCTAD	WTO	ITC
Cuba	X	2010	2010	2008		
Dem. Republic of the Congo	X	2010	2010			
Djibouti	X	2009	2009		2009	2009
Dominica	X					
Dominican Republic	X					
Ecuador	X		2010		2009	
Egypt	X	2009	2009		2009	
El Salvador	X	2010	2010	2008		
Ethiopia			2010		2009	
European Union	X	2010	2010	2009		
Fiji	X	2010	2010		2009	2009
FYR of Macedonia	X	2009	2010	2008	2008	
Gabon	X	2009	2009			
Gambia	X	2010	2010		2009	2009
Georgia	X	2009	2010		2009	
Ghana	X	2010	2010	2009		2009
Grenada	X		2010		2009	2009
Guatemala	X	2009	2010	2009	2009	
Guinea	X	2009	2010		2008	2008
Guinea Bissau	X	2010	2010	2008		
Guyana	X		2010	2008		
Haiti	X	2009	2010			
Honduras	X	2009	2009		2009	
Hong Kong, China	X	2010	2010	2009		
Iceland	X	2010	2010		2009	
India	X		2009		2009	
Indonesia	X	2010	2010	2009		
Israel	X	2009	2009		2009	2009
Jamaica	X		2010		2009	
Japan	X	2010	2010	2009		
Jordan	X	2010	2010	2009		
Kazakhstan			2010		2009	
Kenya	X	2009	2010	2009		
Korea, Republic of	X	2010	2010	2009		
Kuwait	X	2009	2009		2008	2008
Kyrgyz Republic	X		2010		2009	2009
Lebanon			2010		2009	2009
Lesotho	X	2010	2010			
Macao, China	X	2010	2010	2009		

Table B.1 Data availability (Continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year: 2008 or 2009)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year: 2009 or 2010) ²		Tariff line data ²		HS six-digit
		WTO	WTO	ITC/ UNCTAD	WTO	ITC
Madagascar	X		2010		2009	
Malawi	X	2009	2010	2009		2009
Malaysia	X	2009	2009		2009	2009
Maldives	X	2010	2010		2009	
Mali	X	2010	2010		2008	
Mauritania	X	2010	2010		2008	
Mauritius	X	2010	2010	2009		
Mexico	X	2010	2010	2009		
Moldova	X		2010		2009	2009
Mongolia	X	2010	2010			
Montenegro			2010		2009	2009
Morocco	X	2009	2010		2009	
Mozambique	X	2010	2010	2009		2009
Myanmar	X					
Namibia	X	2010	2010		2008	2008
Nepal	X	2010	2010		2009	2009
New Zealand	X	2009	2009	2009	2009	
Nicaragua	X	2009	2010	2009	2009	
Niger	X	2010	2010		2009	
Nigeria	X	2010	2010		2009	2009
Norway	X	2010	2010	2009		
Oman	X	2009	2009	2008		
Pakistan	X	2010	2010	2009	2009	
Palau			2010			
Panama	X	2009	2009		2009	
Papua New Guinea	X	2010	2010			
Paraguay	X	2010	2010		2009	
Peru	X	2009	2010		2009	
Philippines	X	2010	2010	2009		
Qatar	X	2009	2009		2008	
Russian Federation			2010		2009	2009
Rwanda	X	2009	2010		2009	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	X	2009	2010	2008		2008
Saint Lucia	X					
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X					
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	X		2009		2009	2009
Senegal	X	2010	2010	2009		
Serbia			2010		2009	

Table B.1 Data availability (Continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year: 2008 or 2009)		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year: 2009 or 2010) ²		Tariff line data ²		HS six-digit
		WTO	WTO	ITC/ UNCTAD	WTO	ITC
Seychelles			2010		2008	2008
Sierra Leone	X					
Singapore	X	2009	2010		2009	
Solomon Islands	X		2010			
South Africa	X	2010	2010	2009	2009	
Sri Lanka	X	2010	2010		2009	
Sudan			2010		2009	2009
Suriname	X	2010	2010			
Swaziland	X	2010	2010			
Switzerland	X	2010	2010	2009		
Syrian Arab Republic			2009		2008	2008
Chinese Taipei	X	2010	2010	2009		
Tajikistan			2010			
Tanzania	X		2010		2009	
Thailand	X	2010	2010	2009		
Togo	X	2010	2010			
Tonga	X	2009	2010			
Trinidad and Tobago	X					
Tunisia	X	2010	2010	2009		2009
Turkey	X	2009	2010	2009	2009	
Tuvalu			2010			
Uganda	X	2009	2010		2009	
Ukraine	X	2010	2010		2009	2009
United Arab Emirates	X		2009		2008	2008
United States	X	2010	2010	2009		
Uruguay	X	2010	2010	2009	2009	
Uzbekistan			2009			
Vanuatu			2009			
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	X	2010	2010	2009	2009	
Viet Nam	X	2009	2010		2009	2009
Yemen			2009		2009	2009
Zambia	X	2010	2010		2009	
Zimbabwe	X	2010	2010		2009	

² For some countries the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent, or in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.

C. Glossary of tariff and trade-related terms

Ad valorem duty

An *ad valorem* duty is a customs tariff duty expressed as a percentage of the value of the imported goods (e.g. 10 per cent of the value). In the case of specific duties (i.e. US\$ 2.00/kg.), the *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) can be calculated, which gives the equivalent level of the duty in percentage terms at a given time (the year of imports used in the calculation).

Ad valorem equivalent (AVE)

An *ad valorem* equivalent is the equivalent in percentage terms of a specific, mixed, compound or other duty containing a specific element. *Ad valorem* equivalents are calculated for customs duties that are not *ad valorem*. The AVE is calculated from the actual duty collection or from an historical unit value (UV) of imports. For example, the AVE of a specific duty of US\$ 1/kg levied on a product with a UV of US\$ 10/kg is equal to 10 per cent (US\$ 1/US\$ 10).

Agricultural products - non-agricultural products

The Agreement on Agriculture defines in its Annex 1 agricultural products by reference to the Harmonised System of product classification — the definition covers not only basic agricultural products such as wheat, milk and live animals, but the products derived from them such as bread, butter and meat, as well as all processed agricultural products such as chocolate and sausages. The coverage also includes wines, spirits and tobacco products, fibres such as cotton, wool and silk, and raw animal skins destined for leather production. Fish and fish products are not included, nor are forestry products. Non agricultural products are all those products not covered by the Agreement on Agriculture. In terms of HS codes, the product coverage is basically HS chapters 01-24, with some exceptions, notably Chapter 03 (fish), and some headings/sub headings in Chapters 05, 15, 16 and 23. Additionally some headings/sub headings in Chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43, 50, 51, 52 and 53 are included in the definition of agricultural products. For a detailed definition which is used in this publication, see the technical notes preceding the country tables.

Binding or bound duty

GATT Article II provides that signatories may “bind” tariff duties by including them in their Schedules of Tariff Concessions, annexed to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. Once a duty is bound, it may not be raised above that bound level without compensating affected parties.

COMTRADE

UN COMTRADE is the pseudonym for United Nations Commodity Trade Statistics Database. Over 140 reporter countries provide the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) with their annual international trade statistics data detailed by commodities and partner countries. These data are subsequently transformed into the United Nations Statistics Division standard format with consistent coding and valuation. The UN COMTRADE is the largest depository of international trade data. Commodities are reported in the current HS classification and revision and are converted all the way down to the earliest classification SITC revision 1. The data are permanently stored in the UN COMTRADE database server (<http://comtrade.un.org/>).

Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS)

The Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) contains all WTO members' concessions on goods in a standardized format. The database has been established as a working tool only, without implications as to the legal status of the information therein. All members' CTS files (approved and provisional) were made available to members on 28 June 2002 through the Integrated Data Base IDB/CTS Internet File Transfer Facility. For each WTO member there is a CTS file containing its tariff commitments and, if applicable, its specific commitments in agriculture. The information contained in the CTS is available on the WTO web site.

Duty

A customs duty is a tax levied at the border on imported goods. There are different technical methods of assessing customs duties - *ad valorem* (percentage of import value), specific (based on weight or volume of goods), mixed (*ad valorem* or specific - whichever is higher/lower), compound (*ad valorem* and specific) or on another basis (e.g. according to percentage content of a product component). Other sources sometimes use the term “tariff” to refer to a duty.

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)

The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade has been superseded as an international organization by the WTO. An updated General Agreement is now the WTO agreement governing trade in goods. GATT 1947 is the official legal term for the old (pre 1994) version of the GATT. GATT 1994 is the official legal term for the new version of the General Agreement, incorporated into the WTO, and including GATT 1947.

Harmonized System (HS)

The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (known as the Harmonized System), instituted by the World Customs Organization in 1988, is an international product classification for customs tariffs and trade statistics. It is applied by more than 190 countries or customs territories, which are either signatories to the HS Convention or applying the HS on a *de facto* basis. The HS product classification is broken down by Sections, Chapters, Headings and, at its most detailed level, Subheadings (HS 6-digit codes). The HS product classification is logically structured and supported by rules and definitions to achieve uniform classification. The HS was developed as an extension of the former 4-digit CCCN heading to the 6-digit HS heading and was amended in 1988, 1996, 2002 and 2007, as follows:

Nomenclature	CCCN	HS 1988	HS 1996	HS 2002	HS 2007
Sections	21	21	21	21	21
Chapters (2-digit items)	99	96	96	96	96
Headings (4-digit items)	1011	1241	1241	1244	1221
Sub-headings (6-digit items)	-	5019	5113	5224	5052

In customs tariffs, the first six digits of the tariff line number correspond to the relevant HS 6-digit subheadings. Many countries have expanded their national tariff nomenclature beyond the HS 6-digit level to 8-digit and even 10-digit tariff lines, to suit their domestic requirements for product classification and duty collection. Beyond the HS 6-digit level, customs tariffs sometimes also contain tariff heading descriptions covering several tariff lines in order to avoid the repetition of very long product descriptions. No duties are attached to tariff heading descriptions.

Integrated data base (IDB) - WTO

The IDB contains WTO members' annual notifications of tariff and trade information, linked at the level of tariff lines. On the trade side, the IDB contains imports by country of origin, in value and quantity, by tariff line. On the tariff side, it contains MFN current bound duties and MFN current applied duties. Whenever provided, additional information covering preferential duties is also included. Product descriptions at the tariff line level are also part of the database. The information included in the IDB comes directly from national official sources and is submitted to the WTO Secretariat through governments' WTO representatives. Data coming from other sources other than national official agencies are included in the database only after explicit approval from the member concerned. The WTO Secretariat converts the information to a standardized database format and coding scheme (country codes, quantity units, etc). The information is then made available on the WTO web site.

Market access

The extent to which a market is accessible to foreign exporters depends on the existence and extent of trade barriers (tariff and non-tariff). In the Uruguay Round, a Group of Negotiations on Market Access was established to deal with: tariffs, non-tariff measures, tropical products and natural resource based products. Under the WTO, a Committee on Market Access has been established to deal with these issues. WTO members seek to continually improve market access through the regular WTO work programme and through negotiations such as those launched at the Doha Ministerial Conference in November 2001.

Market Access Map (MACMAP) - ITC

Market Access Map is an interactive application on customs tariffs and market access barriers. Market Access Map was developed by ITC in close collaboration with WTO and UNCTAD. It contains the market access conditions applied at the bilateral level by 184 importing countries and territories. Market Access Map's strengths lies in its wide geographical coverage; its inclusion of almost all multilateral, regional and bilateral trade agreements; the integration of *ad valorem* equivalents of specific tariffs; as well as certificates and rules of origin, tariff quotas and anti-dumping duties. Tariffs are presented at the most detailed national tariff line level as well as at 6, 4 and 2-digit levels of aggregation. The application also provides for the aggregation of country groups and simulation of tariff reductions using various formulas. (<http://www.macmap.org> or email macmap@intracen.org).



Most favoured nation (MFN)

With respect to customs duties, any advantage, favour, privilege or immunity, granted by any WTO member to any product originating in or destined for any other country, are accorded in principle to the like product originating from or destined for the territories of all other WTO members, under the principle of MFN treatment. GSP, FTA and other preferential trading arrangements are exceptions to the MFN treatment.

Nomenclature

A nomenclature is an agreed system for classifying goods according to defined criteria, and in given detail and order, by associating to product groups a number, which is used by all parties which adopt the nomenclature. Most major trading nations classify imported goods in conformity with the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, also called the Harmonized System.

Preferences

Special trade advantages (e.g. tariff preferences) granted by a government to some of its trading partners to promote trade with them.

Preference margin

The difference between the duty levied on an MFN basis and the duty levied under a preferential system.

Schedules

In general, a WTO member's list of commitments on market access (bound tariff rates, access to services markets). Goods schedules can include commitments on agricultural subsidies and domestic support. Services commitments include bindings on national treatment. All concessions negotiated in GATT/WTO negotiations are reported in the legal instruments containing Schedules of concessions. Each WTO member incorporates its concessions in its own schedule.

Tariff

A duty (or tax) levied upon goods transported from one customs area to another either for protective or revenue purposes. Tariffs raise the prices of imported goods, thus making them generally less competitive within the market of the importing country unless that country does not produce the items so tariffed. After seven rounds of GATT trade negotiations that focused heavily on tariff reductions, tariffs are less important measures of protection than they used to be. The term "tariff" often refers to a comprehensive list or schedule of merchandise with the rate of duty to be paid to the government for importing products listed, whereas the term "duty" applies only to the rate applicable to an individual tariff item.

Tariff analysis online (TAO)

An Internet-based tool for analyzing data contained in two WTO market access databases: IDB and CTS. There are seven pre-defined reports related to applied tariffs and imports including one which presents imports of a selected trading partner in either one or all available markets and the respective duties faced. Concessions on tariffs and other concessions on agriculture can also be downloaded (<http://tao.wto.org>).

Tariff download facility (TDF)

This is an online application that allows mass download of data from the IDB and CTS databases of the WTO. It has flexible selection options on country, year and product and the data can be downloaded in various formats. The information is aggregated at the HS-6 digit subheading level which facilitates comparison across countries and across years. It also gives information on non-MFN tariff regimes granted by the reporting country and the recipients of each of these tariff regimes (<http://tdf.wto.org>).

Tariff line/tariff item

National customs tariffs contain a list of all products that can be imported. Within the tariff, products are grouped according to the material they are made of, or according to the industrial sector to which they pertain either as input or as output materials (HS six-digit headings). Within those product groups customs tariffs contain as many tariff lines as there are different levels of customs duties. In other words, each duty rate is attached to a tariff line.

TradeMap - ITC

TradeMap - Trade statistics for international business development - An online database of global trade flows and market access barriers for international business development and trade promotion, providing detailed export and import profiles and trends for over 5,300 products in 224 countries and territories. Based on the world's largest database COMTRADE, TradeMap presents import/export values and quantities, growth rates, market shares and market access information. It allows users to analyse markets, select priority countries for export diversification, review the performance of competing countries and assess opportunities for product diversification by identifying existing and potential trade between countries. Users can access the application directly on a subscription basis (<http://www.trademap.org> or email trademap@intracen.org).

TRAINS - UNCTAD

UNCTAD - Trade Analysis and Information System (TRAINS) is a comprehensive computerized information system at the HS-based tariff line level covering tariff, para-tariff and non-tariff measures as well as import flows by origin for more than 140 countries. The System is operated by the World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS) software, developed jointly with the World Bank, which is also a gateway to other databases such as UN COMTRADE and WTO IDB/CTS. WITS is a simple to use yet powerful software which gives access to trade and tariff related statistical information and includes some simulation and analysis tools. (<http://unctad-trains.org> for TRAINS and <http://wits.worldbank.org/witsweb> for the WITS software).

Unbound duties

A customs duty rate is unbound if it was never subject to a tariff concession during any WTO round of tariff negotiations (also see Binding).

Unit value (UV)

The unit value (UV) is defined as the value of a particular trade flow during a specified period divided by its volume. UVs are often used in AVE calculations as an approximation instead of the actual prices paid.

Uruguay Round

Multilateral trade negotiations launched at Punta del Este, Uruguay in September 1986 and concluded in Geneva in December 1993. Signed by Ministers in Marrakesh, Morocco, in April 1994. The main outcomes of the Uruguay Round are the establishment of the WTO and multilateral trade agreements: the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), the Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), the Agreement on Agriculture, and the strengthened dispute settlement system.

World Customs Organization (WCO)

An intergovernmental organization located in Brussels exclusively focused on Customs matters. Among its many functions are the maintenance of the international Harmonized System goods nomenclature and administration of the technical aspects of the WTO Agreements on Customs Valuation and Rules of Origin. This institution was formerly called the Customs Co-operation Council. (<http://www.wcoomd.org/>)

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The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications on their MFN applied tariffs, has been at the core of this undertaking. Data were sourced from either the WTO or ITC databases depending on which one had the most recent tariff or trade data for the years covered. In addition, the ITC contributed all the AVE estimates and preferential duties. Missing trade data for some countries were also sourced from the UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE).

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The publication is jointly prepared by the World Trade Organization, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Trade Centre (ITC).

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